

*The Family Tree*

# HISTORICAL MAPS BOOK EUROPE

A Country-by-Country Atlas of European History

1700s-1900s



ALLISON DOLAN

And The Editors of Family Tree Magazine



*The Family Tree*

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EUROPE**

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*Magazine***



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# INTRODUCTION



BRAN, ROMANIA

***"A good map is both a useful tool and a magic carpet to faraway places." —Anonymous***

Early in my career, I worked in Bucharest, Romania, as an English editor for Romanian tourism magazines. That job allowed me to travel all across Europe—and learn geography



and history that would prove unexpectedly useful in my future genealogical endeavors, as well as my work at *Family Tree Magazine*.

For example, one weekend jaunt took me to Bran Castle, popularly known as “Dracula’s Castle” (although Vlad “the Impaler” Tepes, the inspiration for Bram Stoker’s character, never actually lived there). The town of Bran sits in Brasov County, within the Transylvania region. To find Bran on a nineteenth-century map, you’d need to look at Hungary, not Romania: Transylvania was part of the Austro-Hungarian Empire until after World War I, when the region was awarded to Romania.

Other areas of what’s now Romania were in the Ottoman and Russian empires during the 1800s. In fact, Romania didn’t exist as a nation at all until 1878.

Romania isn’t alone in its absence from nineteenth-century maps. Many of the nations in Europe today weren’t “born” until relatively recently—think the Czech Republic, Slovakia, the Balkan States, Ukraine, Belarus, and the Baltics. Germany as we know it didn’t become a unified nation until 1871; Italy, not until 1861.

Then there's the historical tug of war over border territories such as Alsace-Lorraine, fought over by Germany and France. Although France ultimately won the territory, this visitor to Strasbourg couldn't mistake the German influence on the city's architecture and local cuisine.

All these complications can trip up genealogists researching European ancestors. Even the most basic question—which country was the old country for my family?—doesn't always have a straightforward answer. Maybe your third-great-grandfather's passenger list says he came from Russia, but his village now is in Poland.

Enter the *Family Tree Historical Maps Book: Europe*, a compendium of old maps designed specifically for genealogists trying to unravel these complexities. The 200-plus maps inside span the 1700s to the 1900s, when most European immigration to America took place—allowing you to visualize your ancestors' homeland when they left it, and see how borders and jurisdictions changed over time.

We've grouped the maps by country for easy reference, and ordered the chapters



geographically so that adjacent nations are also near each other in the book: The Germany and Switzerland chapter, for instance, is next to Austria and Hungary, just as they are on a map. Within each section, maps are presented chronologically.

We selected primarily English-language maps in recognition of our English-speaking audience: Mastering unfamiliar geography is tricky enough without accounting for additional languages. For untangling the variations in foreign place names, we advise using a gazetteer (place-names dictionary) focused on your ancestor's country. I also highly recommend the *Historical Atlas of Central Europe* by Paul Robert Magocsi (Washington State University Press) as a supplemental reference for that region.

To aid your understanding of the maps herein, as well as the lay of your ancestors' homeland, this book includes a country-by-country listing of administrative divisions. You can download an expanded version of this directory from our website

[ftu.familytreemagazine.com/administrative-divisions-europe](http://ftu.familytreemagazine.com/administrative-divisions-europe).

The book's large format helps give you both the big-picture and small-detail view. Each map shows the entire country or region while maximizing the readability of labels such as cities, counties, and geographic features. Of course, it's impossible for a book like this to show every speck of the often-incredible level of detail in these old maps. But the complete index in the back of the book will help you locate maps of interest for viewing online in greater depth.

Many of the maps in this volume come from the amazing David Rumsey Map Collection <[www.davidrumsey.com](http://www.davidrumsey.com)>, whose website has a special viewer that lets you zoom in to a stunning level of detail. Other sources include the Library of Congress' Geography and Map Division and the treasure trove of digitized materials on Wikimedia Commons. Thanks to these organizations' work preserving and sharing old maps, we can explore our ancestors' world today. Turn the page to begin your time-travel adventure.

Allison Dolan

PUBLISHER & COMMUNITY LEADER  
*Family Tree Magazine*



# Europe

## KEY DATES

**1648**

End of Thirty Years' War results in rise of France and Sweden, and decentralization of the Holy Roman Empire (covering a large portion of Central Europe).

**1713**

War of the Spanish Succession prevents the union of France and Spain; Spain cedes parts of the Netherlands and Italy to Austria.

**1721**

Great Northern War concludes with the decline of the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth and Sweden, and the rise of Tsarist Russia.

**1815**

Congress of Vienna ends Napoleonic Wars, stripping France's territorial gains, dissolving the Holy Roman Empire, and laying the foundation for German and Italian unification.

**1919**

Treaty of Versailles dismantles Austria-Hungary and redraws Central European borders after World War I.

**1921**

Southern Ireland becomes the Irish Free State; six northern counties remain part of the United Kingdom (now Northern Ireland).

**1937**

New constitution re-establishes the Republic of Ireland (formally recognized by Great Britain in 1949).

**1945-1947**

Potsdam Conference and the Paris Peace Treaties end World War II, with restoration of most prewar borders and a division of Europe into the Soviet-controlled Eastern Bloc and the U.S.-allied Western Bloc, spawning the Cold War.

**1989-1991**

Revolutions in Eastern Bloc countries result in the fall of Communism and dissolution of the Soviet Union.

**1736**





1811





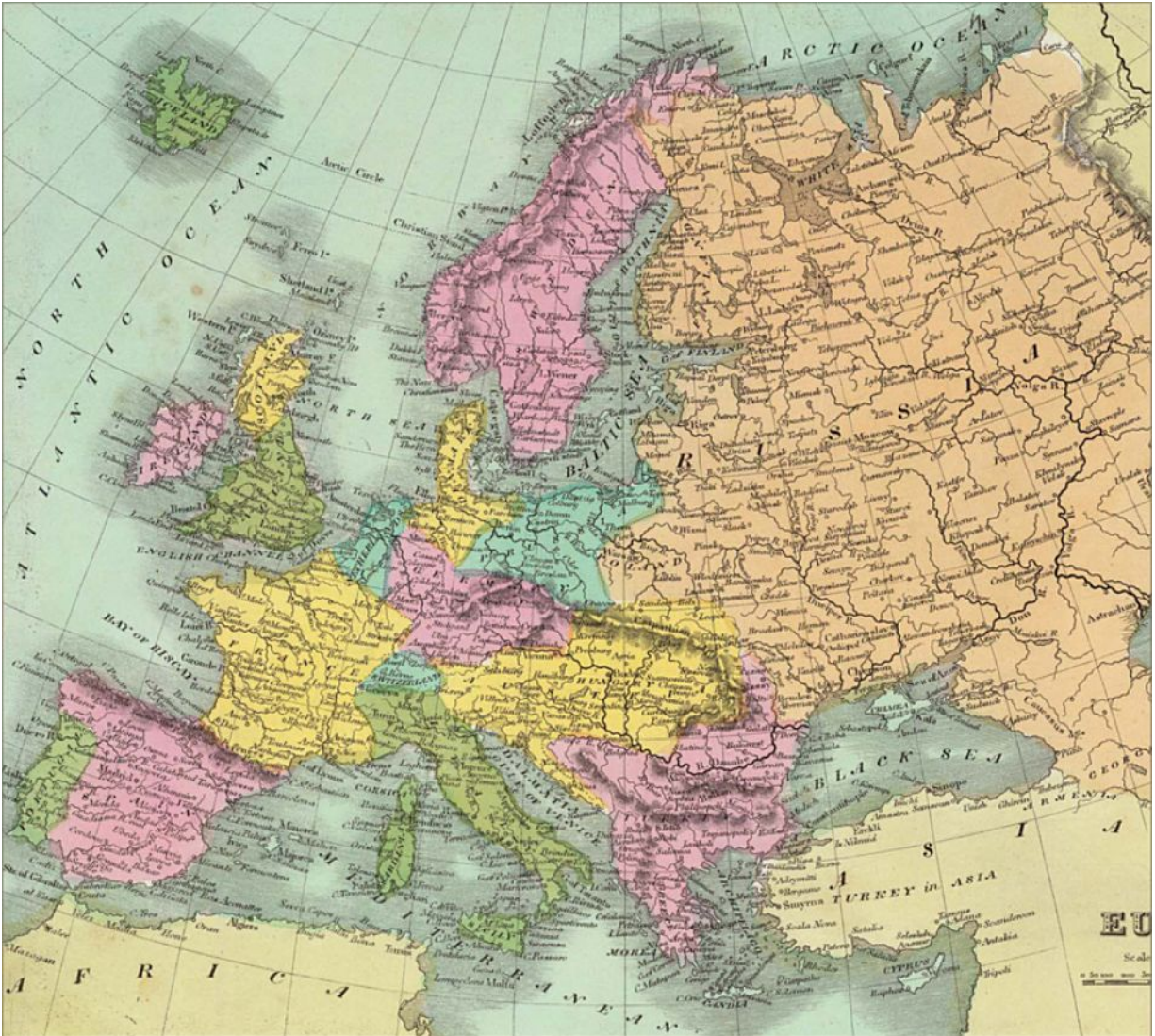
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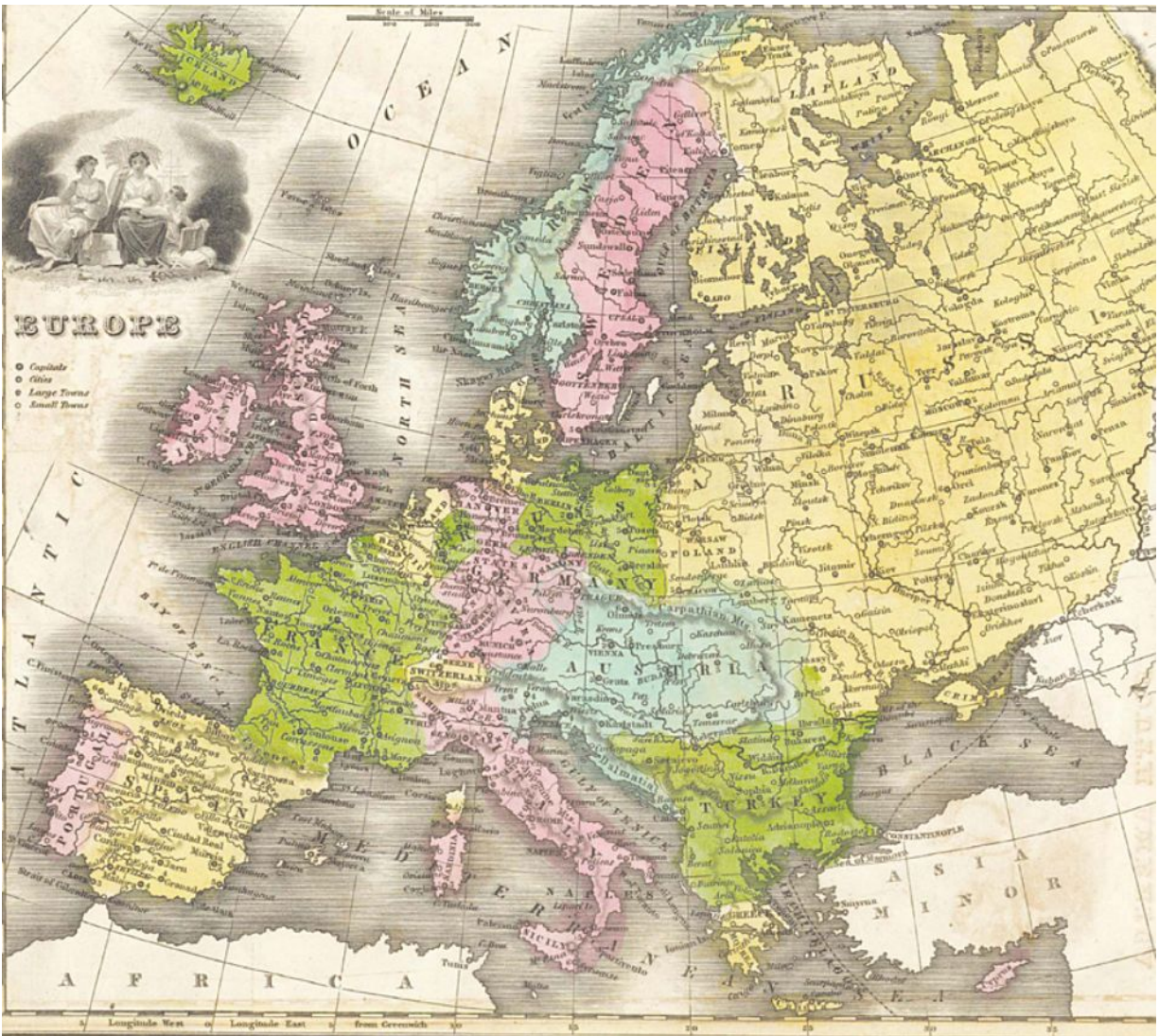
1835





1842





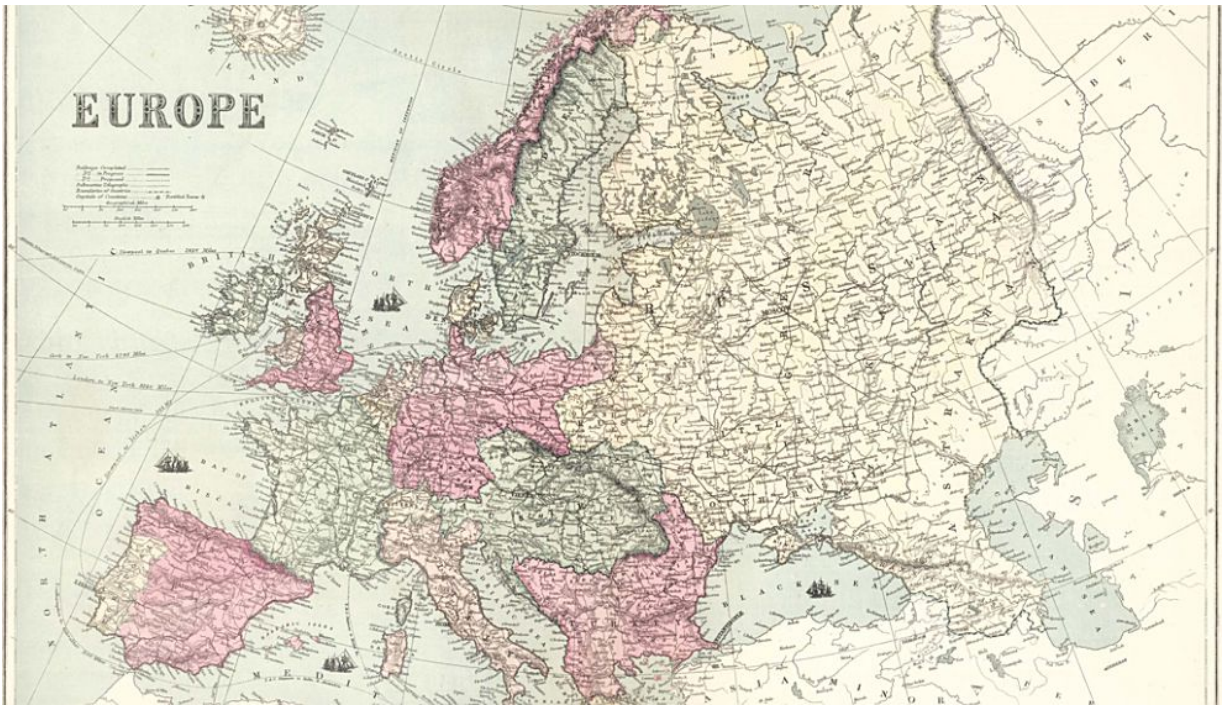
1856





1873





1903

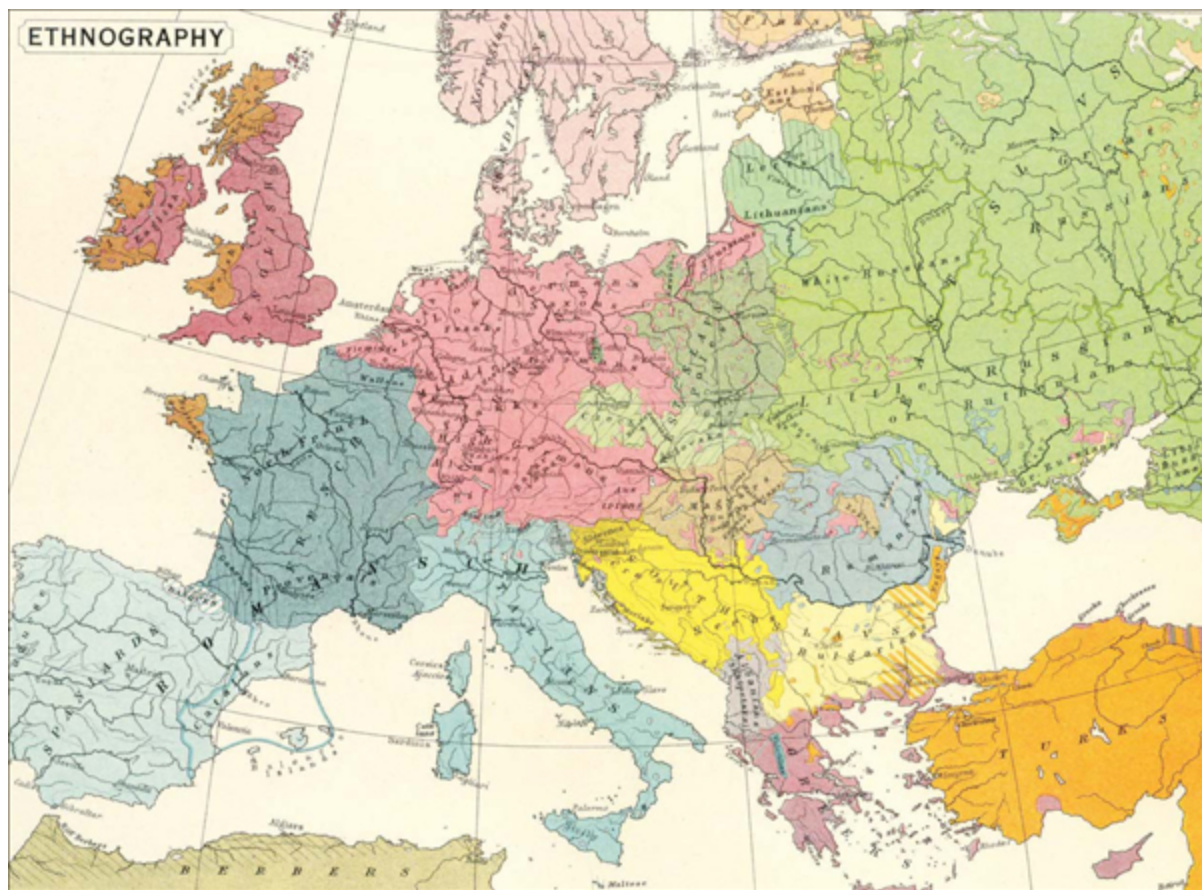




1921



1922



1948







# Ireland

## KEY DATES

**1603**

England takes control of the whole island of Ireland.

**1609**

English and Scottish settlers colonize northern Ireland and found the Plantation of Ulster.

**1649-1653**

Following an Irish rebellion and six year war, the British under Oliver Cromwell take much of the island and force native Irish into the west.

**1801**

Under the (Irish) Acts of Union, Ireland and Great Britain are incorporated into the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland.

### **1845-1852**

Irish Potato Famine causes an estimated 1 million Irish deaths and spurs 1 million to emigrate.

### **1847-1865**

Richard John Griffith publishes "Griffith's Valuation," a comprehensive study of the land and property boundaries in Ireland.

### **1922**

Southern Ireland becomes the Irish Free State; six northern counties remain part of the United Kingdom (now Northern Ireland).

### **1937**

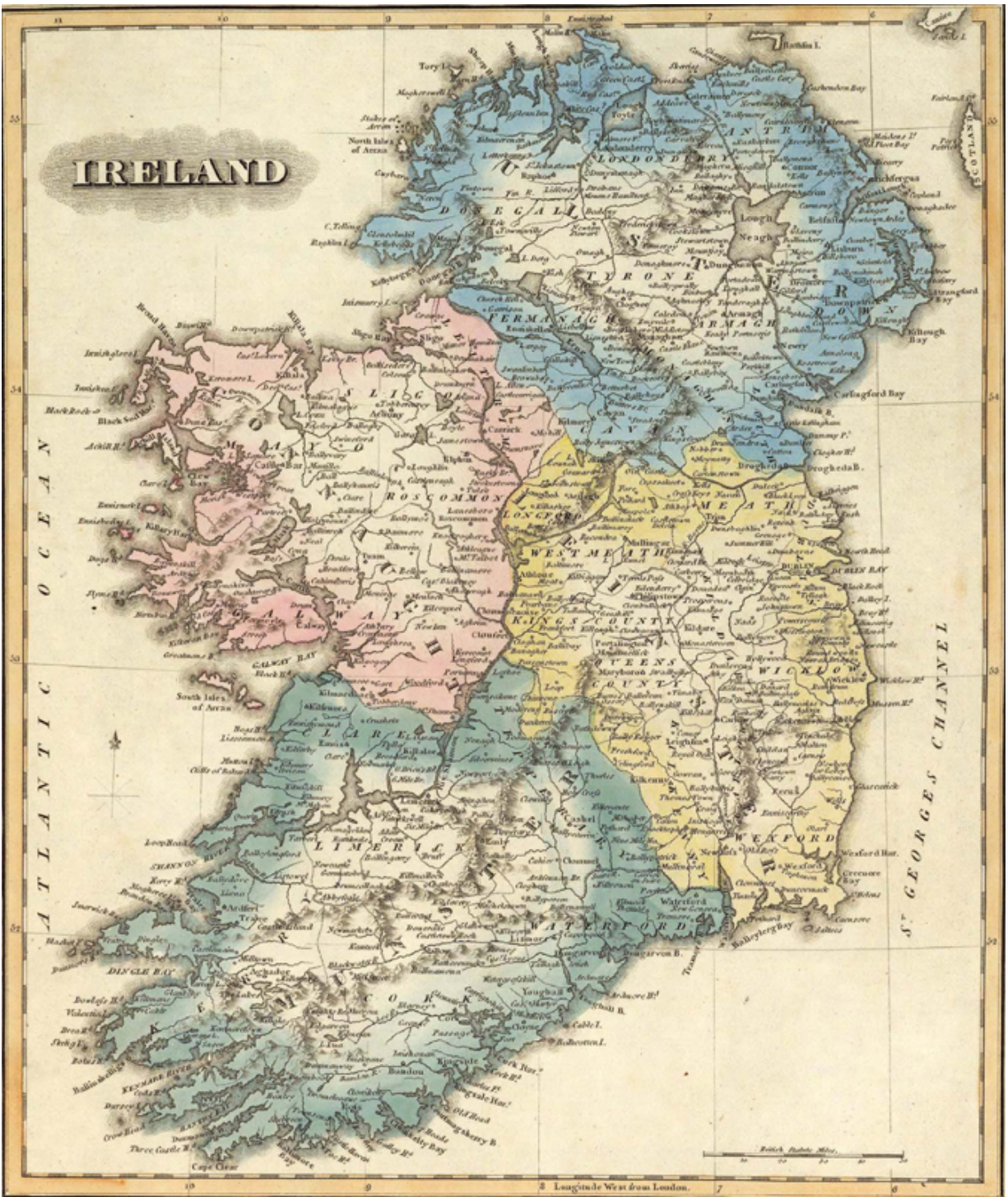
New constitution re-establishes the Republic of Ireland (formally recognized by Great Britain in 1949).

1736



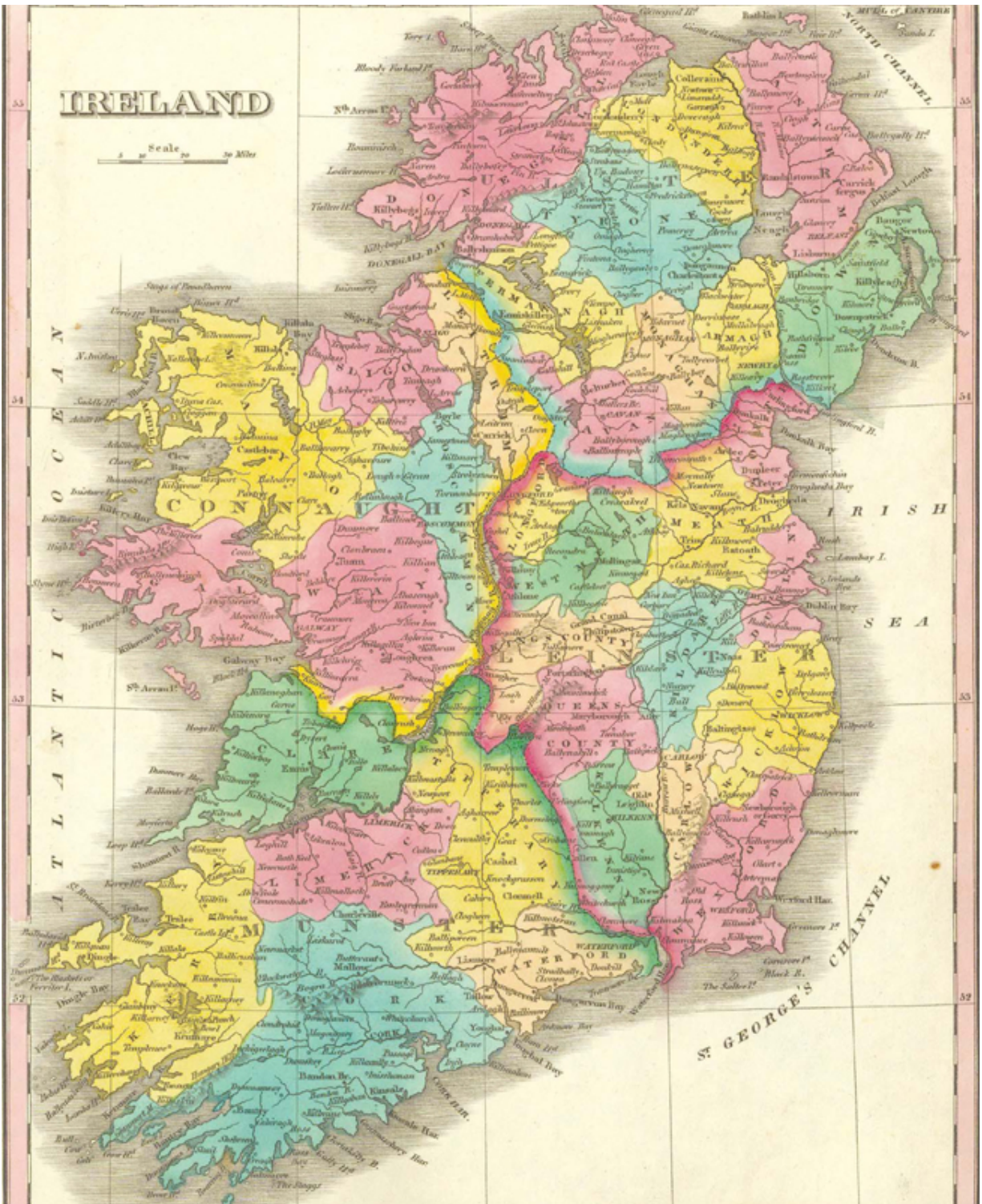
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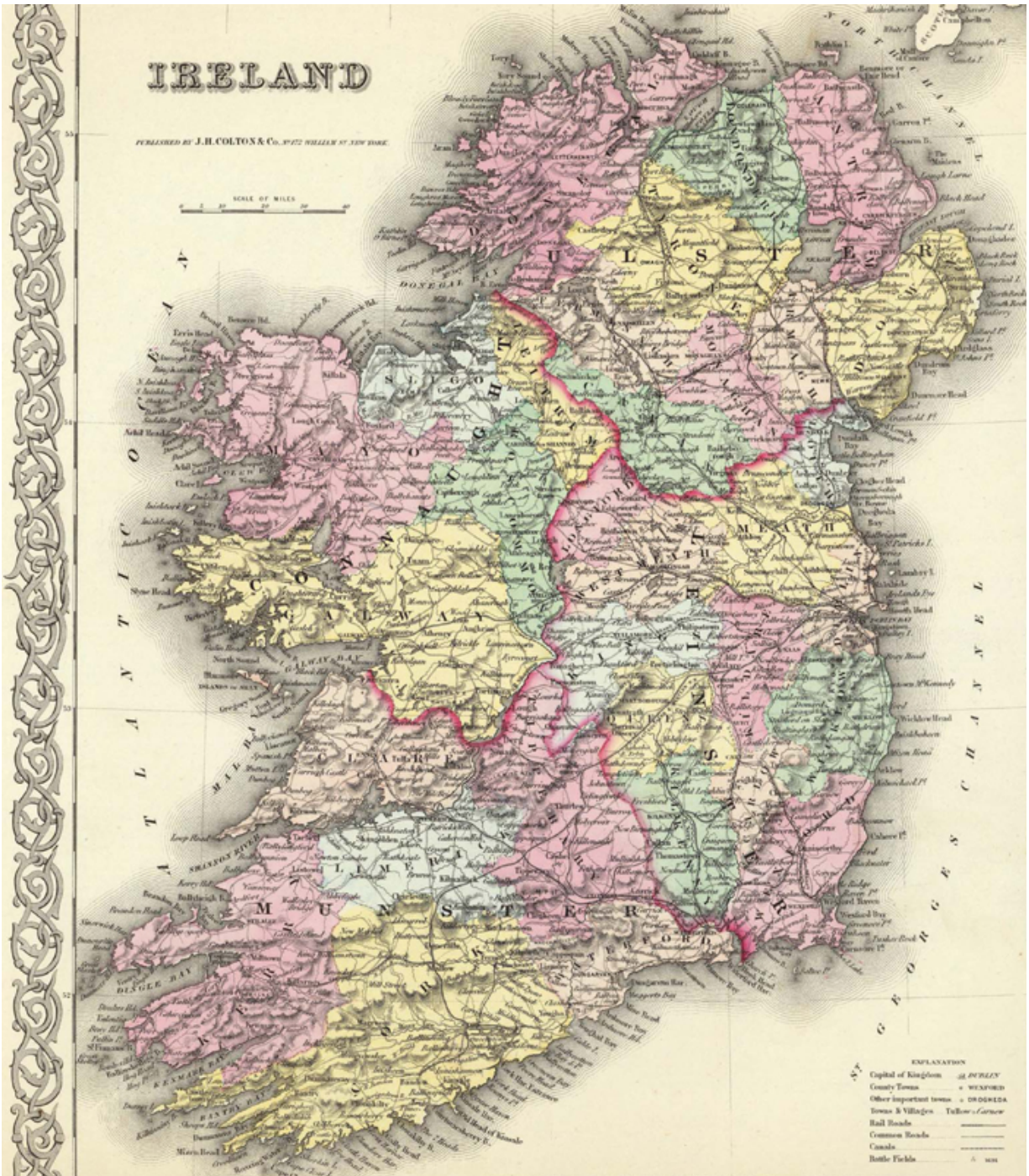
1831





1856



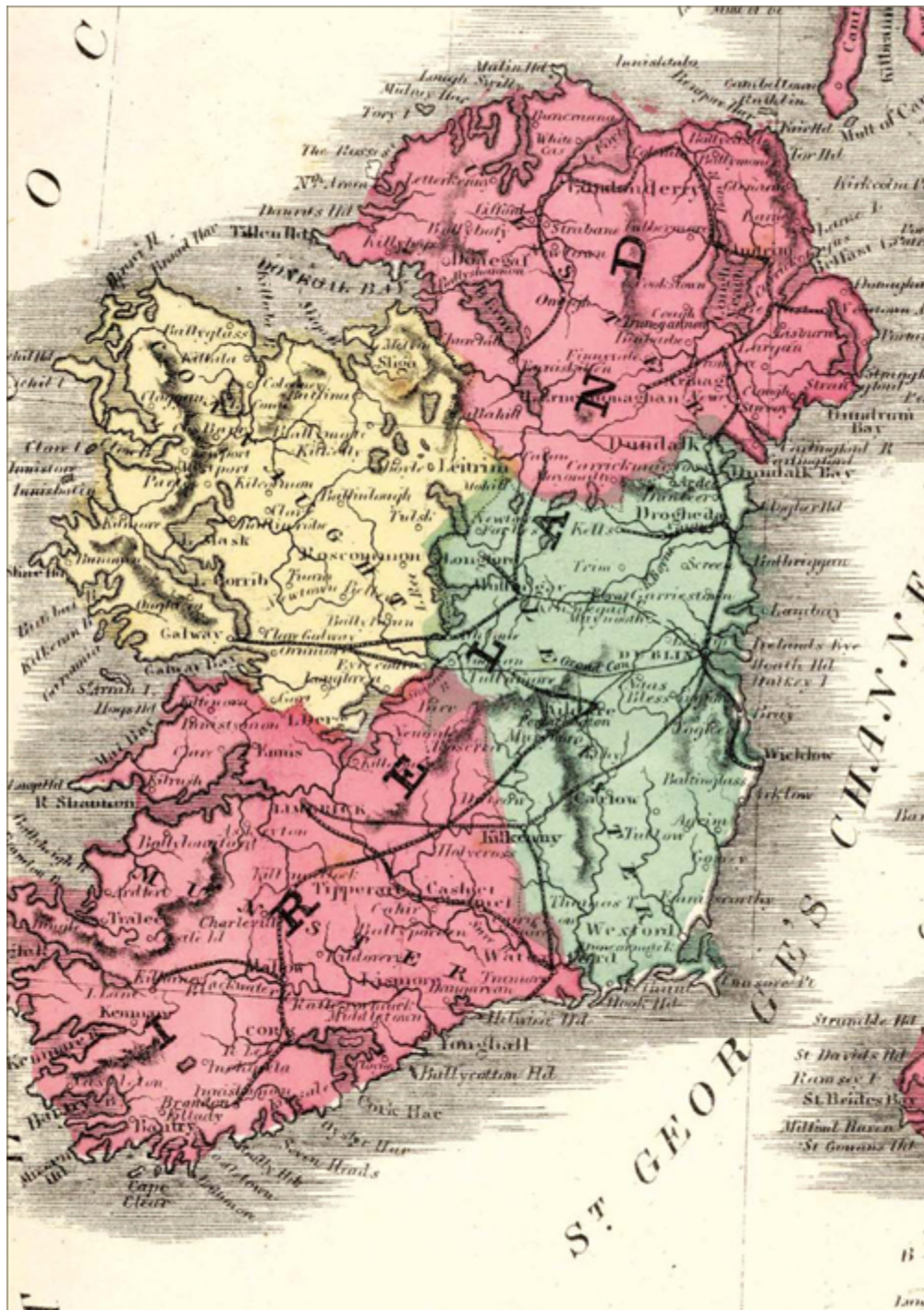


Galway, 1872



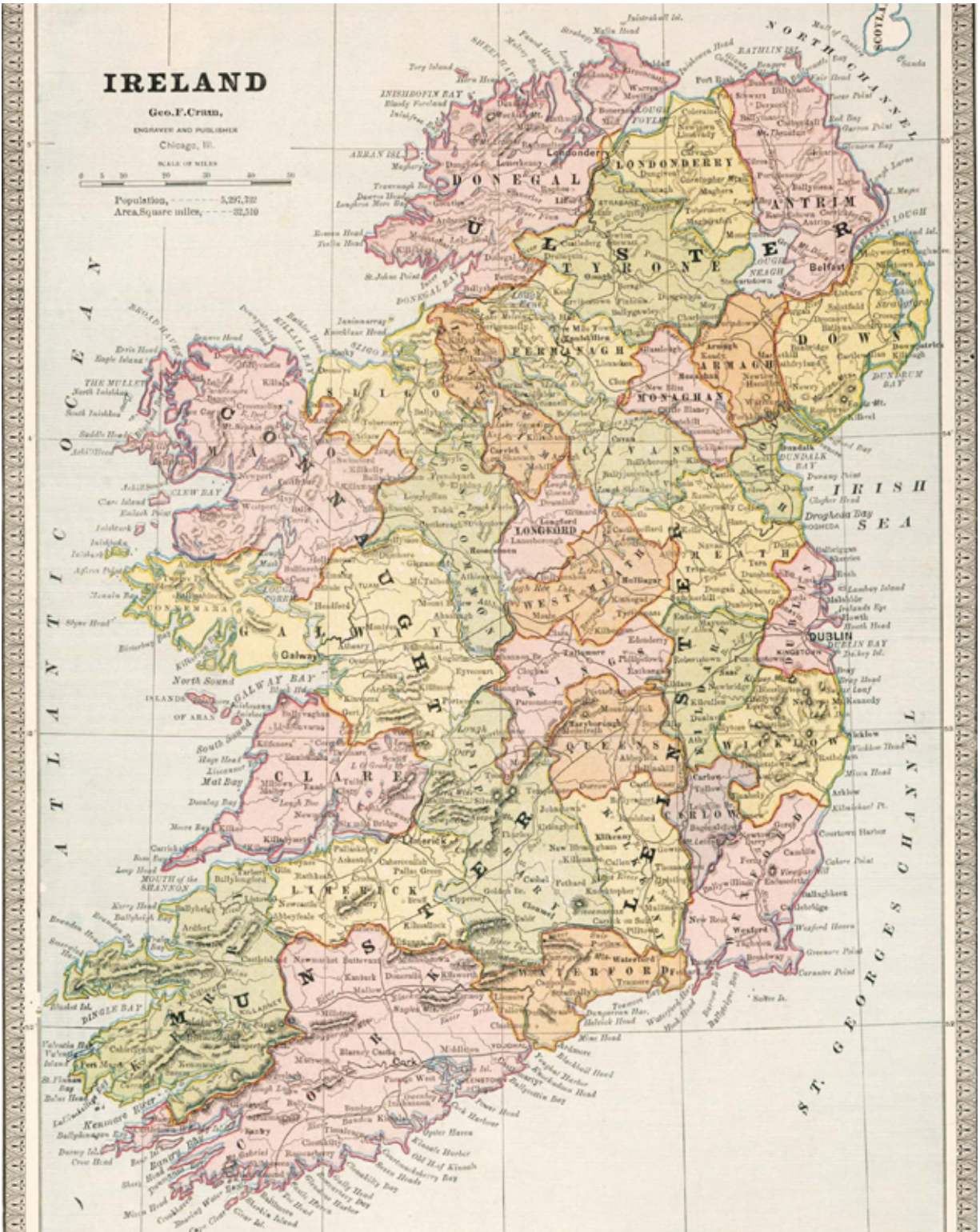
1865





1883





## Belfast, 1872



## Dublin, 1883



1925



# IRELAND

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# Scotland

## KEY DATES

**1603**

James VI, King of Scots, accedes to the English and Irish throne, unifying the three territories for certain purposes.

**1707**

Acts of Union officially bind Scotland, England, and Wales together as Great Britain.

**1760-1830**

Tens of thousands of displaced farmers from the Scottish Lowlands move to urban centers or immigrate to England, Canada, or the United States (Lowland Clearances).

### **Late 1700s-1870s**

Highland Scots are forcibly removed from their land, spurring immigration to the Lowlands, coastal regions, United States, Canada, and some parts of Australia (Highland Clearances).

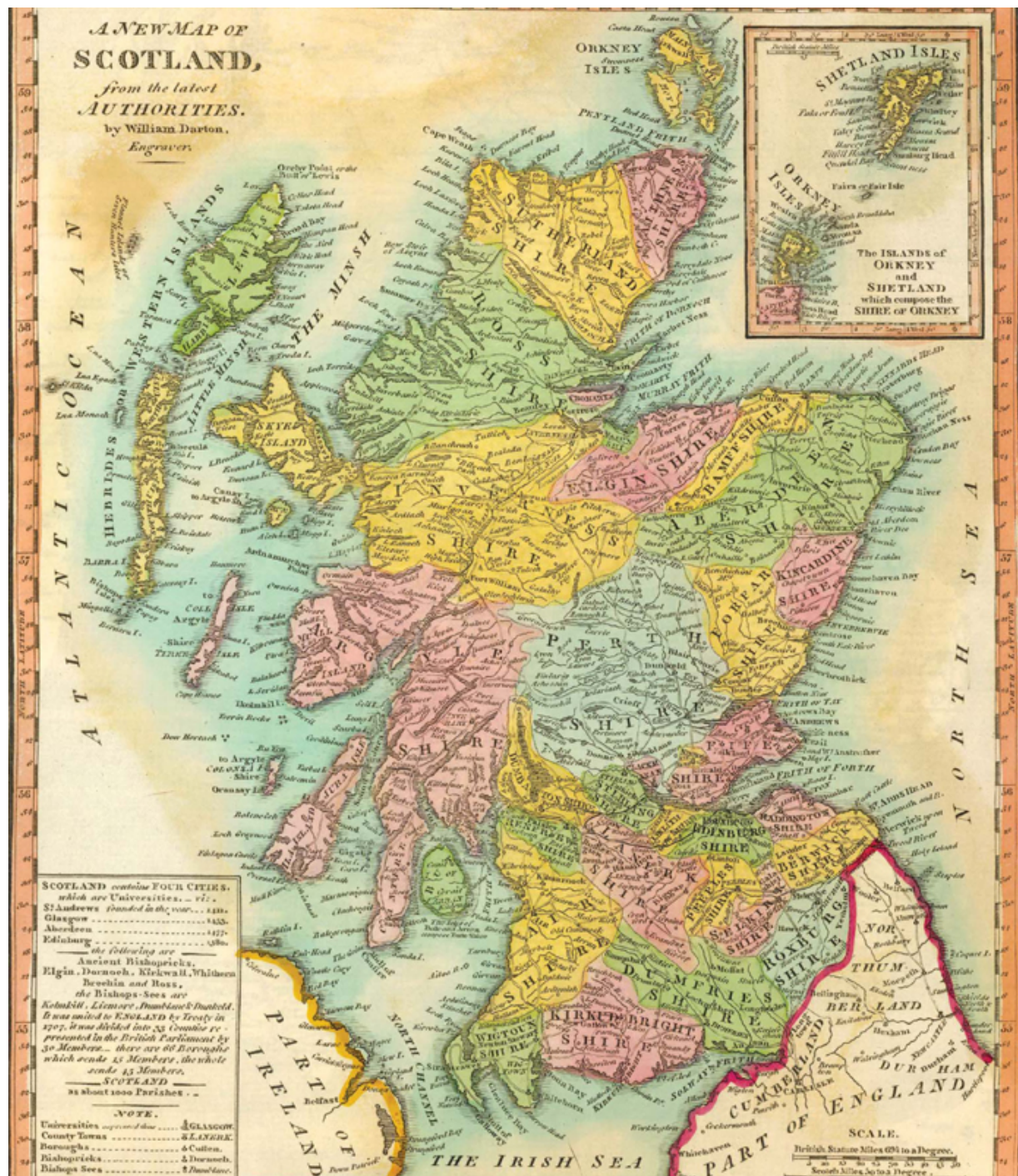
### **1890**

Parliament passes a local government act that reorganizes the county system, changing boundaries in a few of the traditional counties.

### **1736**







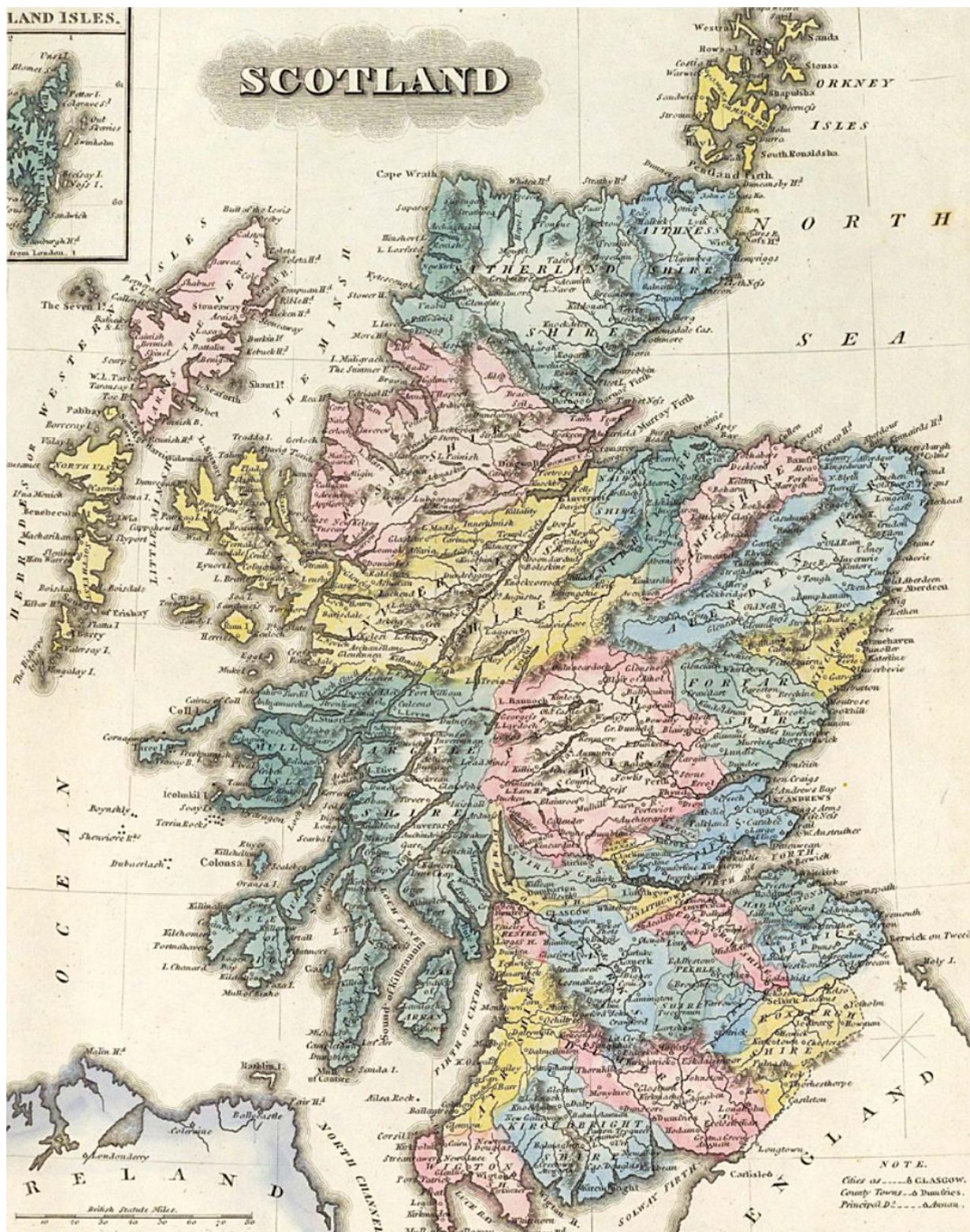
Glasgow, 1872



1823

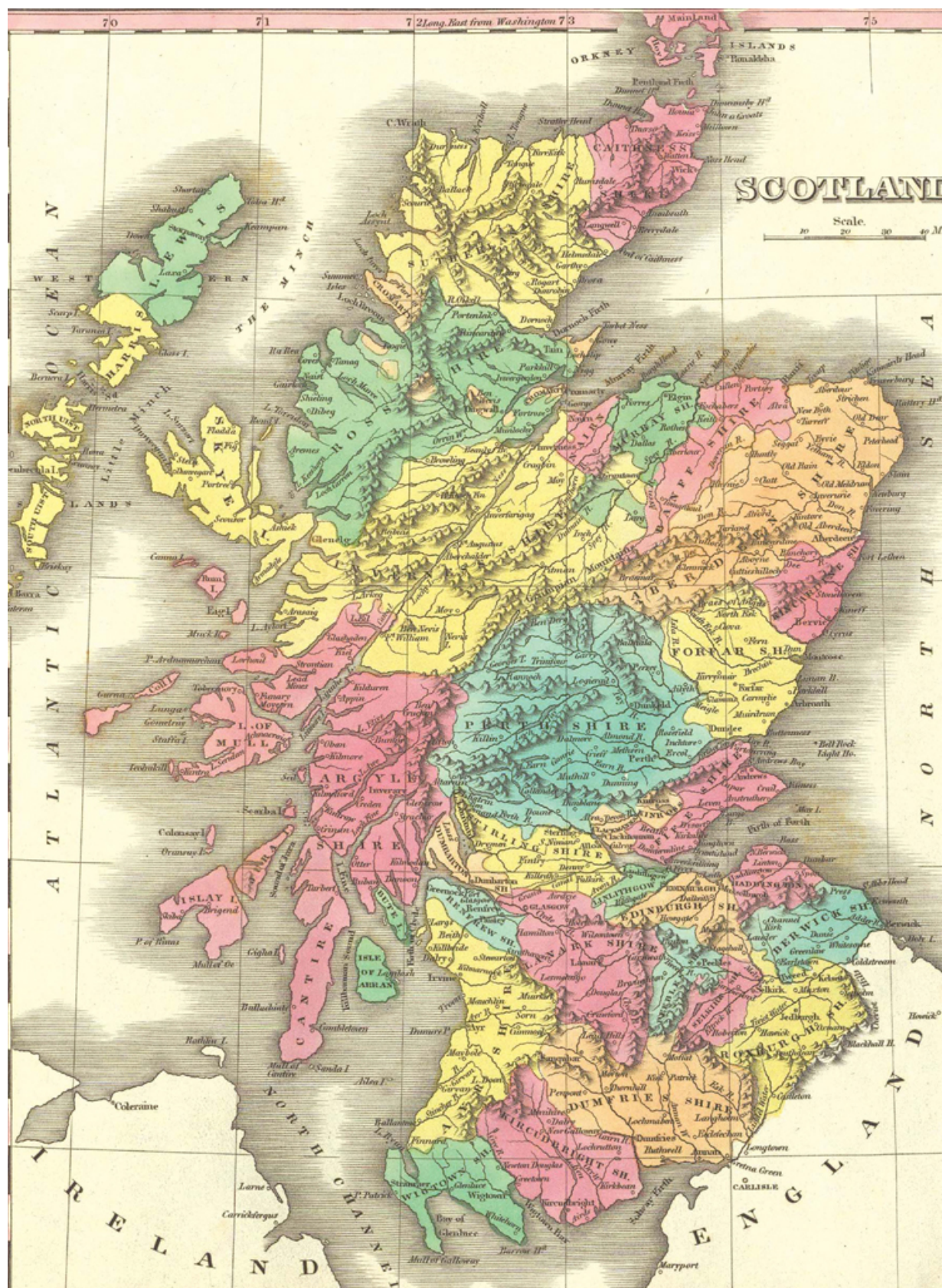


# SCOTLAND

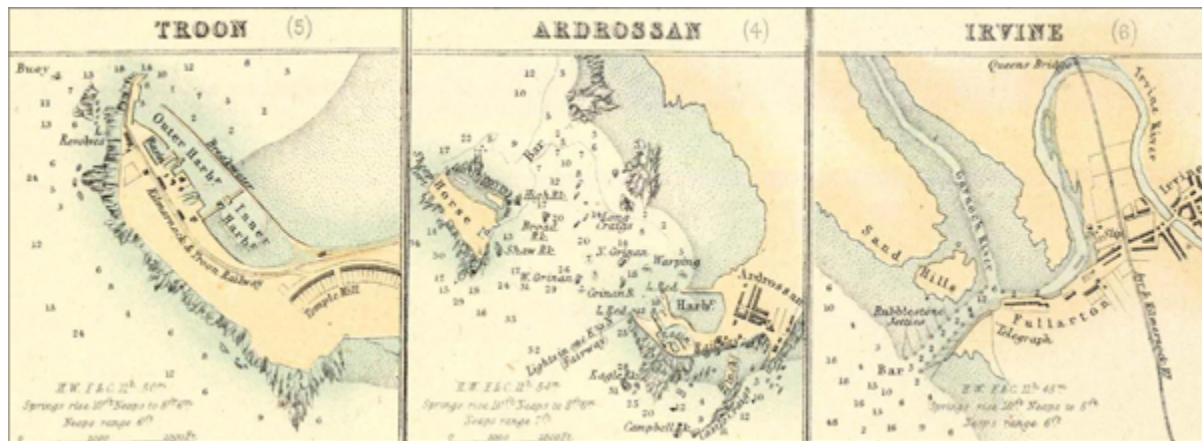






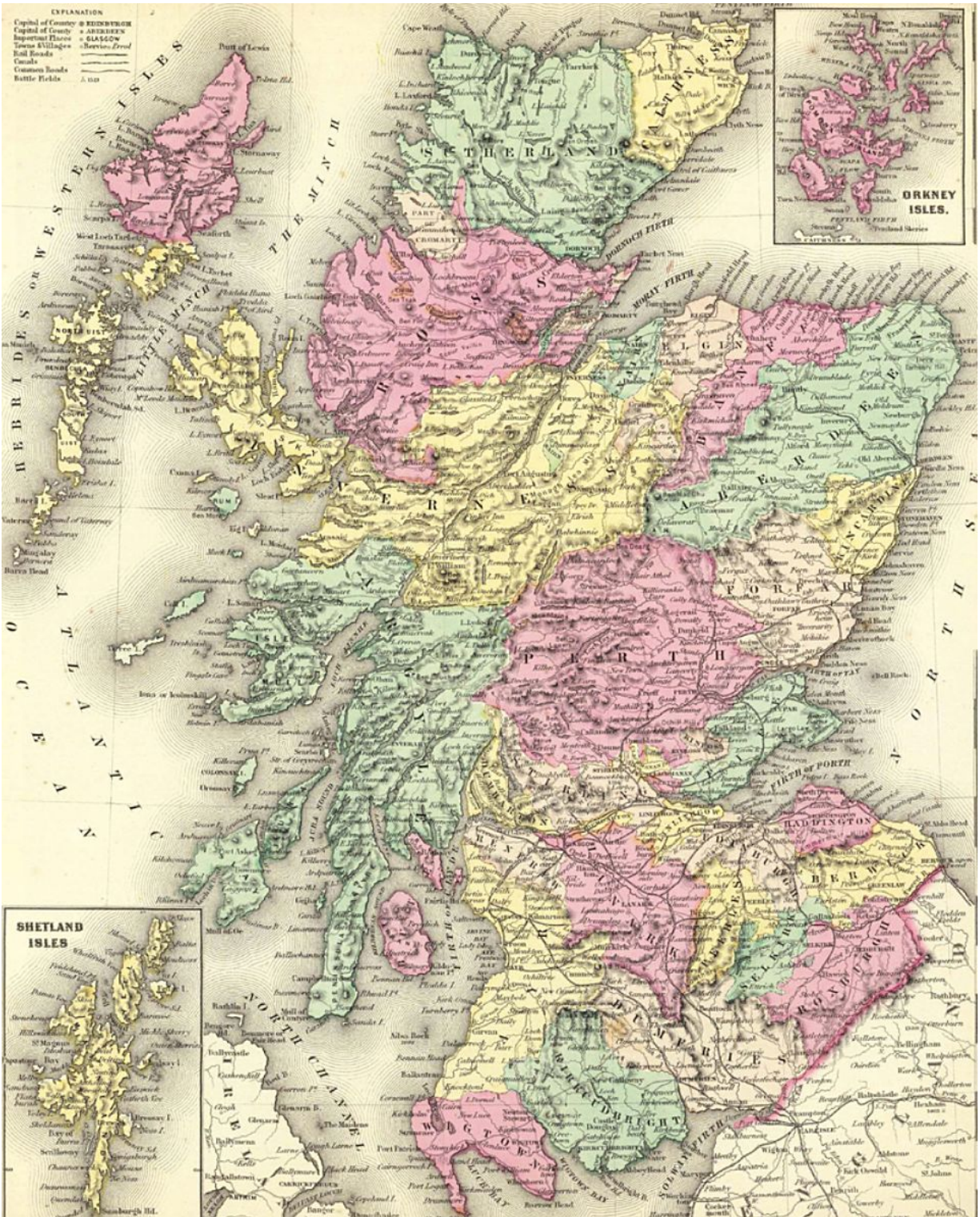


## Troon, Ardrossan and Irvine, 1872



1856





Edinburgh, 1883





1922









# England and Wales

## KEY DATES

**1535-1542**

Henry VIII formally unites England and Wales and establishes first Welsh-English border with Laws in Wales Acts.

**1707**

Acts of Union officially combine England (including Wales) with Scotland into Great Britain.

**1801**

Great Britain and Ireland officially join together as the United Kingdom.

**1889**

A local government act redefines certain county borders in England and Wales.

1921

Republic of Ireland (then the Irish Free State) separates from the United Kingdom.

1736

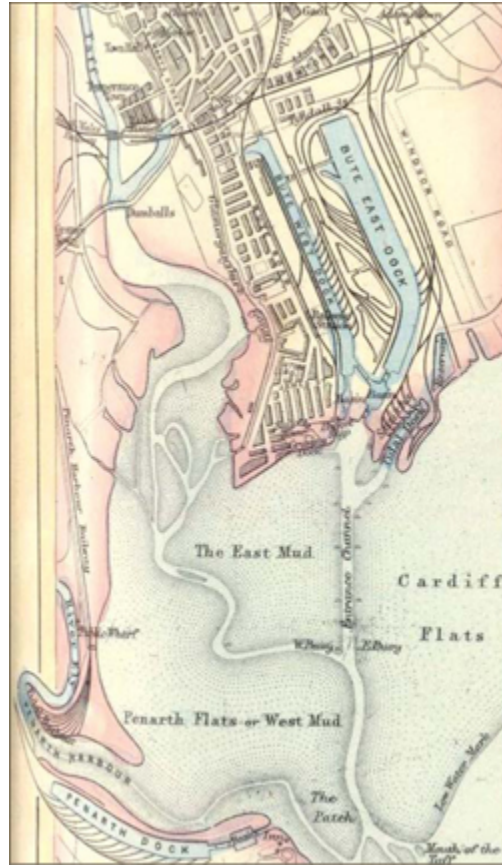


1799

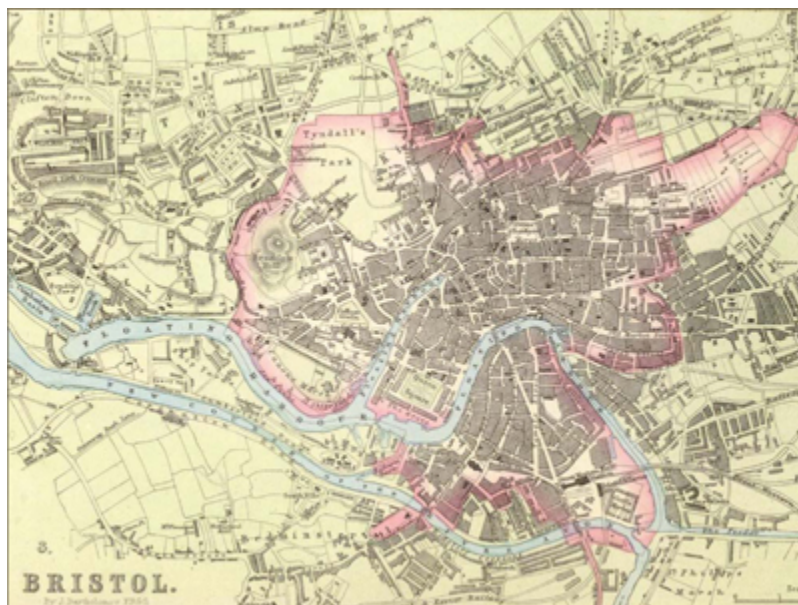




Cardiff, 1872

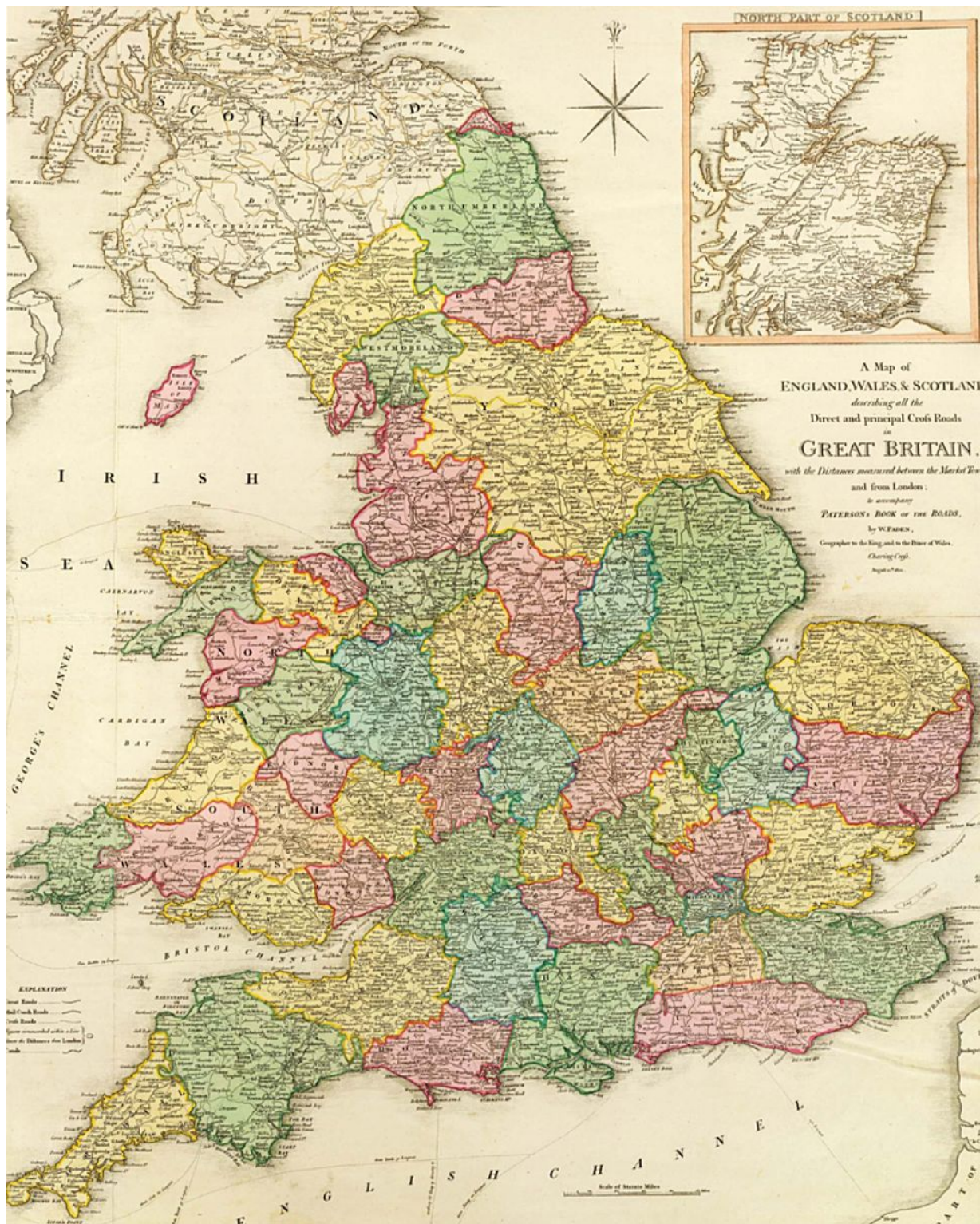


## Bristol, 1872





1801



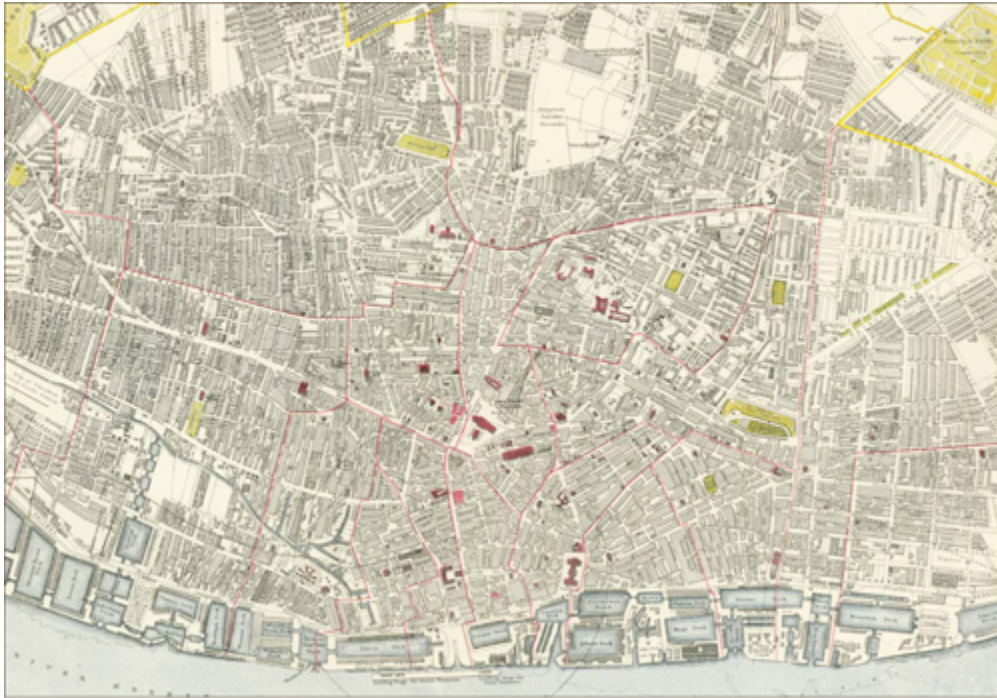
**1823**







## Liverpool, 1883



1856







1873



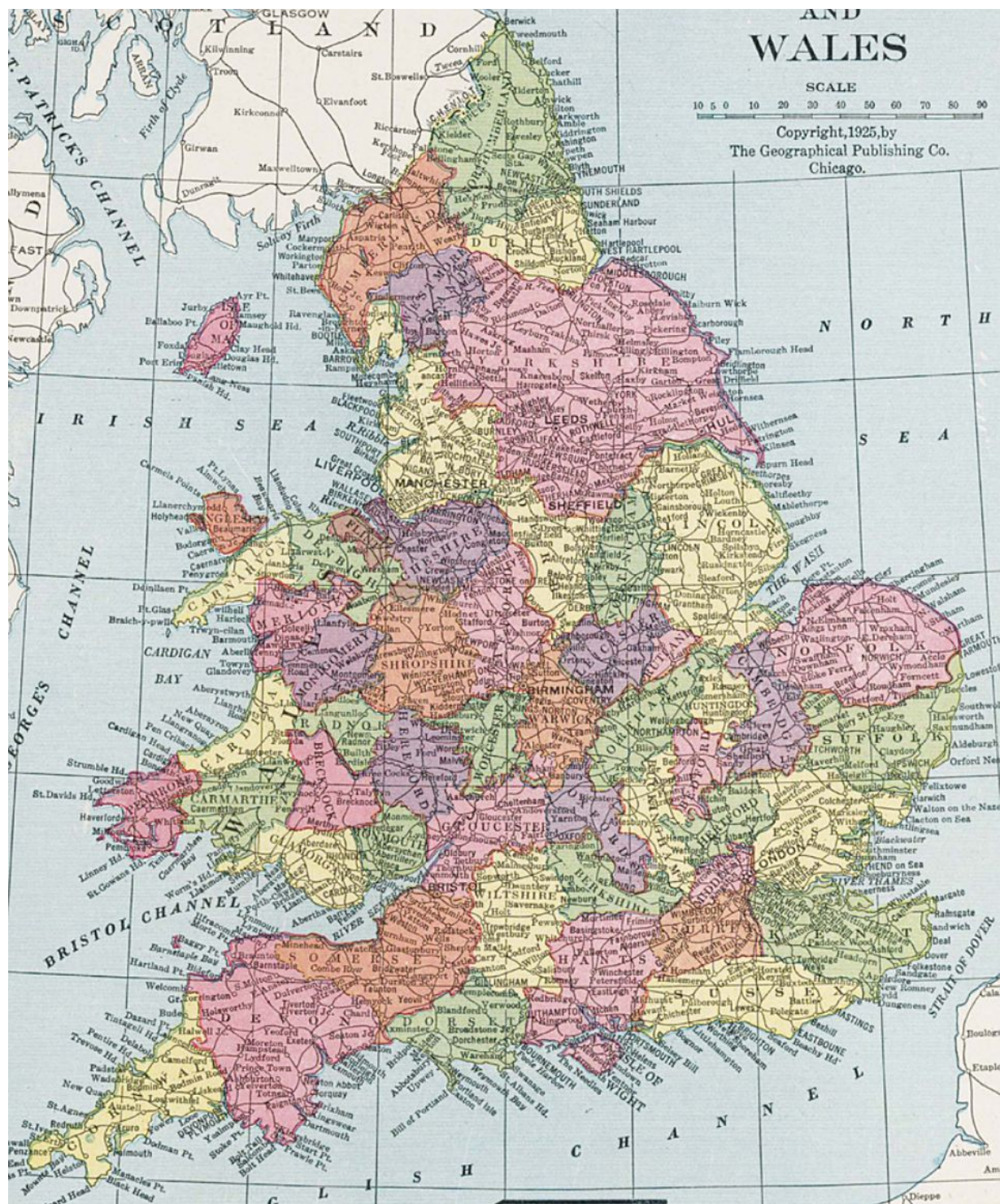


1883



1925





London, 1883





# Spain and Portugal

## KEY DATES

**1492**

Spain expels Moors and Jews, begins Western exploration and colonization.

**1668**

Portugal gains independence from Spain.

**1704**

British seize Gibraltar in the War of the Spanish Succession, get permanent control in 1713 Treaty of Utrecht.

**1801**

Spain briefly occupies part of Portugal in the War of the Oranges.

**1807-1814**



France invades Portugal and later Spain, but is eventually pushed back by Spanish, Portuguese, and British forces.

**1808-1821**

Portugal locates its capital in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

**1910**

Portuguese overthrow monarchy, establish republic.

**1936-1939**

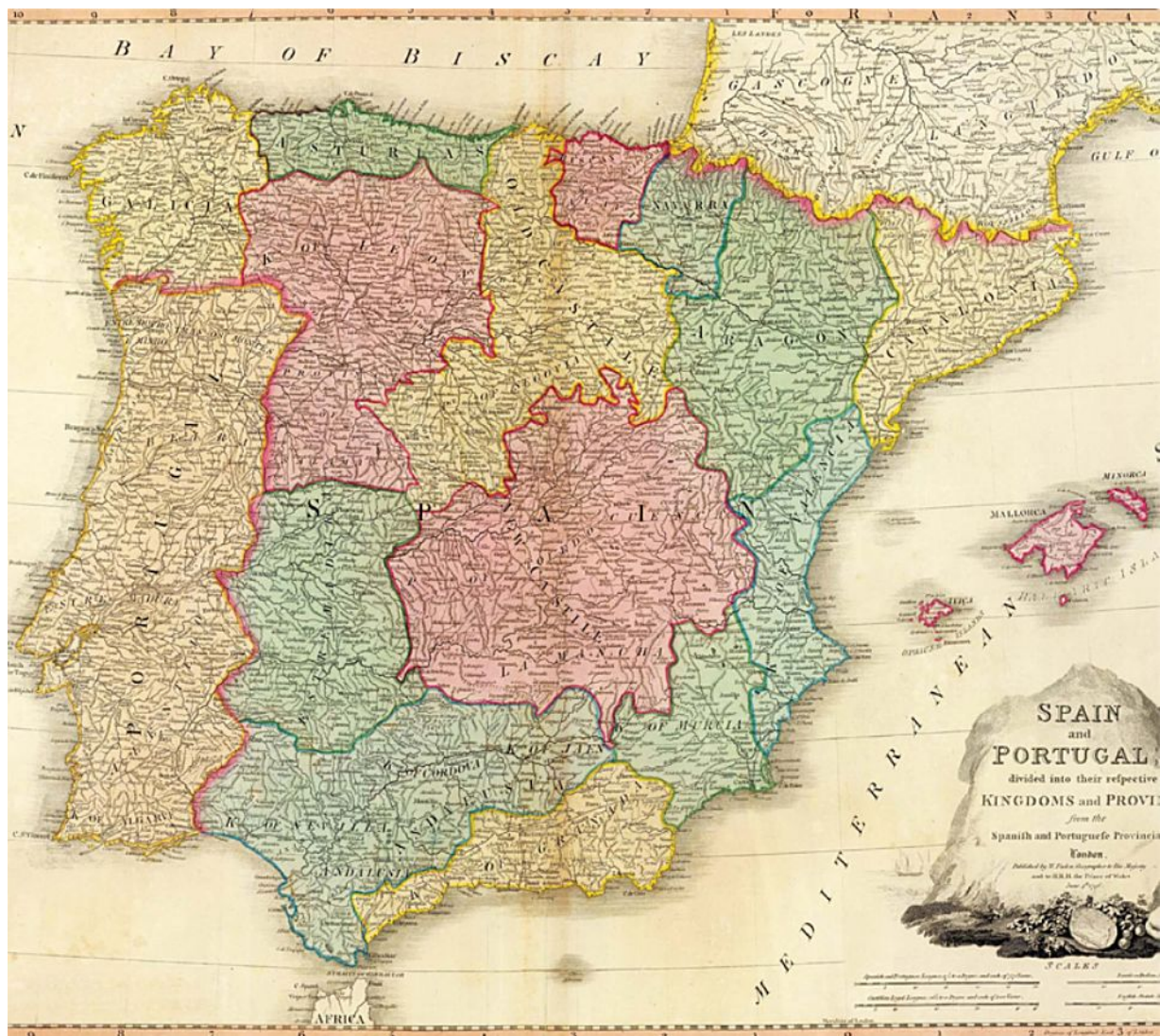
Civil War devastates Spain, ends with Francisco Franco's 36-year dictatorship.

**1736**



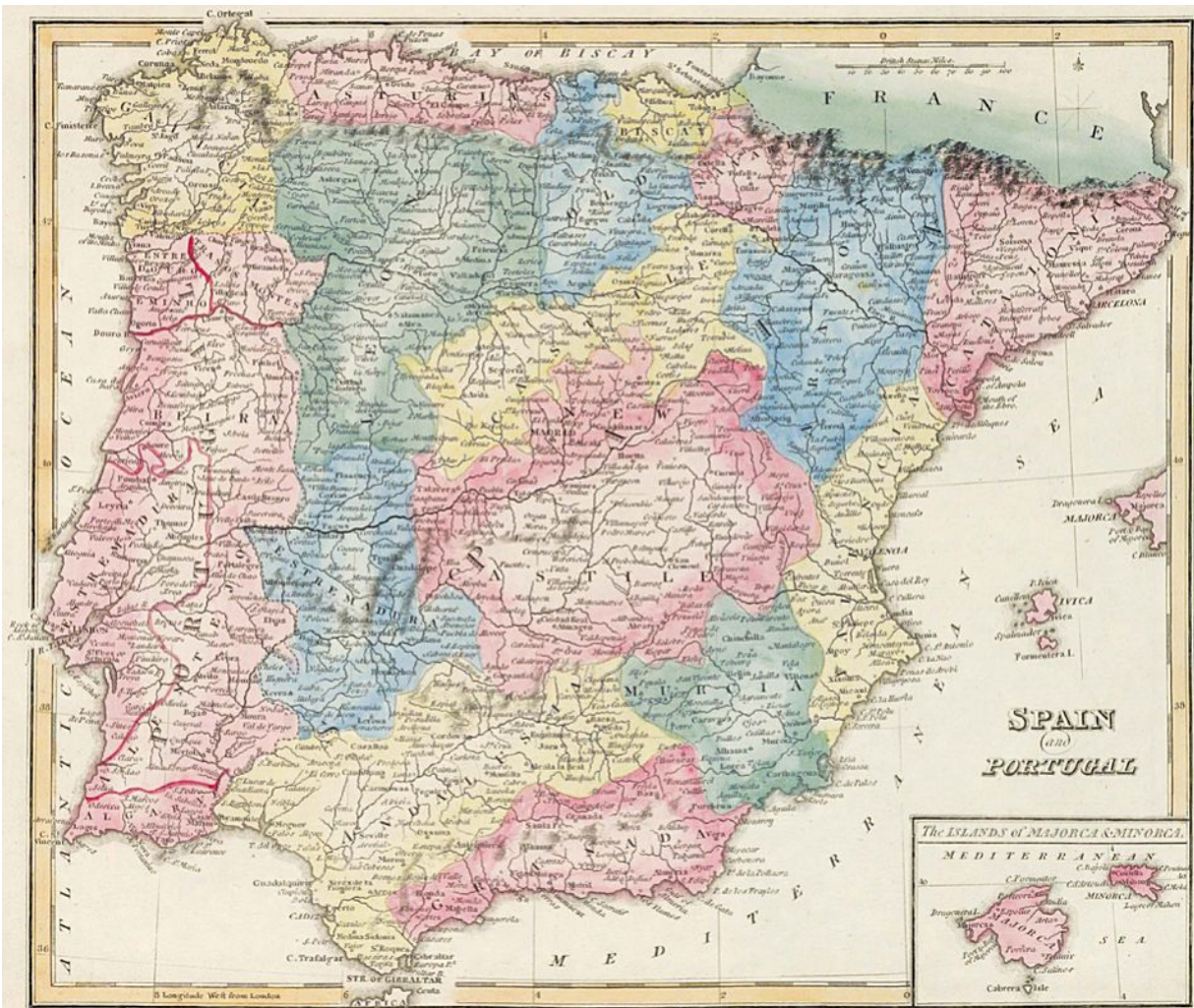
1796





1823



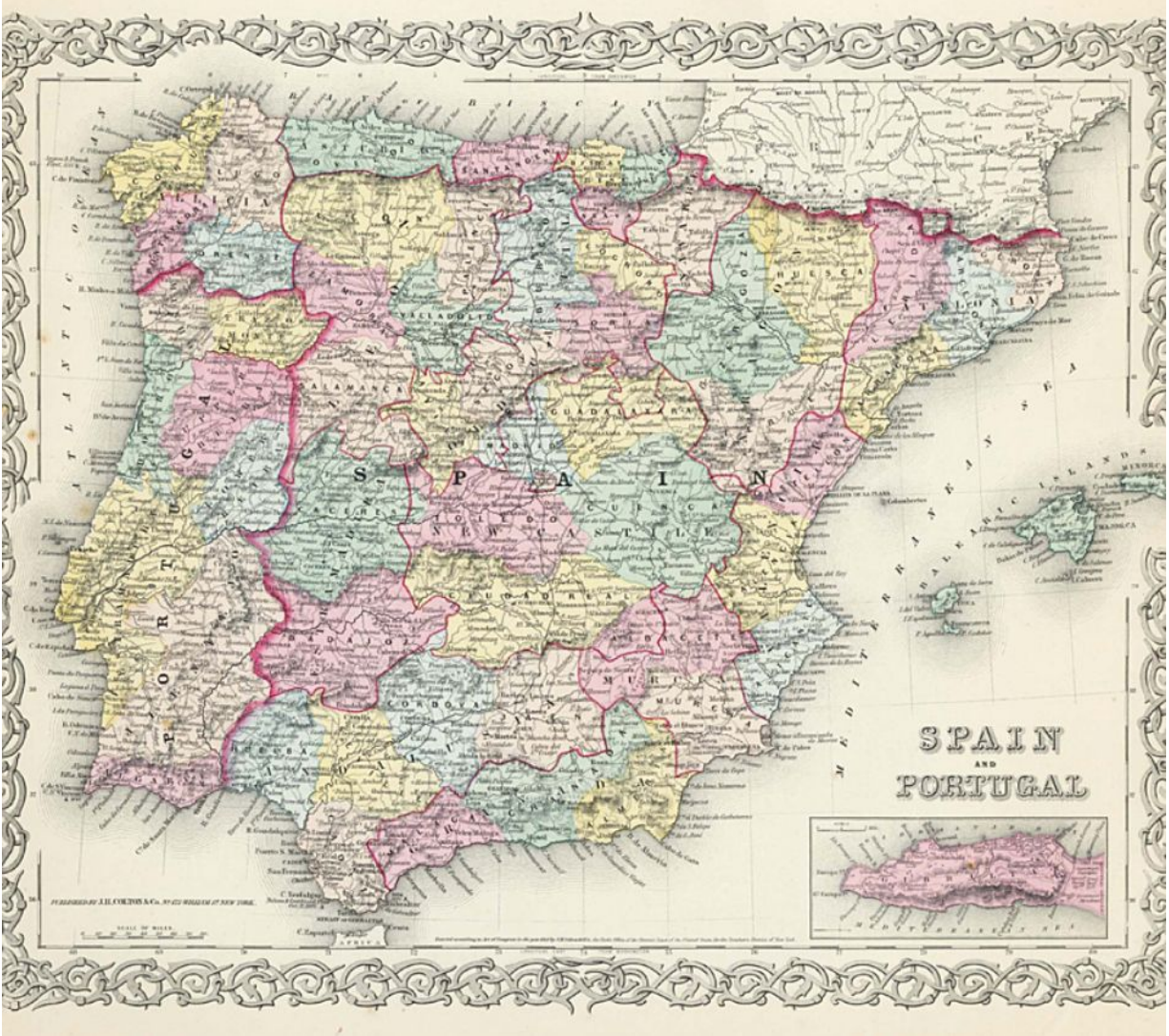


Lisbon, 1833



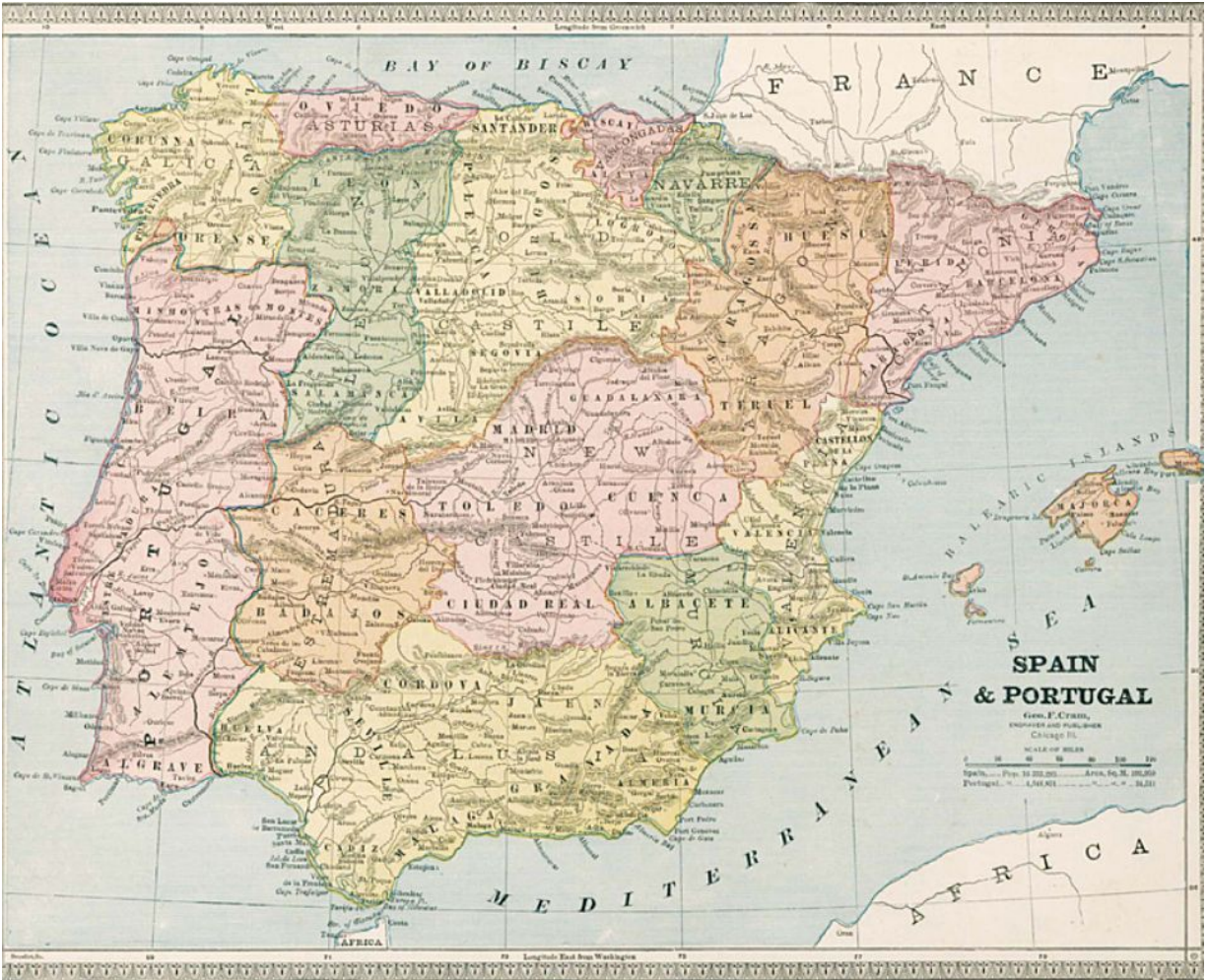


1856

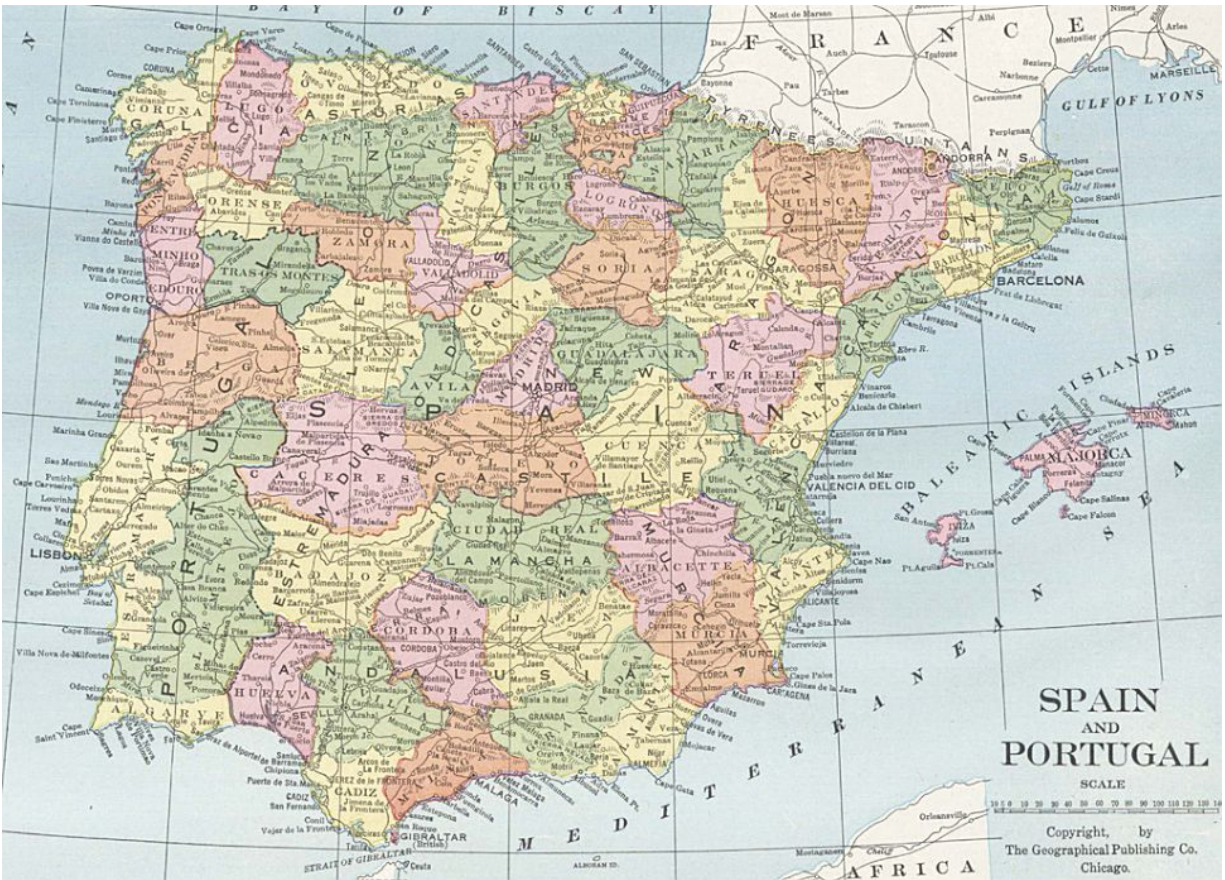


1883



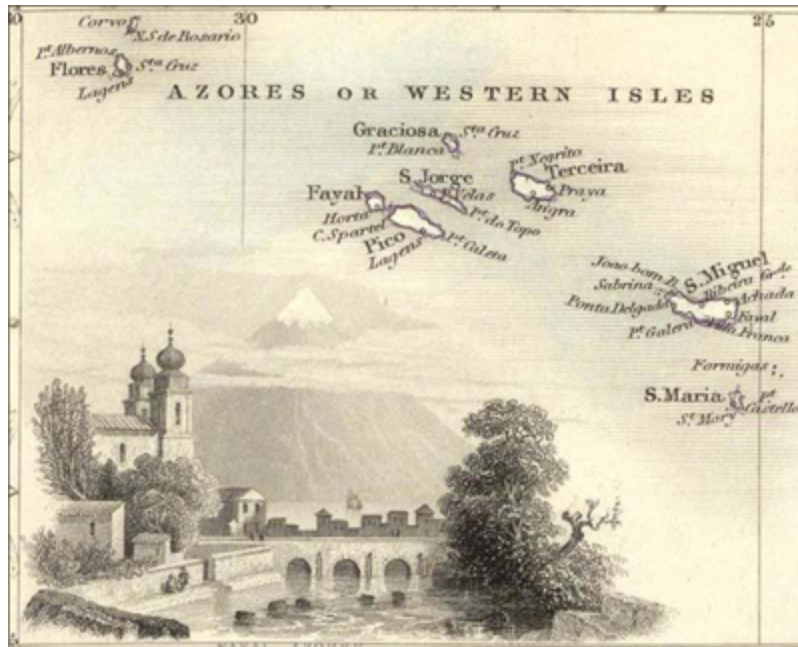


1925



Azores, 1851





Madrid, 1883



# France

## KEY DATES

**1766**

Lorraine region is incorporated into France.

**1768**

France gains Corsica from Genoa.

**1789-1799**

French Revolution sends France into chaos and shockwaves across Europe.

**1804-1814**

Under Napoleon Bonaparte, France invades large sections of continental Europe, including Spain, Italy, Portugal, Belgium, the Netherlands, and many Germanic provinces.



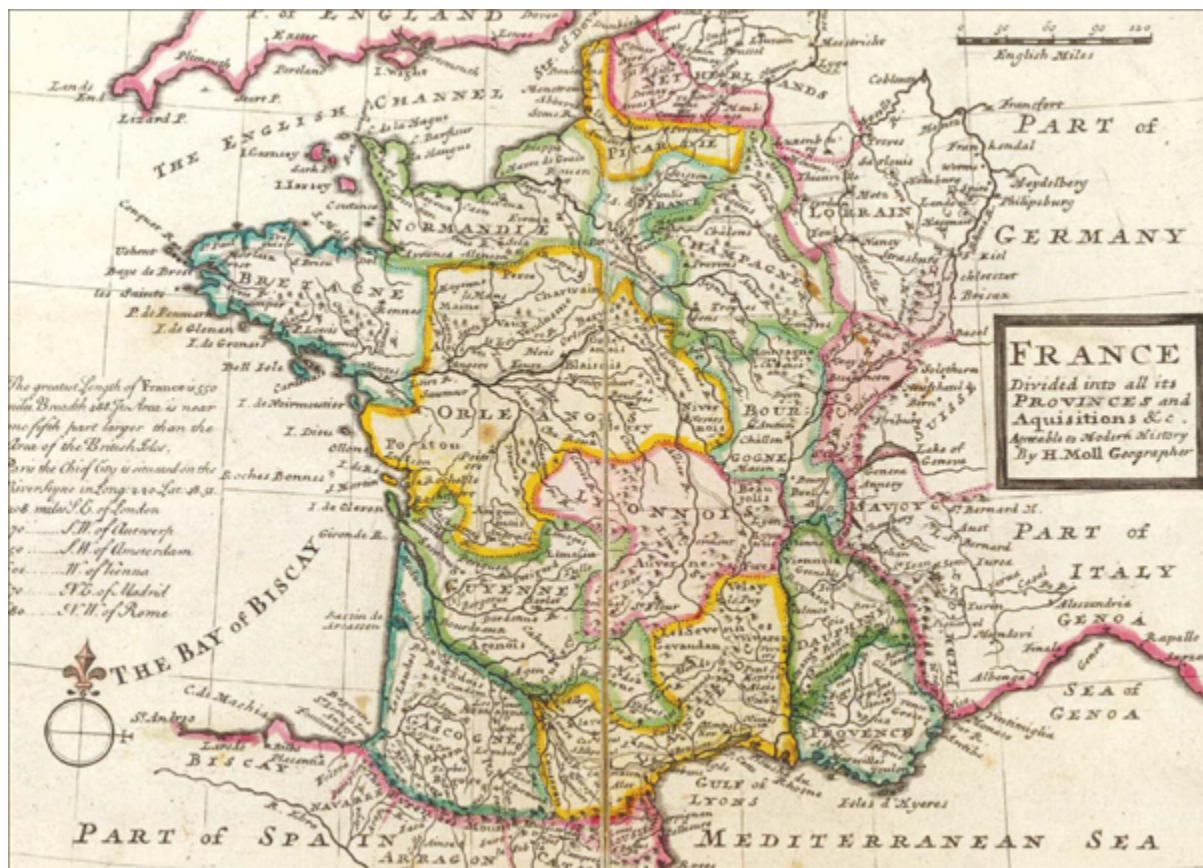
**1815**

France loses post-Revolution acquisitions; Luxembourg becomes part of the Netherlands.

**1871**

Following the Franco-Prussian War, French Third Republic replaces the French Empire; Prussia annexes Alsace-Lorraine region (returns to France after World War I).

**1736**



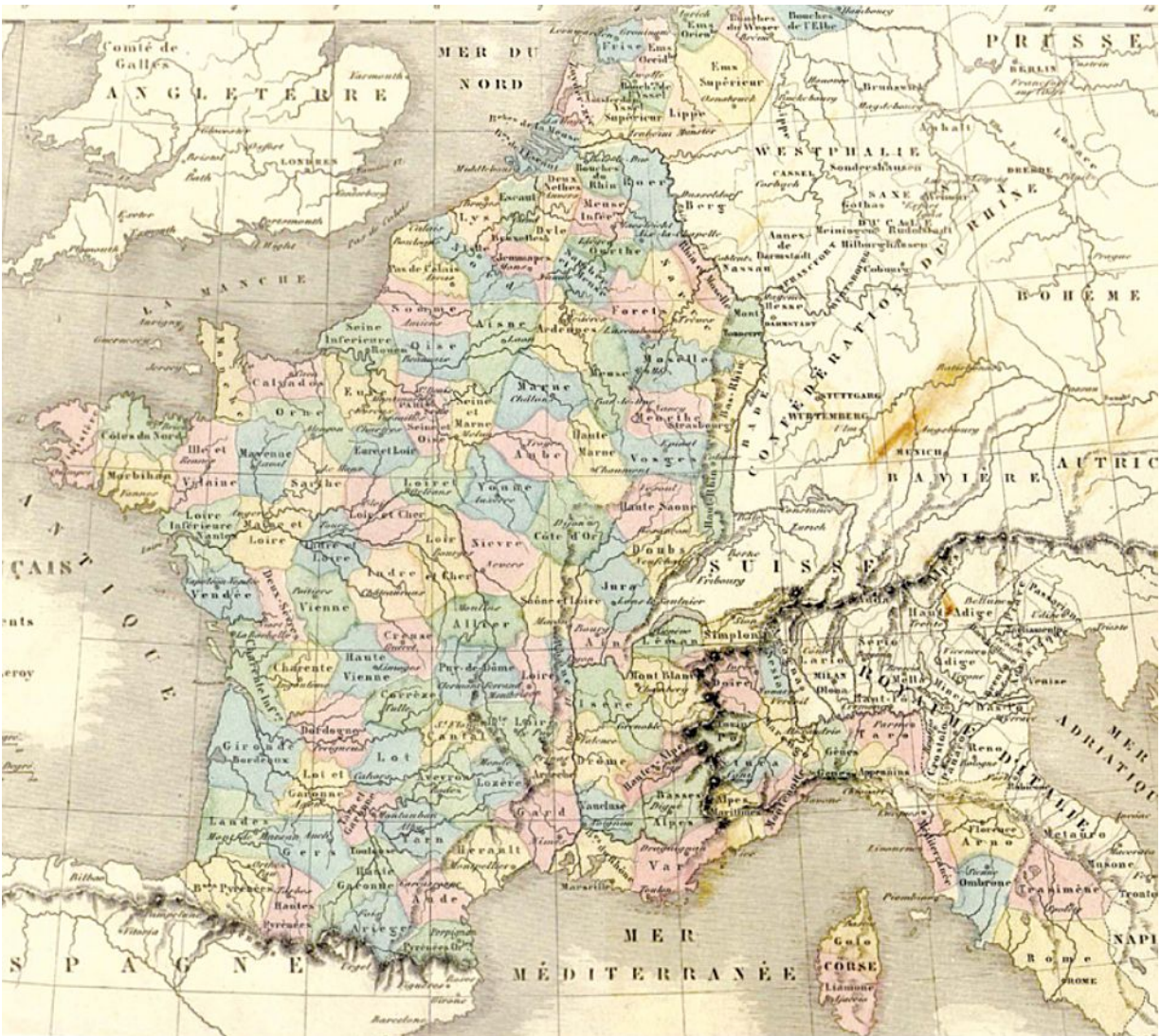
1790





1811





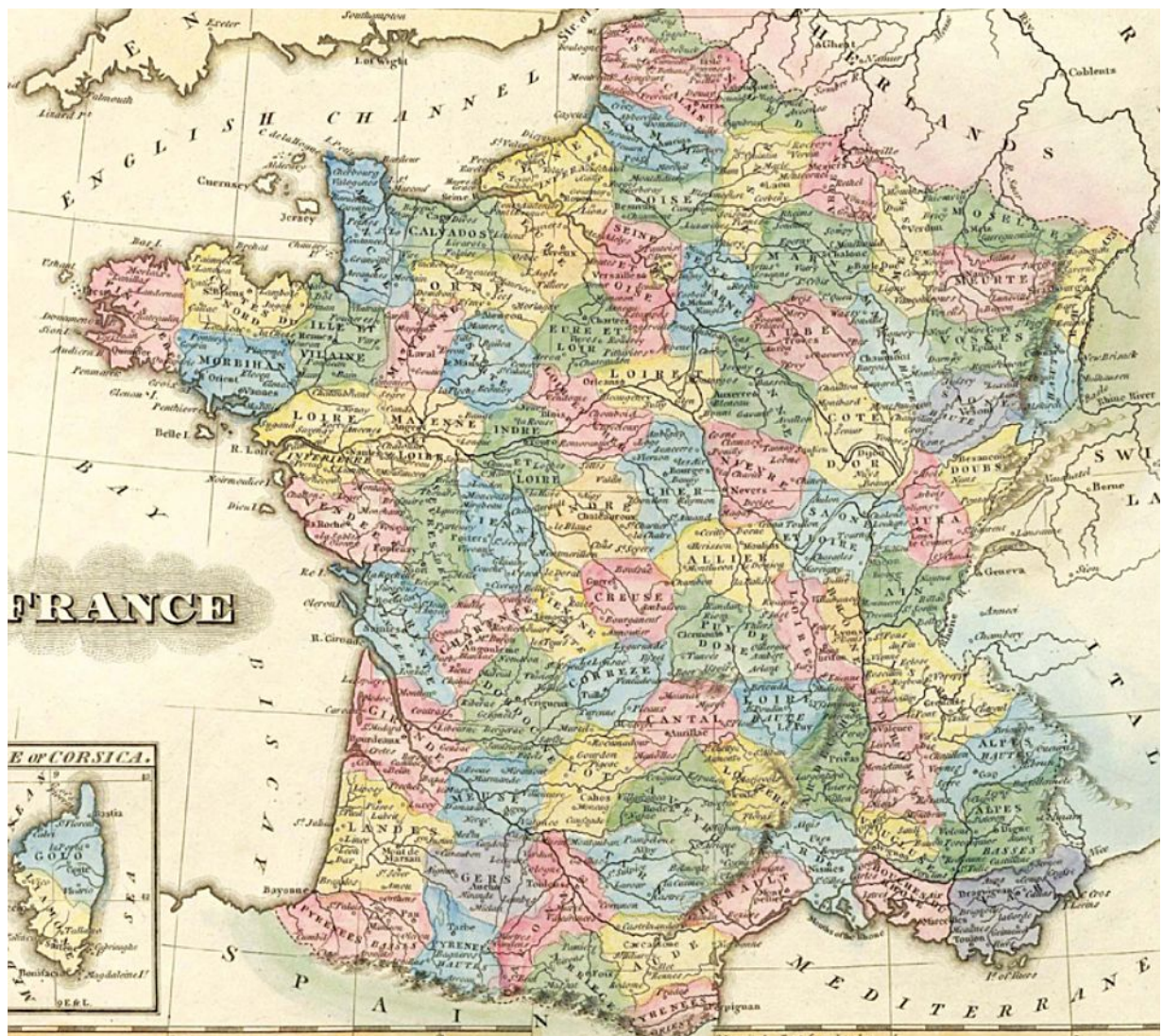
1814





1823





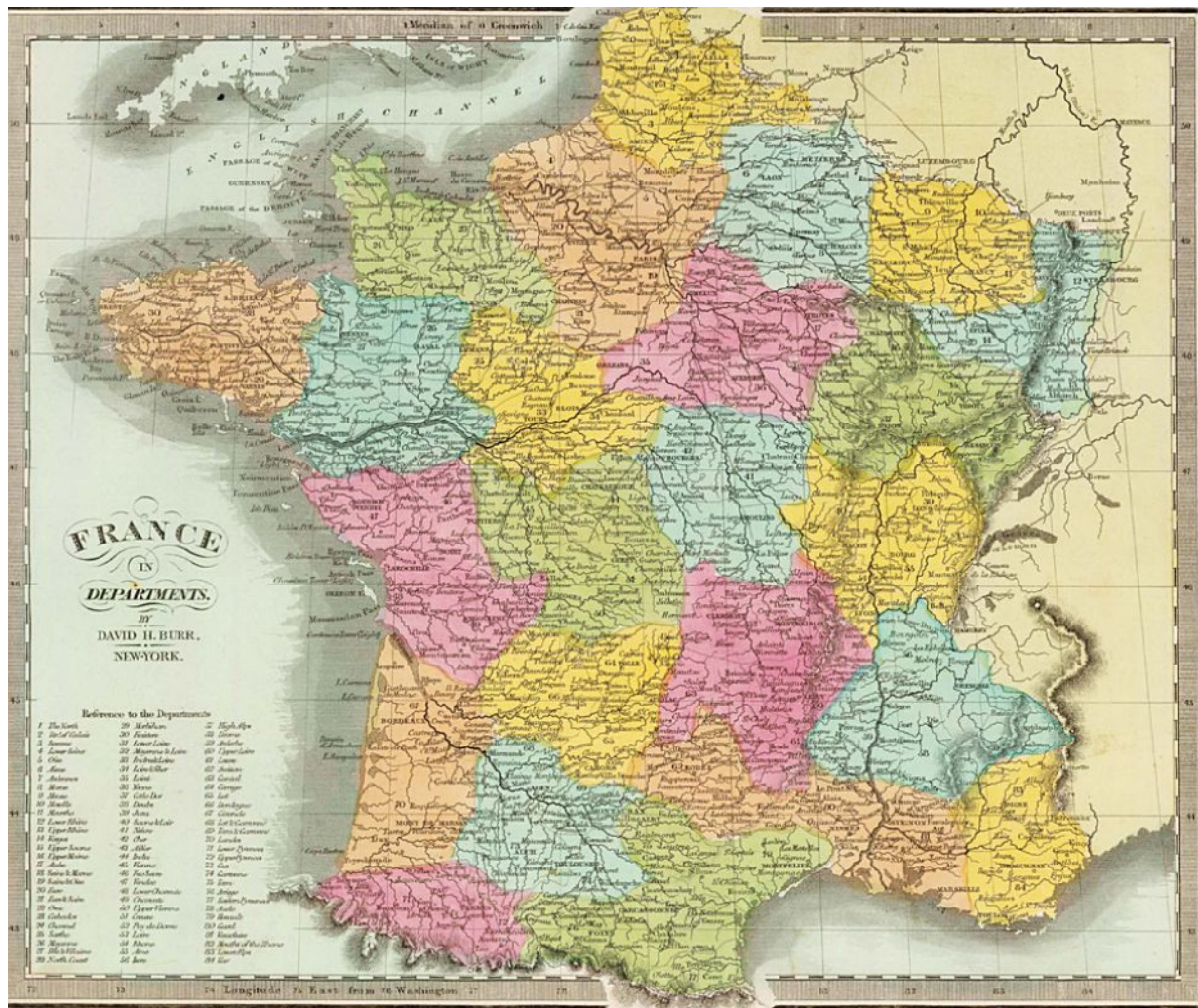
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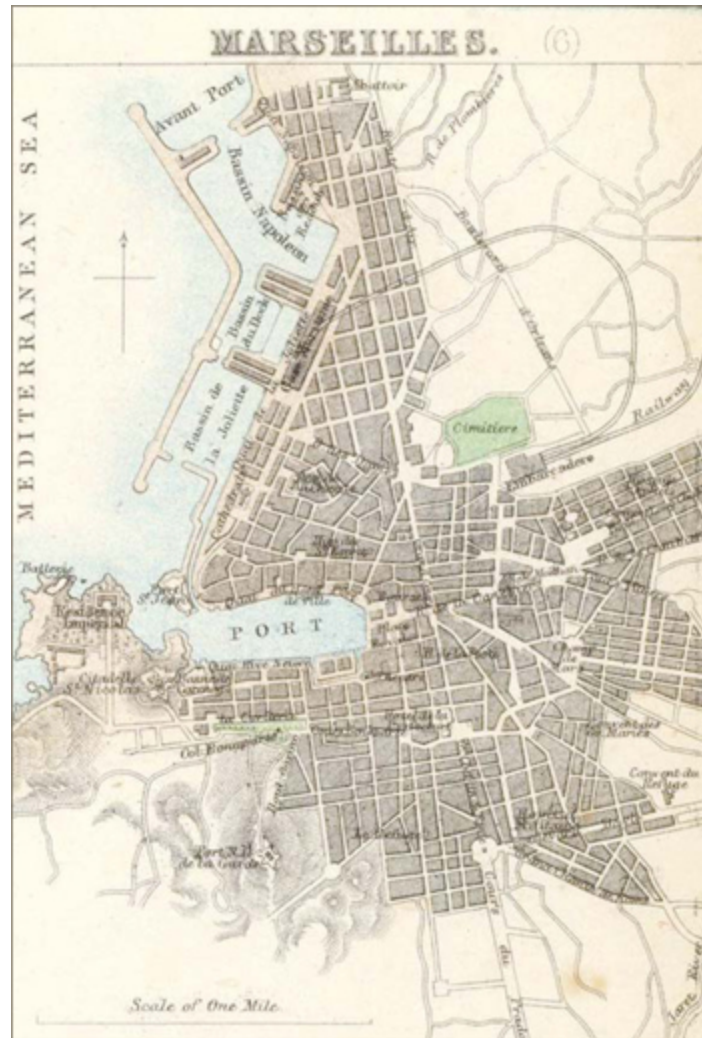
1835



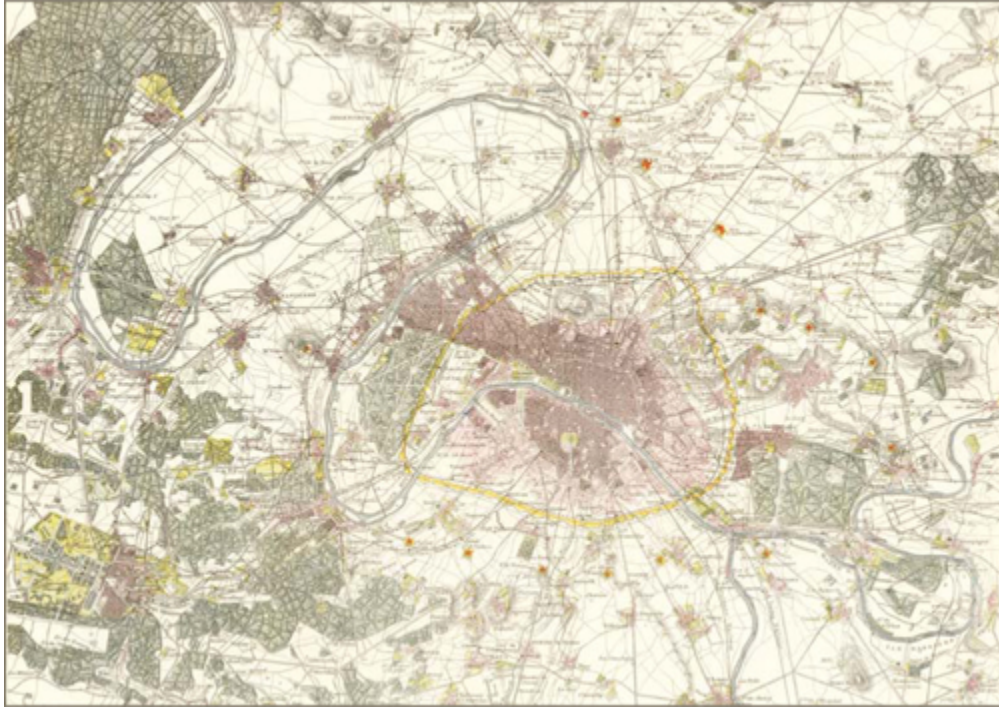


Marseille, 1872





Paris, 1883

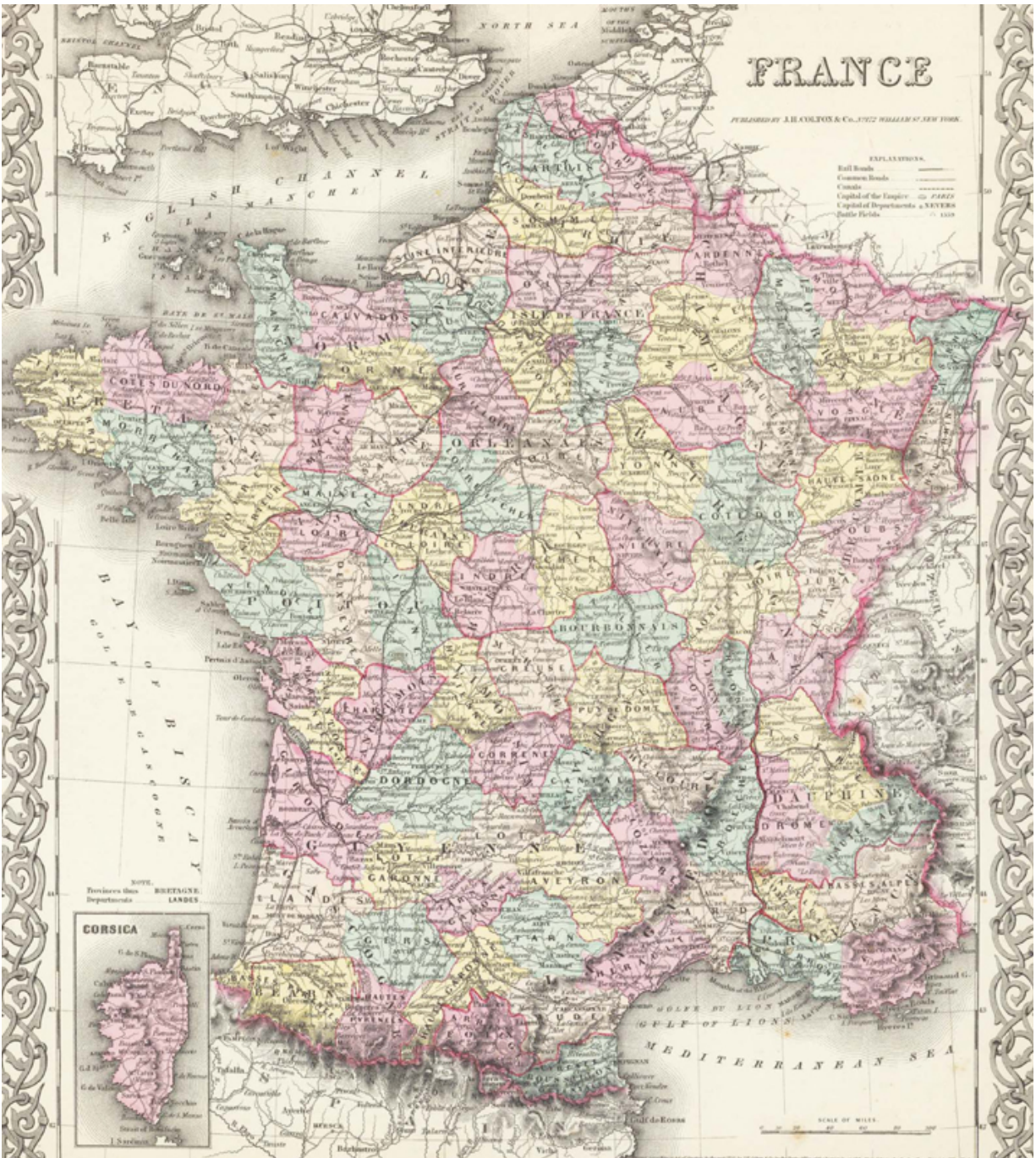


**Le Havre, 1872**



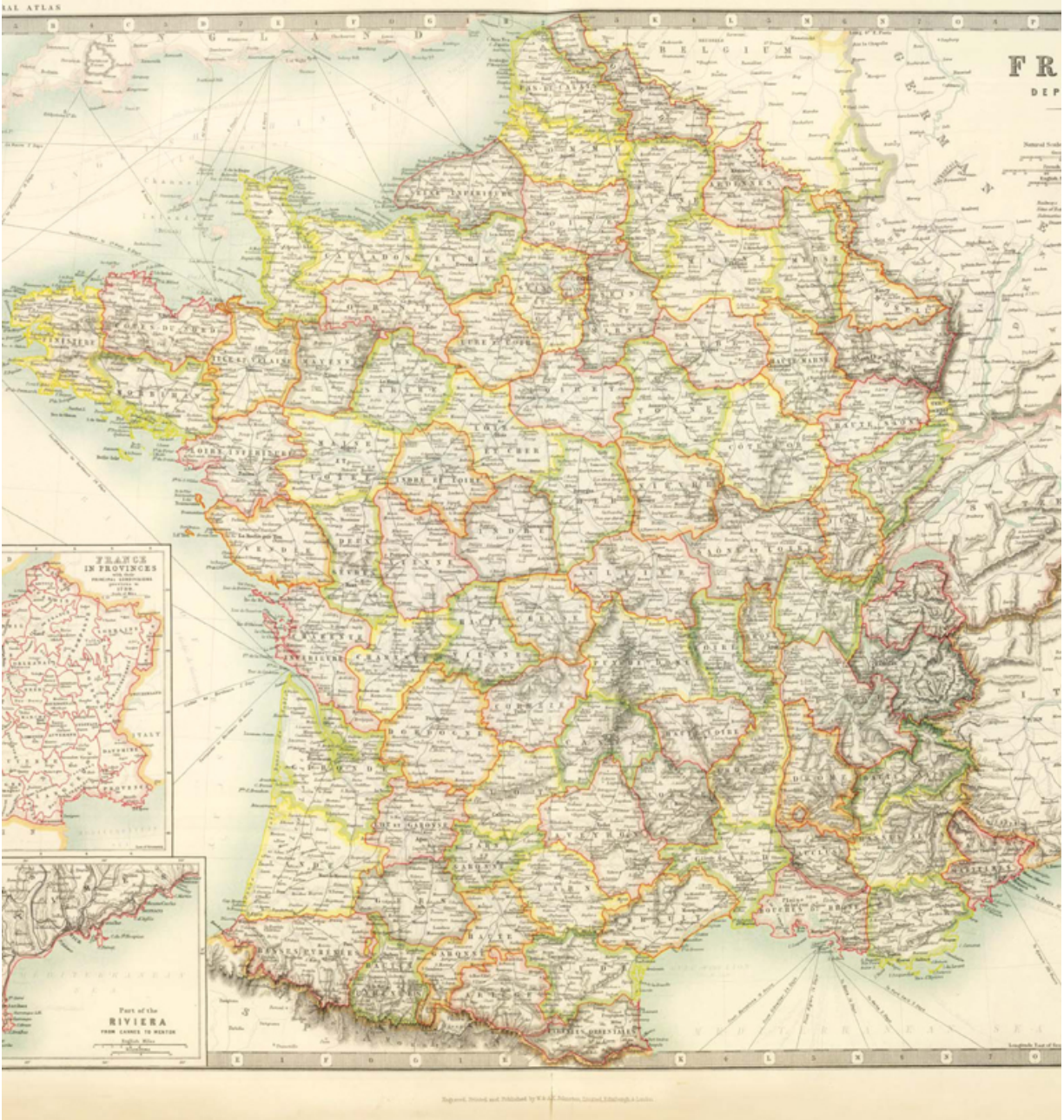


1856



1911





## Toulon Harbour 1872

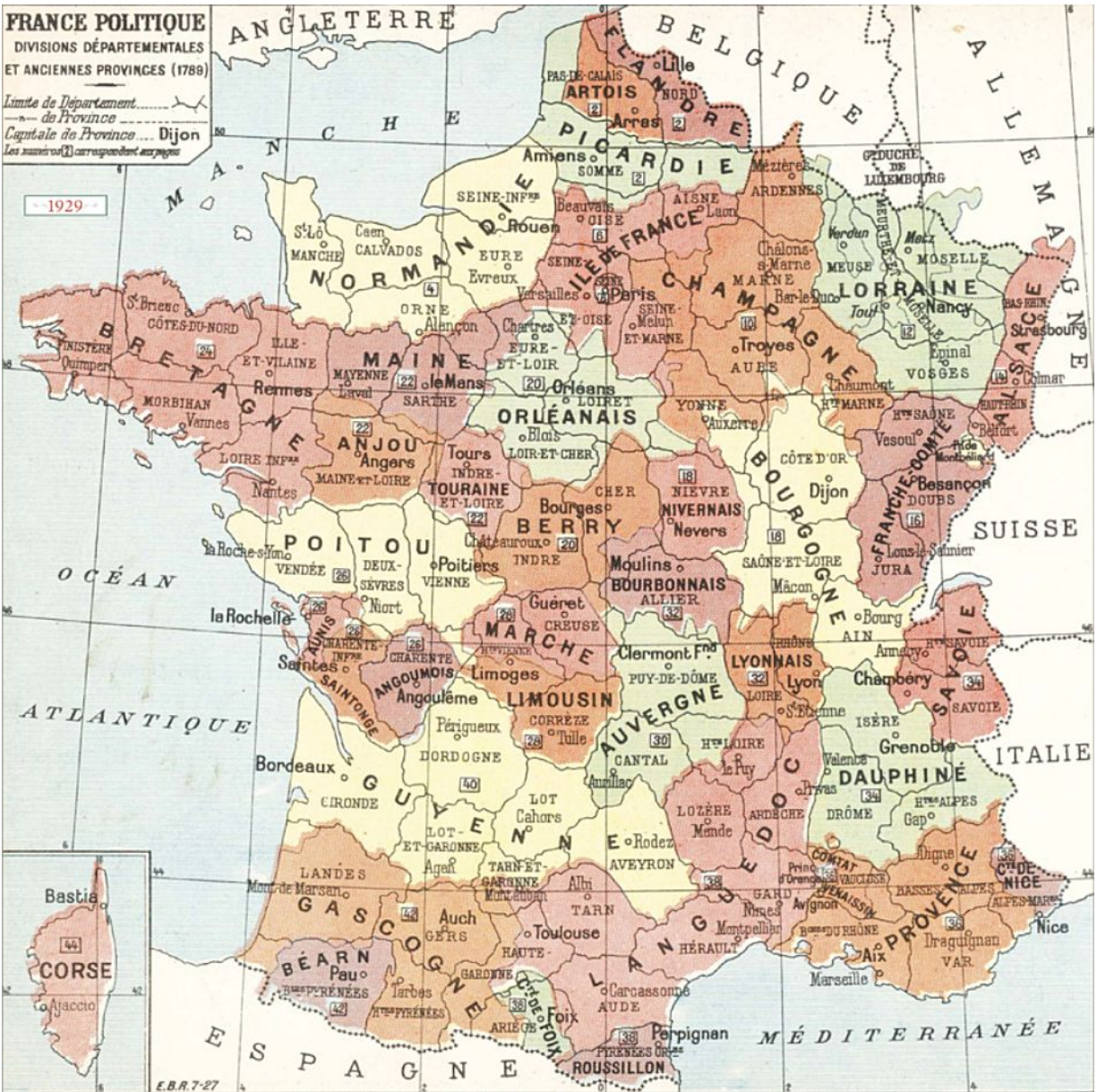






1929

E.B.R. 7-27





# Italy

## KEY DATES

**1559-1713**

Much of Italy is ruled by Habsburg Spain.

**1713**

Habsburg Austria controls Naples, Sardinia and Milan; Savoy gets Sicily.

**1720**

Austria adds Sicily; Savoy gains Sardinia.

**1796-1800**

France conquers most of Italy.

**1815**

Congress of Vienna redivides Italy into several states and increases Austrian presence in Italy.

**1858-1860**

France annexes Savoy and Nice.

**1861**

Provinces unite as Kingdom of Italy.

**1866**

Austria cedes Venetia to Italy after the Austro-Prussian War.

**1871**

Rome joins Kingdom of Italy and becomes its capital.

**1947**

French-Italian border is adjusted; Italy gives up a handful of Mediterranean islands.

**1736**





1811



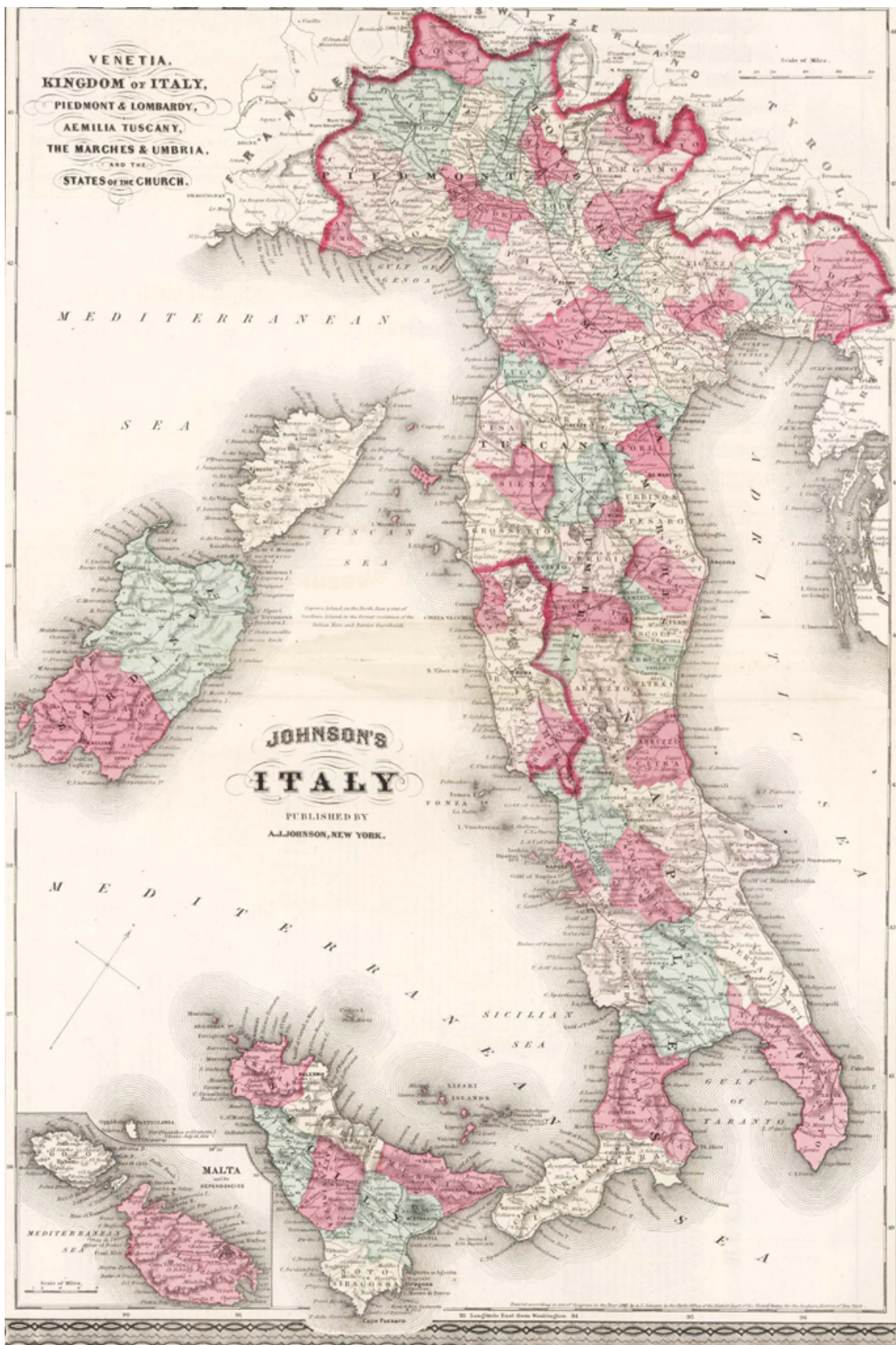
1823











## Milan, 1832



## Naples, 1893





**1925**



1948





# **Benelux**

## **Belgium • Luxembourg • Netherlands**

### **KEY DATES**

**1713**

Spain cedes the southern Netherlands (modern Belgium and Luxembourg) to the Austrian Habsburgs.

**1797**

Austria cedes Belgium to France in the Treaty of Campo Formio.

**1806-1813**

The French under Napoleon Bonaparte invade the Dutch Republic after installing Napoleon's brother as king.

**1815**



Belgium and Luxembourg separate from France, join with the Dutch Republic to form the United Kingdom of the Netherlands. Luxembourg is part of the new German Confederation.

**1830**

Belgium gains independence from the Netherlands following Belgian Revolution.

**1839**

Belgium's borders are officially recognized.

**1867**

Luxembourg is granted independence from the Netherlands, though it would remain in a personal union with the country until 1890.

**1736**



1736



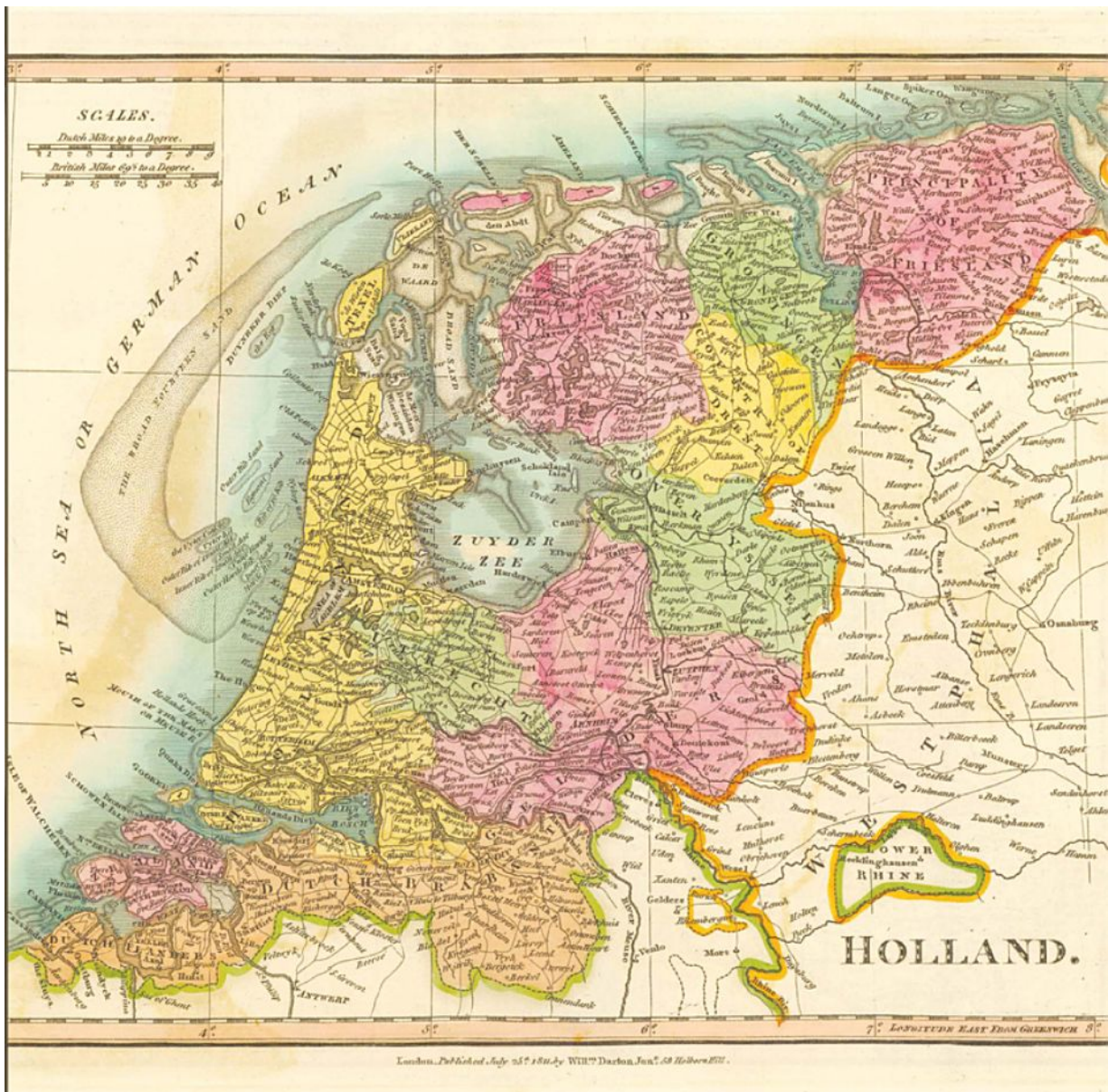






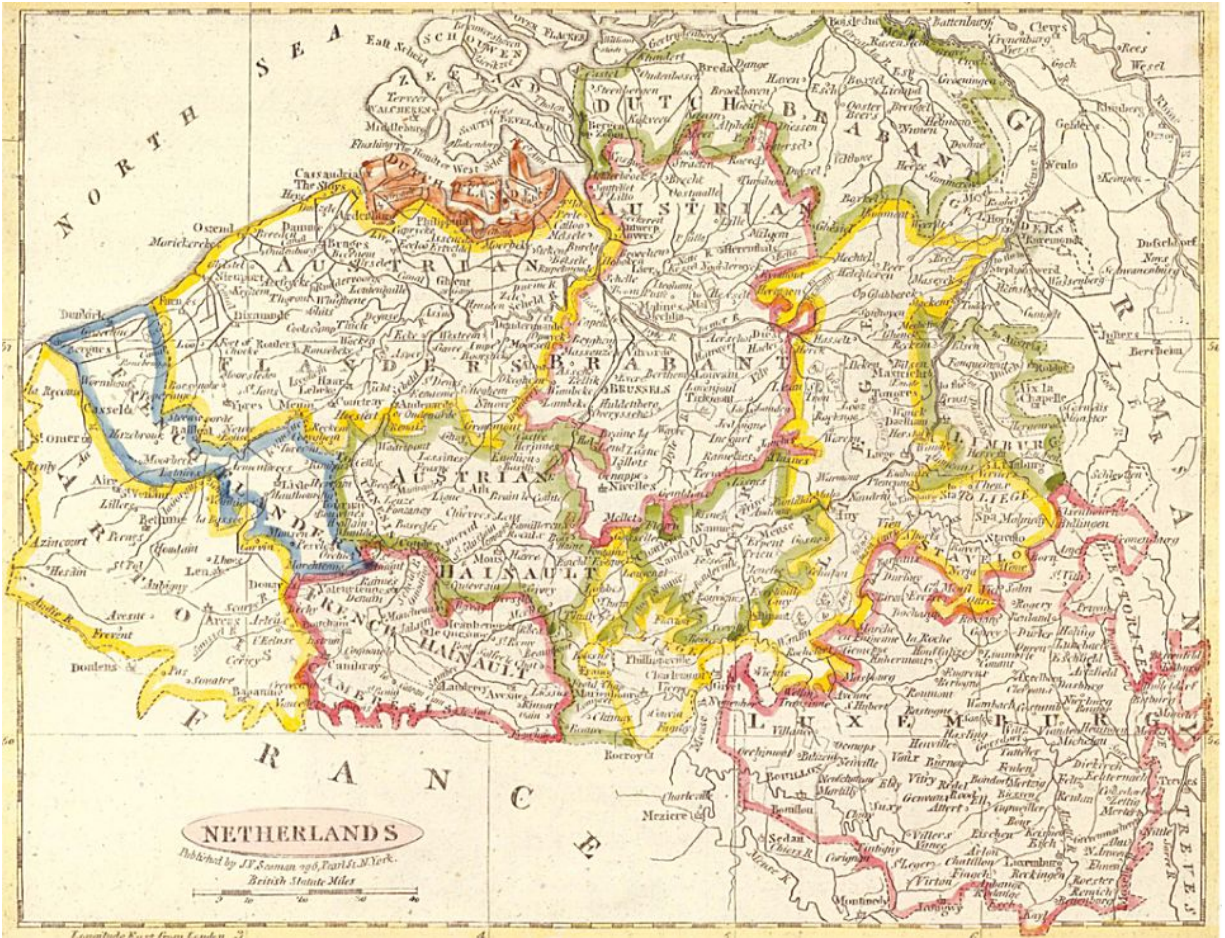


1811



1821



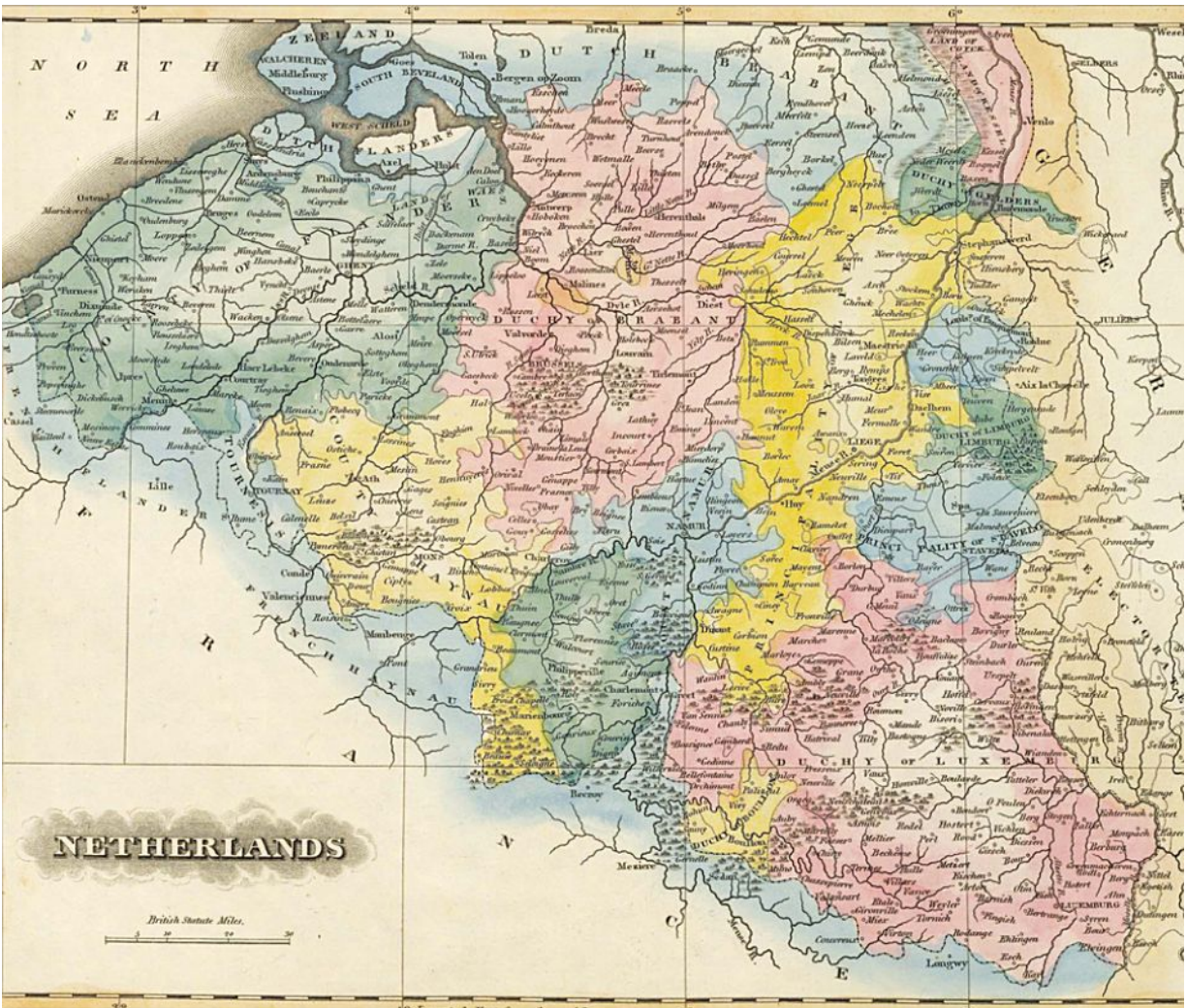


Antwerp, 1832



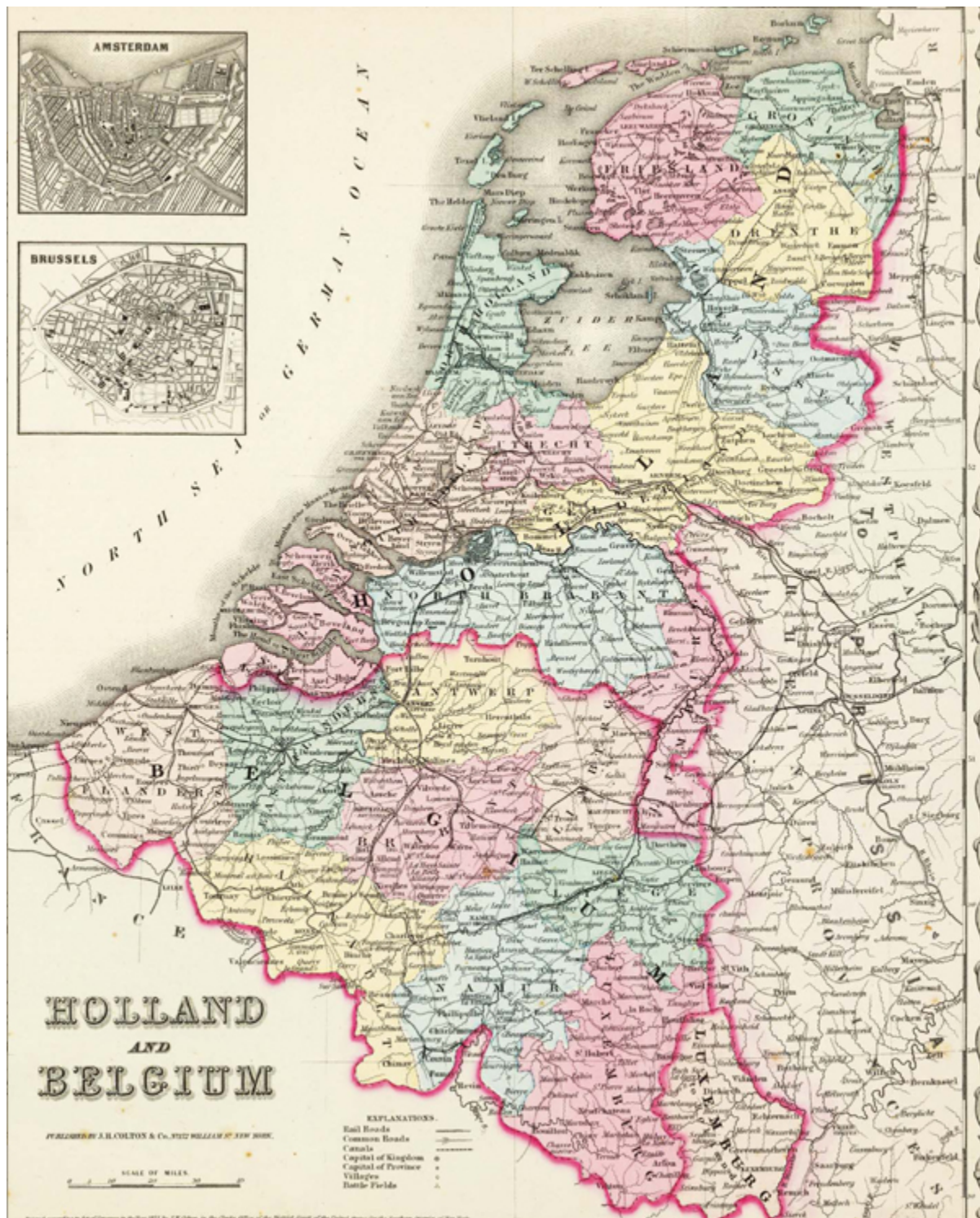


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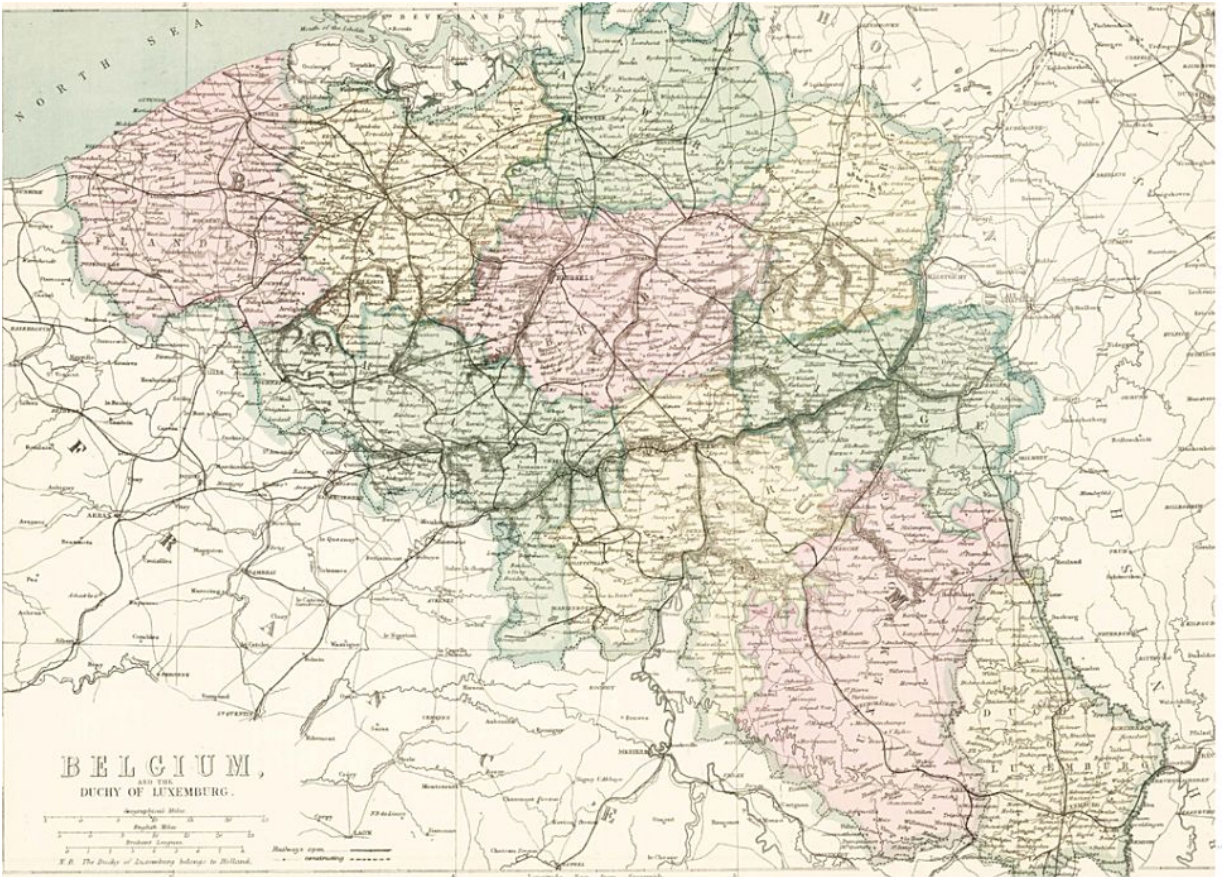
1856





1873



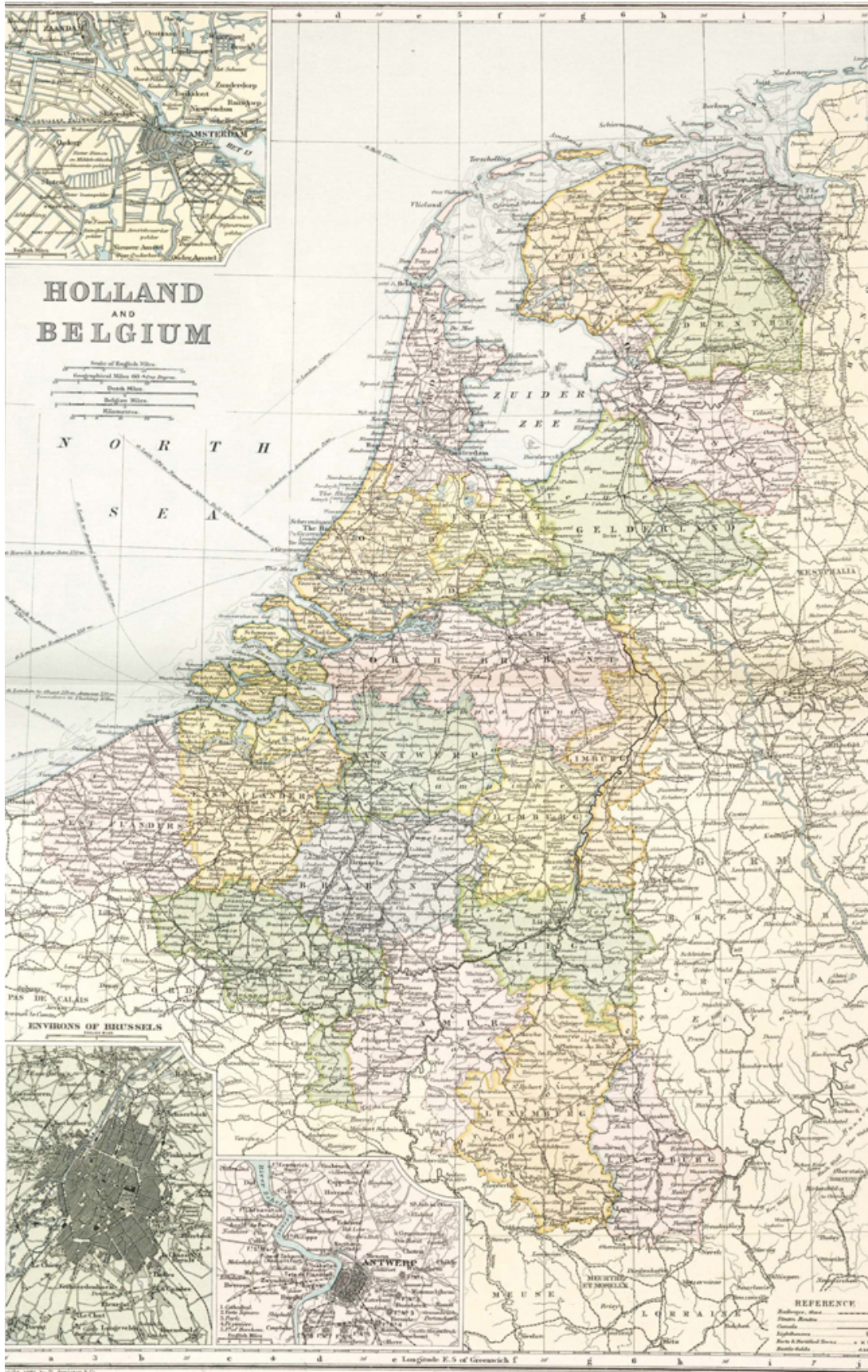


1881



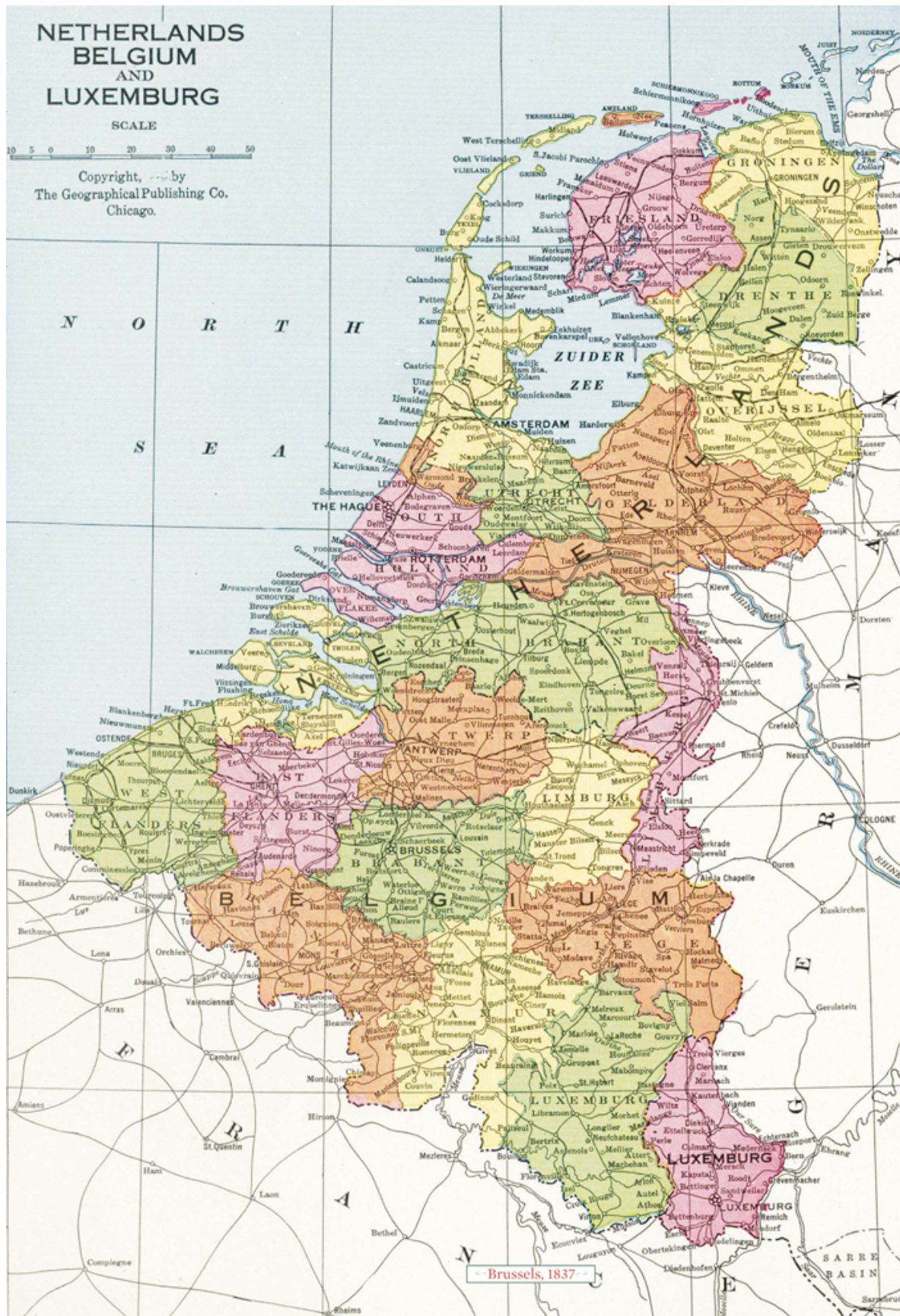


1891





**1925**





## Brussels, 1837



1948





# **Scandinavia**

## **Denmark • Finland • Iceland • Norway • Sweden**

### **KEY DATES**

**1660**

Treaty of Copenhagen ends the Second Northern War and establishes the modern boundaries of Denmark, Norway, and Sweden.

**1721**

Russia gains many of Sweden's Baltic provinces, including modern Estonia, Livonia, and parts of Finland.

**1809**

Sweden loses Finland to Russia in the Finnish War, part of the larger Napoleonic

Wars. Finland becomes an autonomous part of the Russian Empire.

**1814**

Sweden gains Norway from Denmark.

**1864**

Denmark cedes Schleswig and Holstein to Prussia and Austria.

**1905**

Norway wins independence from Sweden.

**1917**

Finland gains independence from Russia.

**1918**

Iceland gains partial independence from Denmark (becomes fully independent in 1944).

**1940-1945**

Nazi Germany occupies Norway and Denmark during World War II. Finland



loses territory to the Soviet Union during and after the war.

1736



1736





## Oslo, 1867

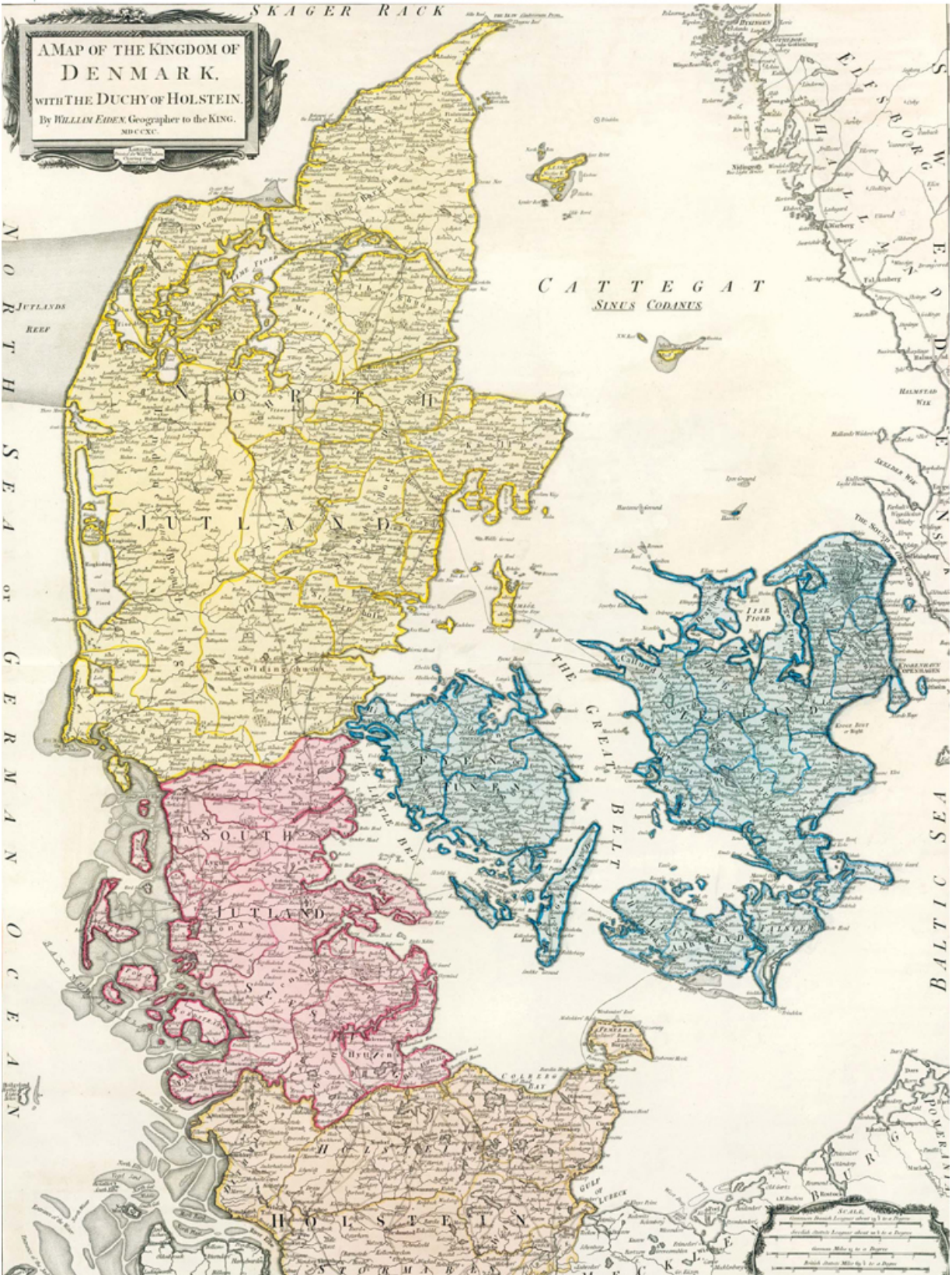


## Copenhagen, 1837



1790





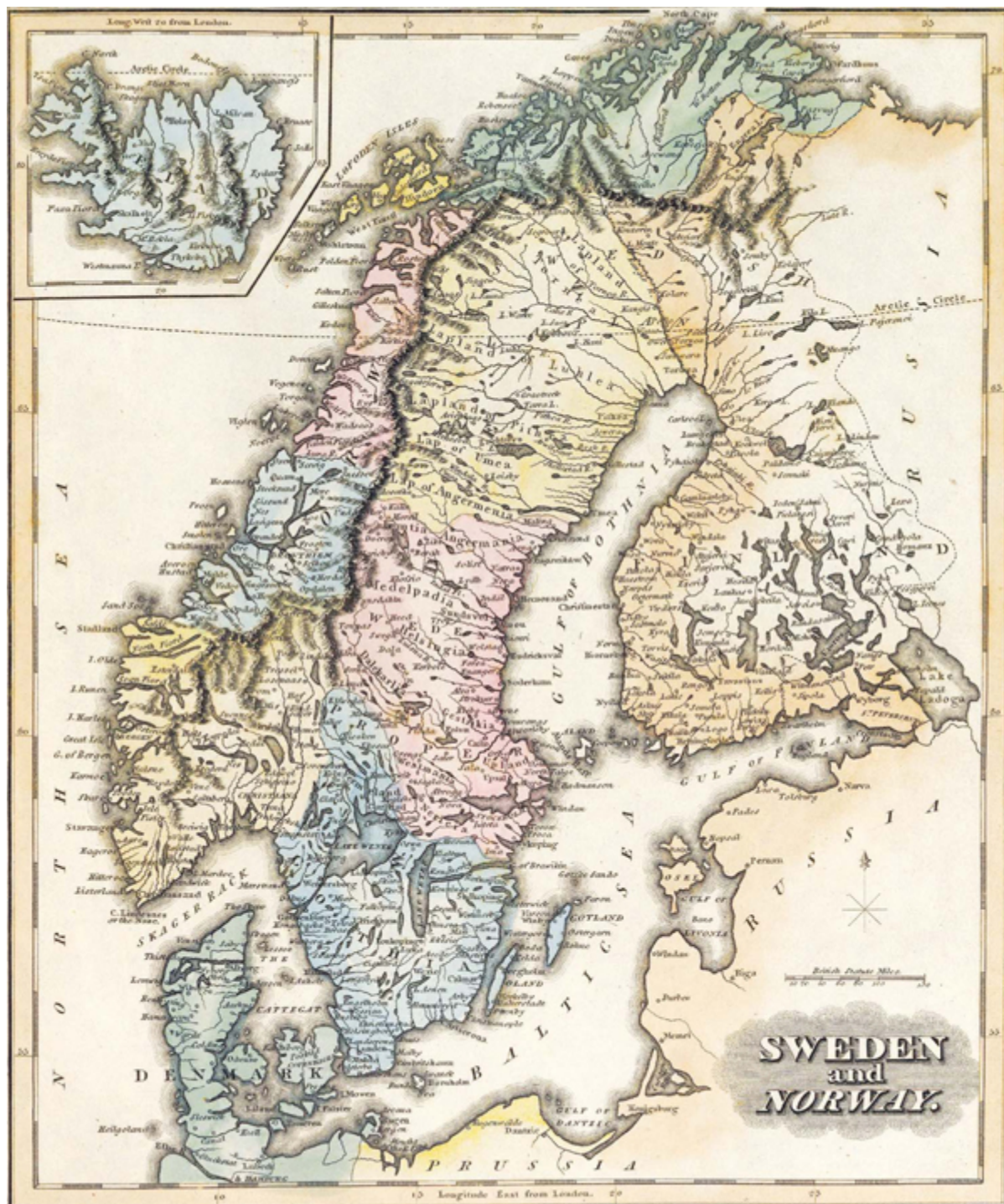


1808



1823





1836





NORWAY	
1	Trondheim
2	Oslo
3	South Trondheim
4	South Trondheim
5	Bombard
6	South Bergen
7	South Bergen
8	Oslo
9	Bombard
10	Oslo
11	Bombard
12	Oslo
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40	Oslo
41	Bombard
42	Oslo



## Bergen, 1850



1856







1864



**JOHNSON'S  
PRUSSIA  
NORWAY  
SWEDEN  
AND  
DENMARK**

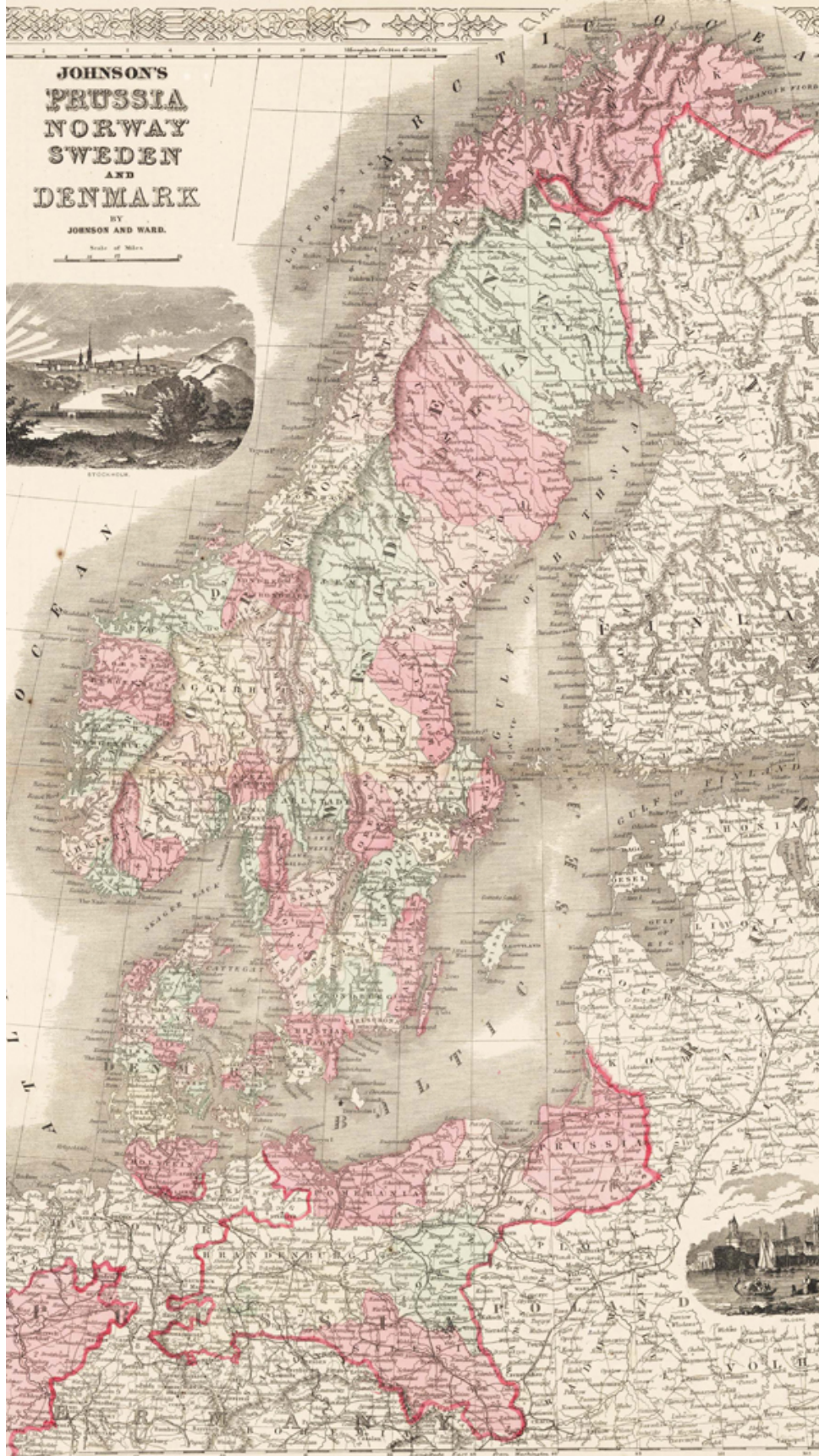
BY  
JOHNSON AND WARD.

Scale of Miles

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



STOCKHOLM

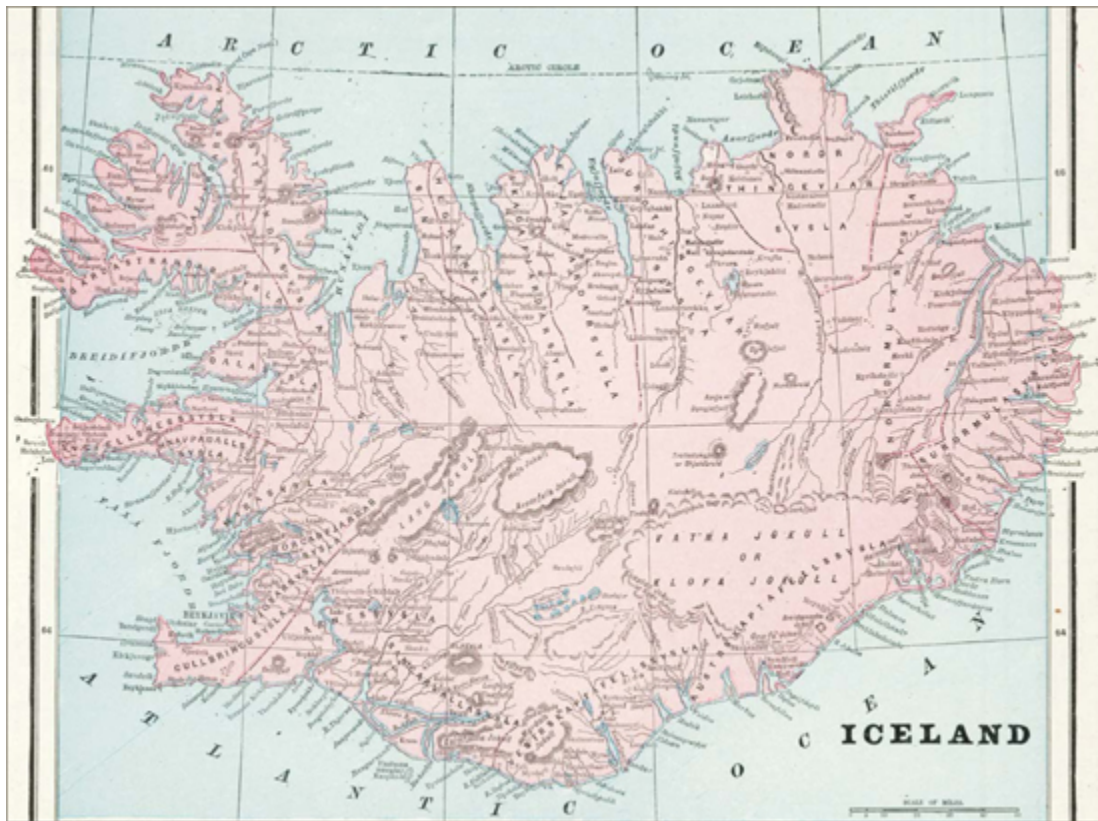




1897



1901



Gothenburg, 1888





**1925**

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0 10 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160

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A R C T I C O C E A N

N O R T H  
 A T L A N T I C  
 O C E A N



1925



Kristiansand, 1896



**1943**





# Germany and Switzerland

## KEY DATES

**1748-1792**

Prussia gains Silesia from Austria following the War of the Austrian Succession, then adds territory from the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth in the three Partitions of Poland.

**1815**

Congress of Vienna consolidates hundreds of Germanic provinces into thirty-nine, forming the German Confederation; awards Venice and much of northern Italy to Austria; and establishes Switzerland's modern borders, adding Valais, Neuchâtel, and Geneva cantons.

**1866**



Following the Austro-Prussian War, Prussia forms the North German Confederation, excluding Austria and the south German provinces.

**1871**

North German Confederation adds four southern German states and becomes the German Empire.

**1919**

Treaty of Versailles, which ends World War I, strips Germany and Austria of large amounts of territory and gives it to neighboring states.

**1938-1939**

Third Reich, under Adolph Hitler, seizes Austria, Czechoslovakia, and Poland, leading to World War II.

**1945**

The victorious Allies set Germany's present boundaries and split the territory into four zones occupied by the major

Allied powers until 1949, when East and West Germany are created.

1990

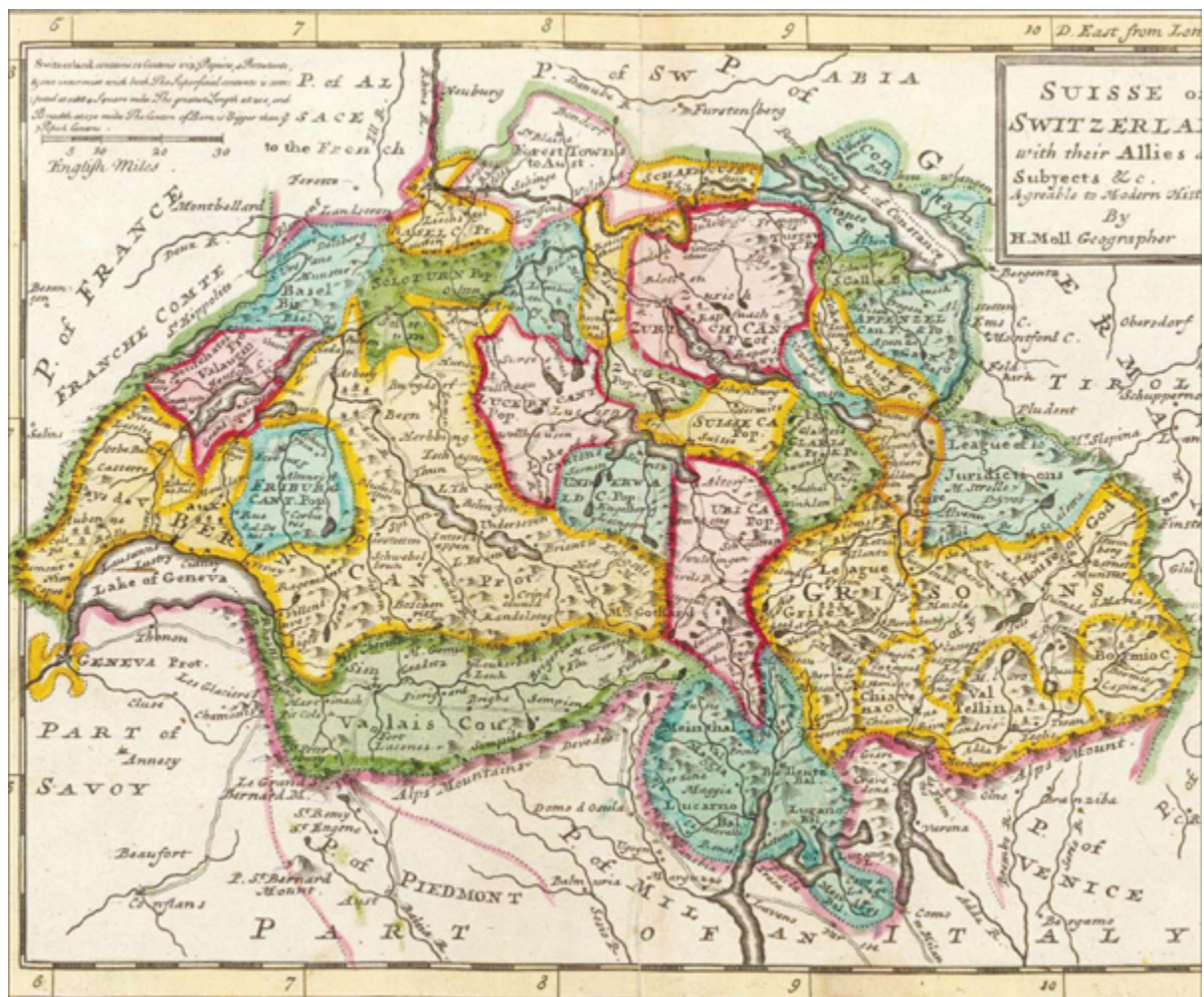
East and West Germany reunify.

1736



1736





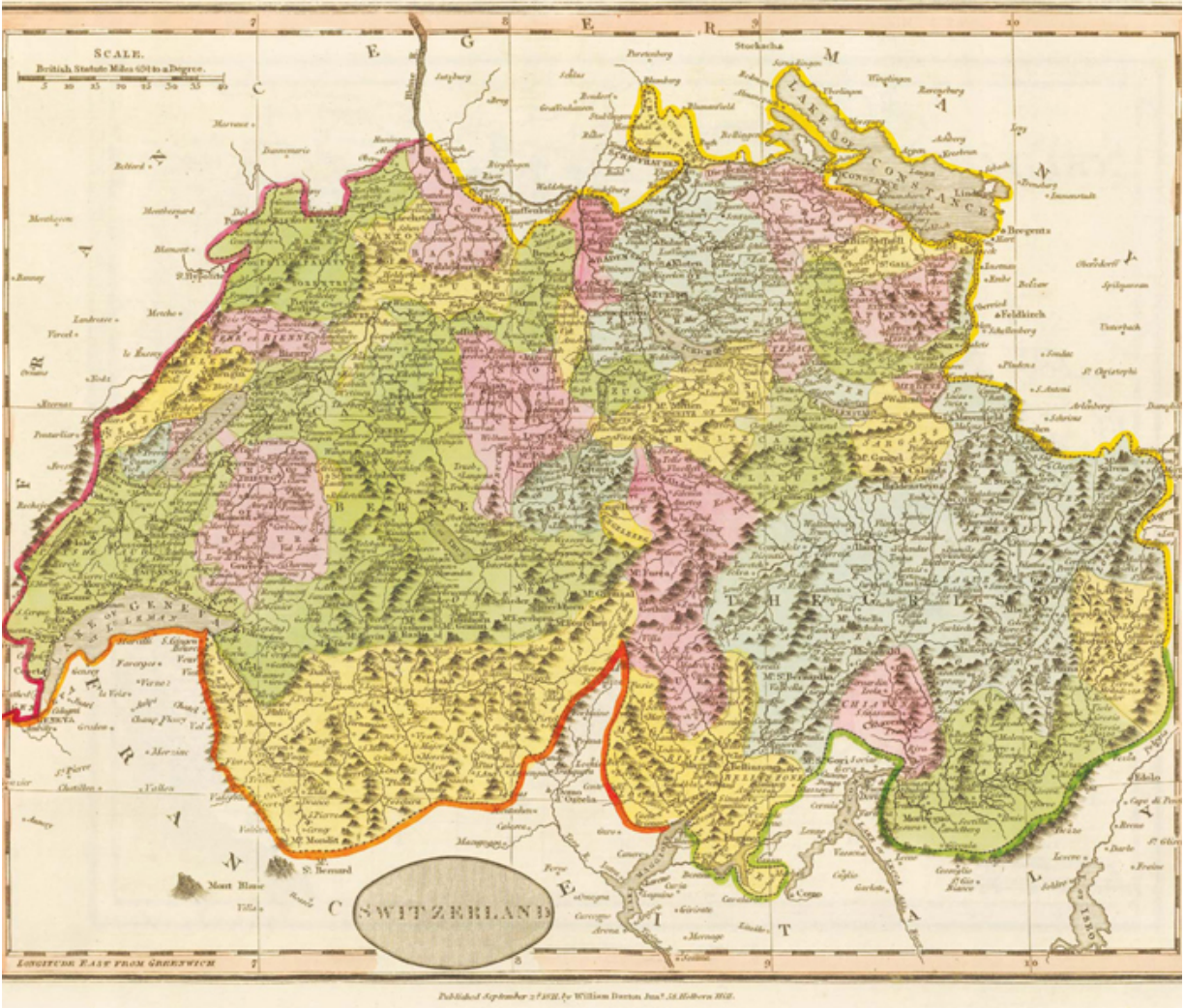
1811





1811



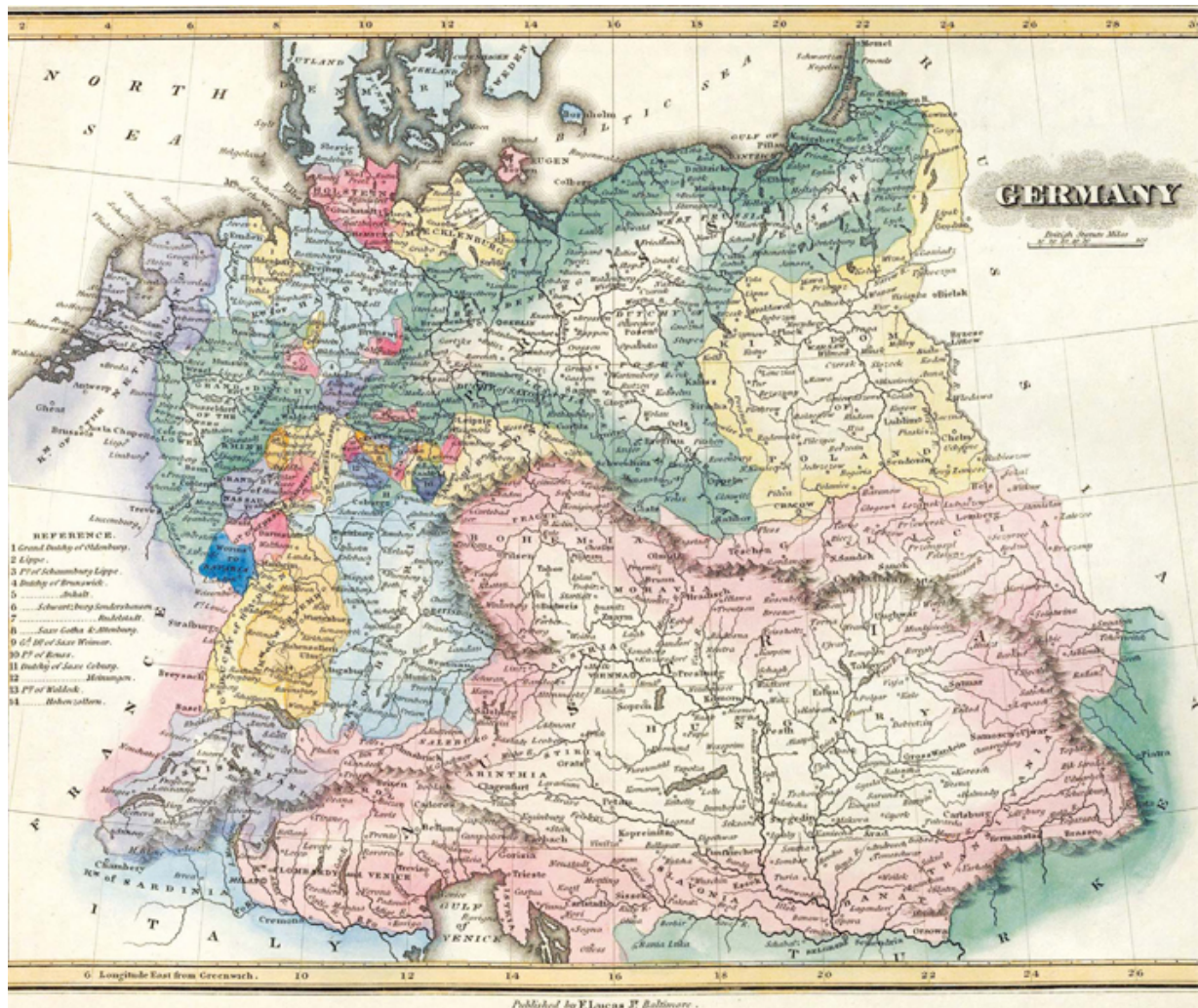


1823

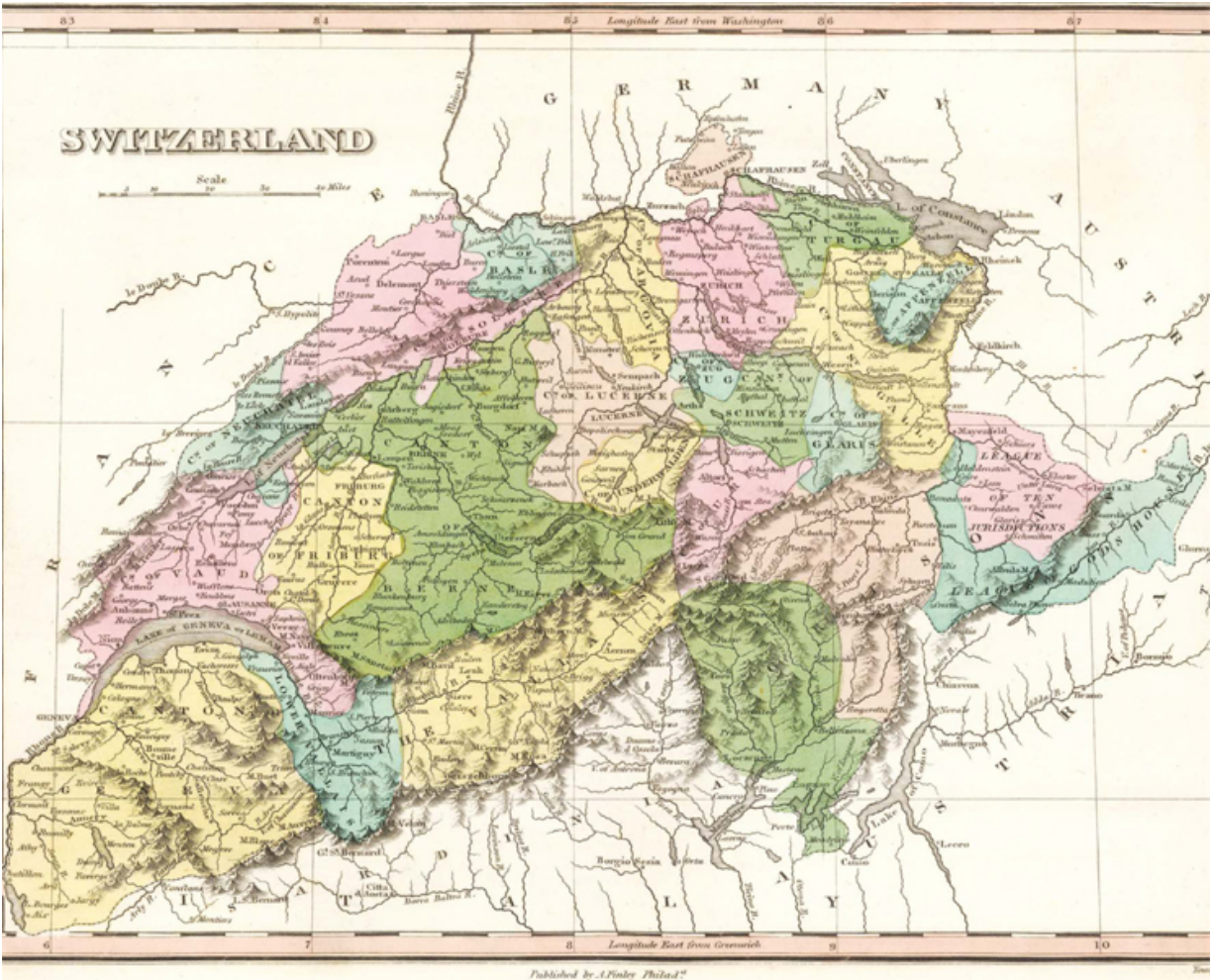


1823



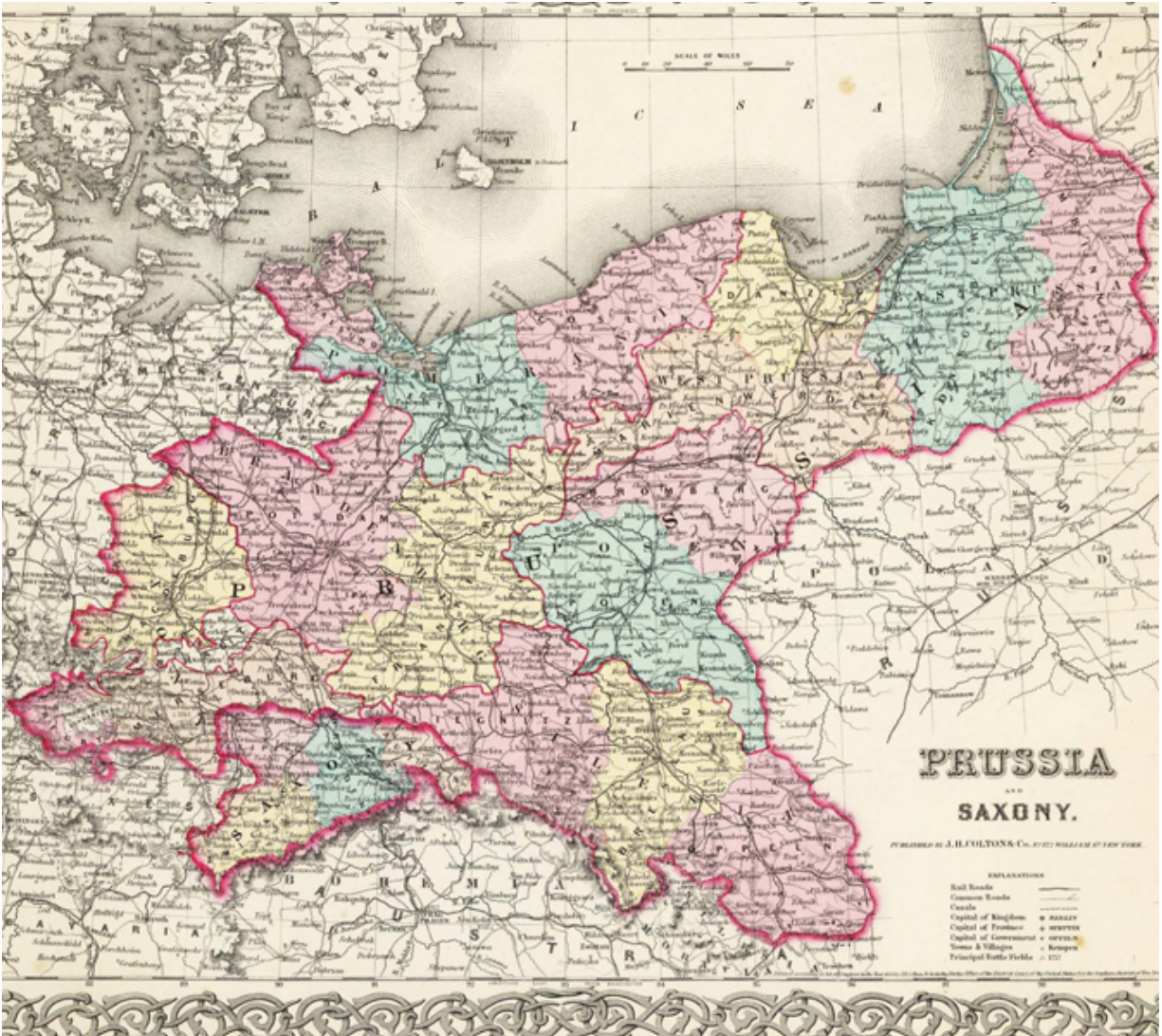


1824



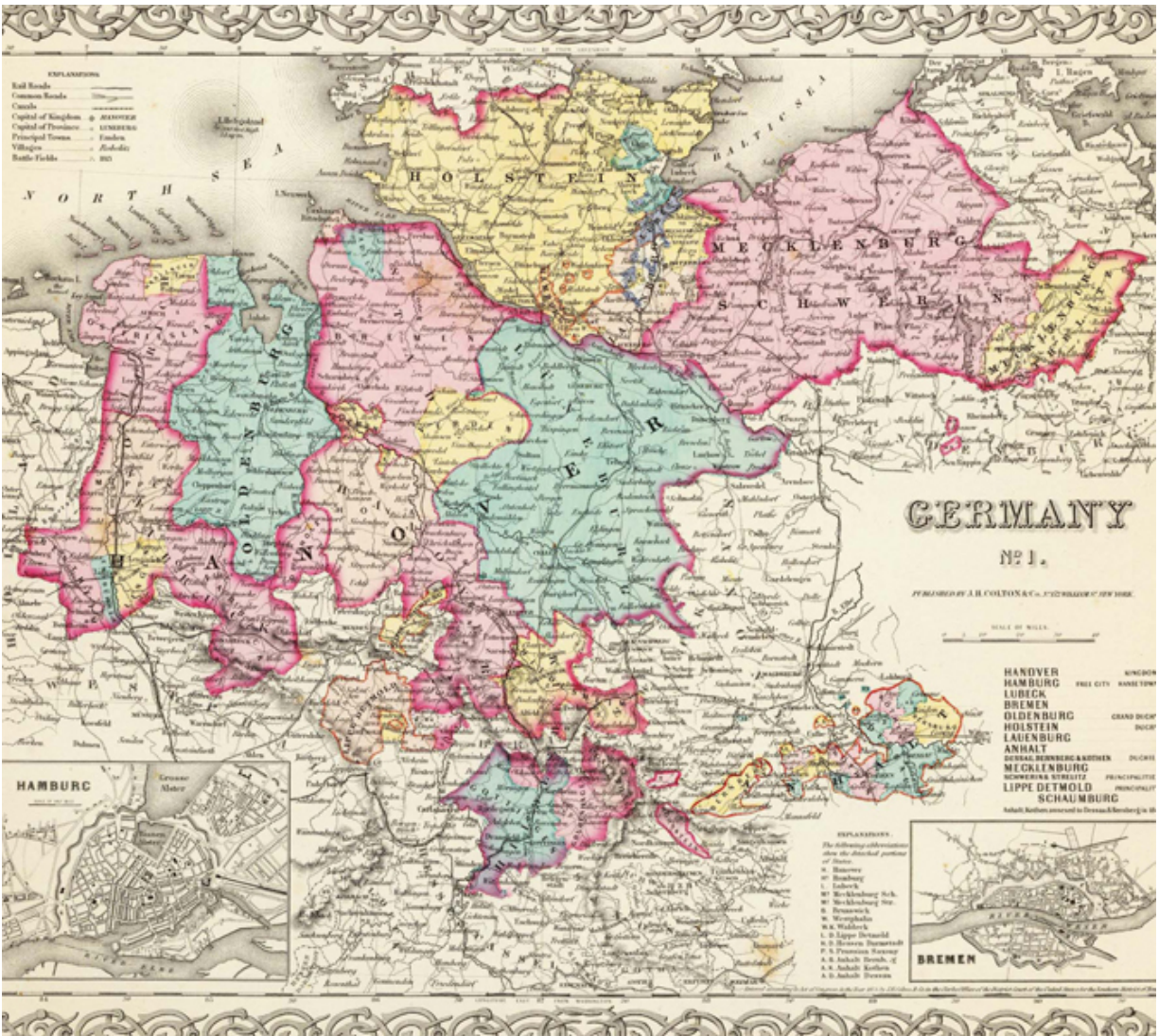
1856





1856



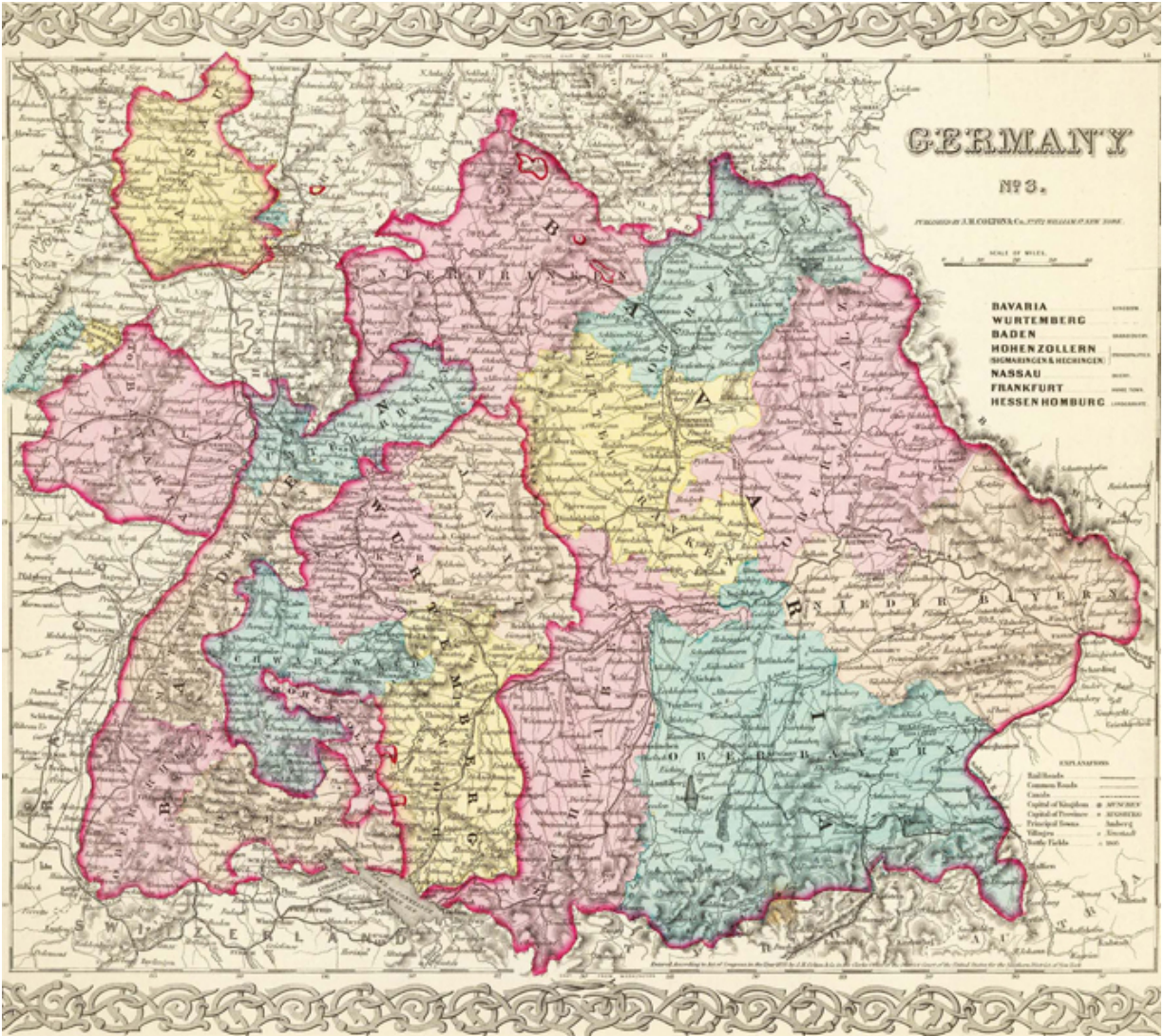


1856



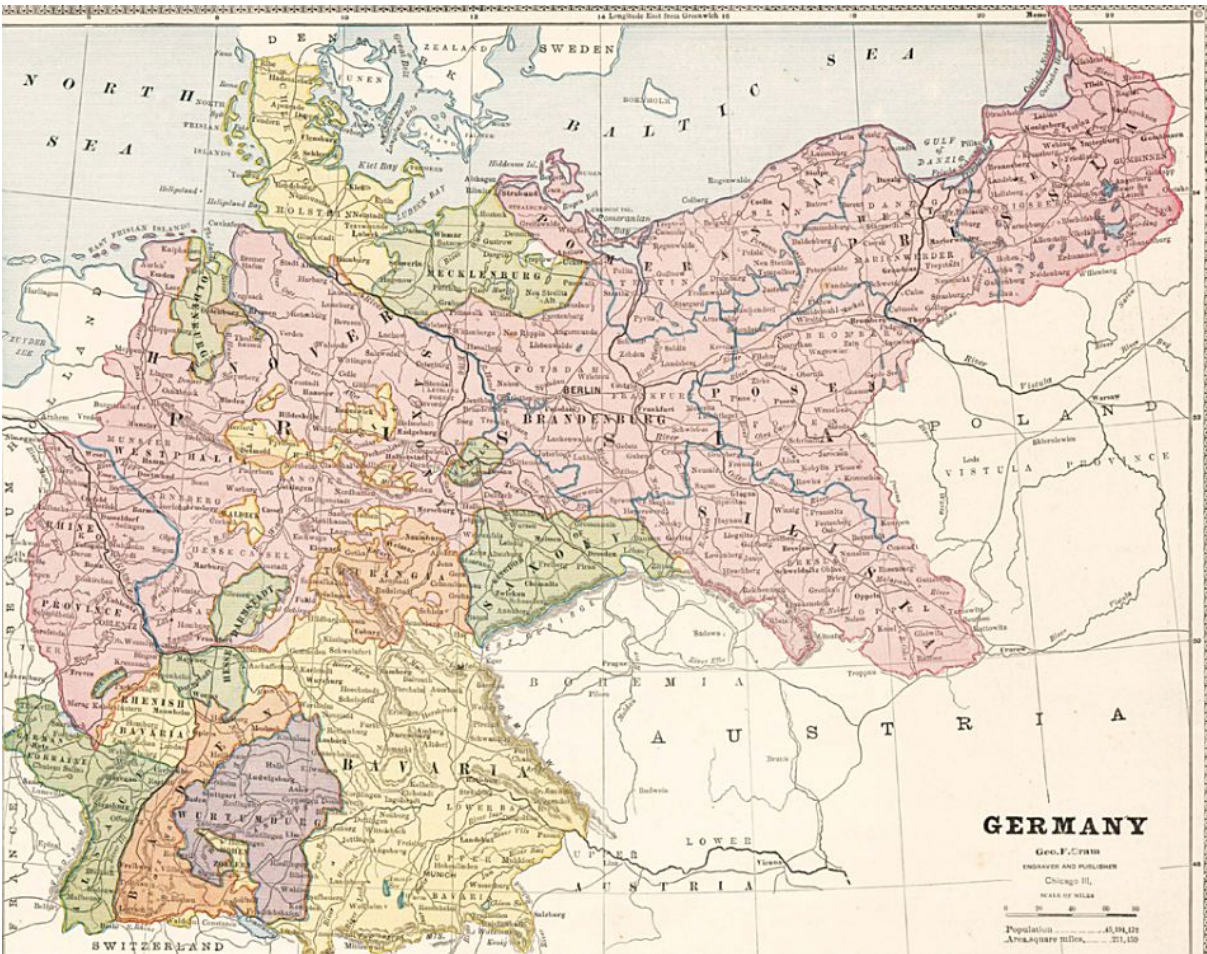




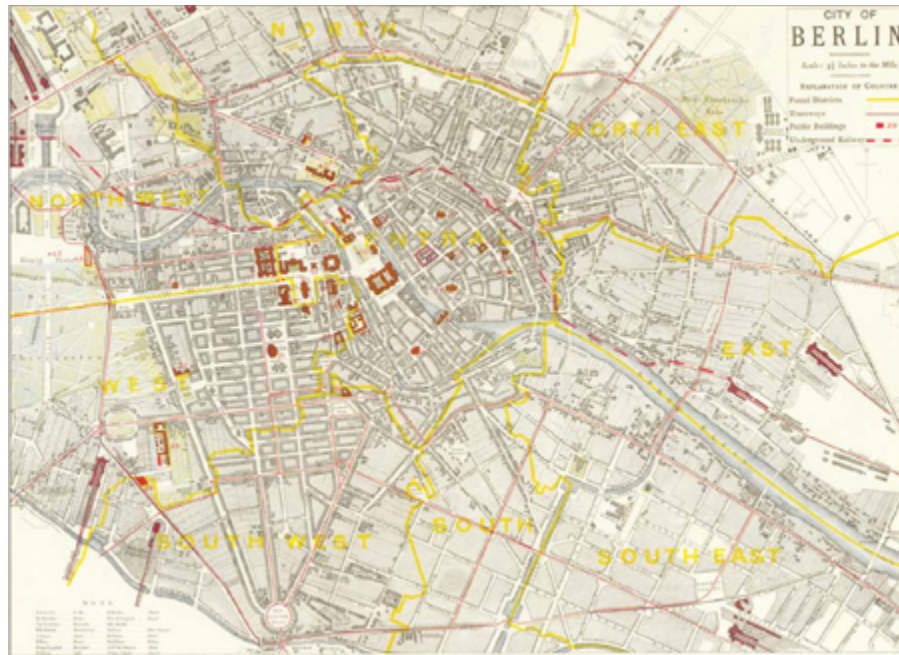


1883





Berlin, 1883

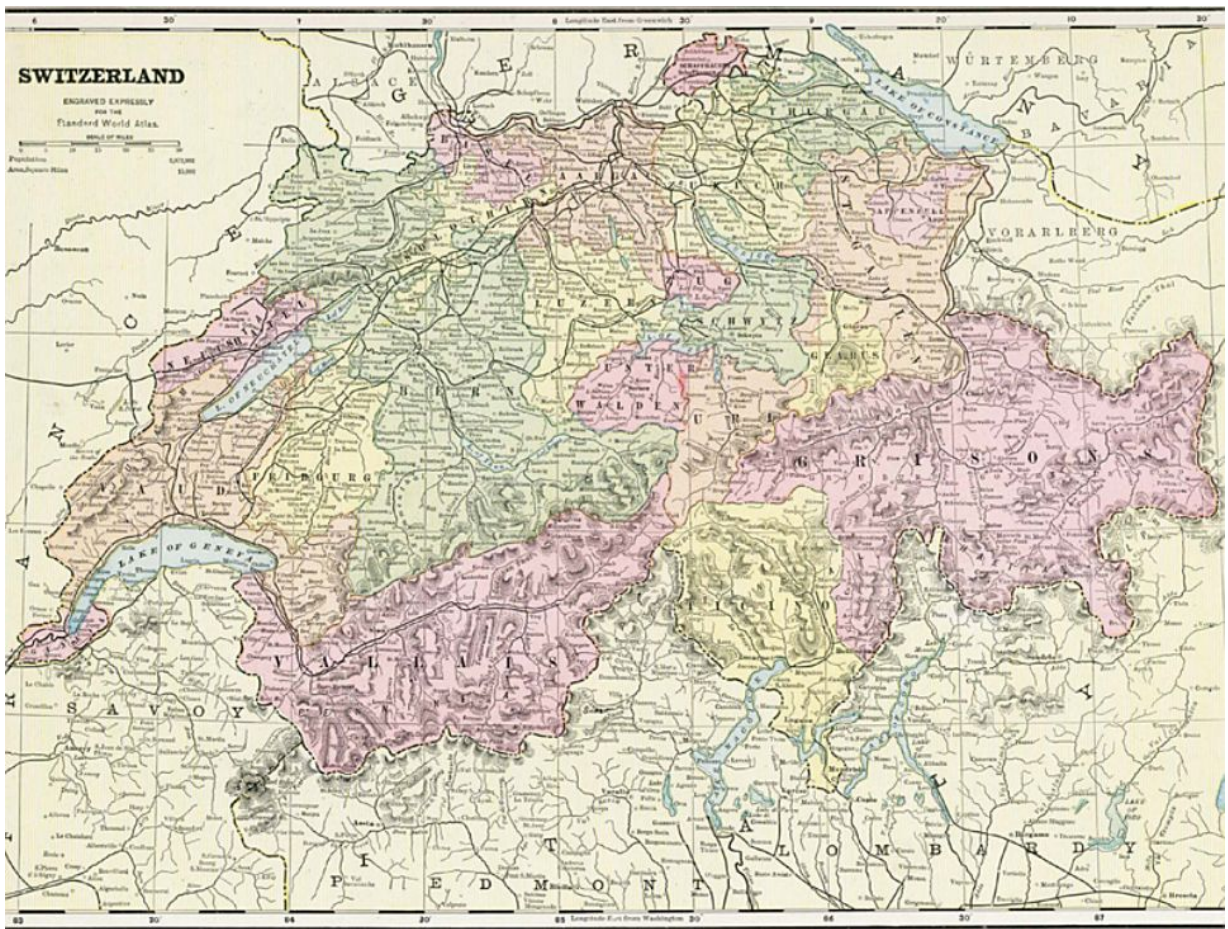


## Hamburg, 1841

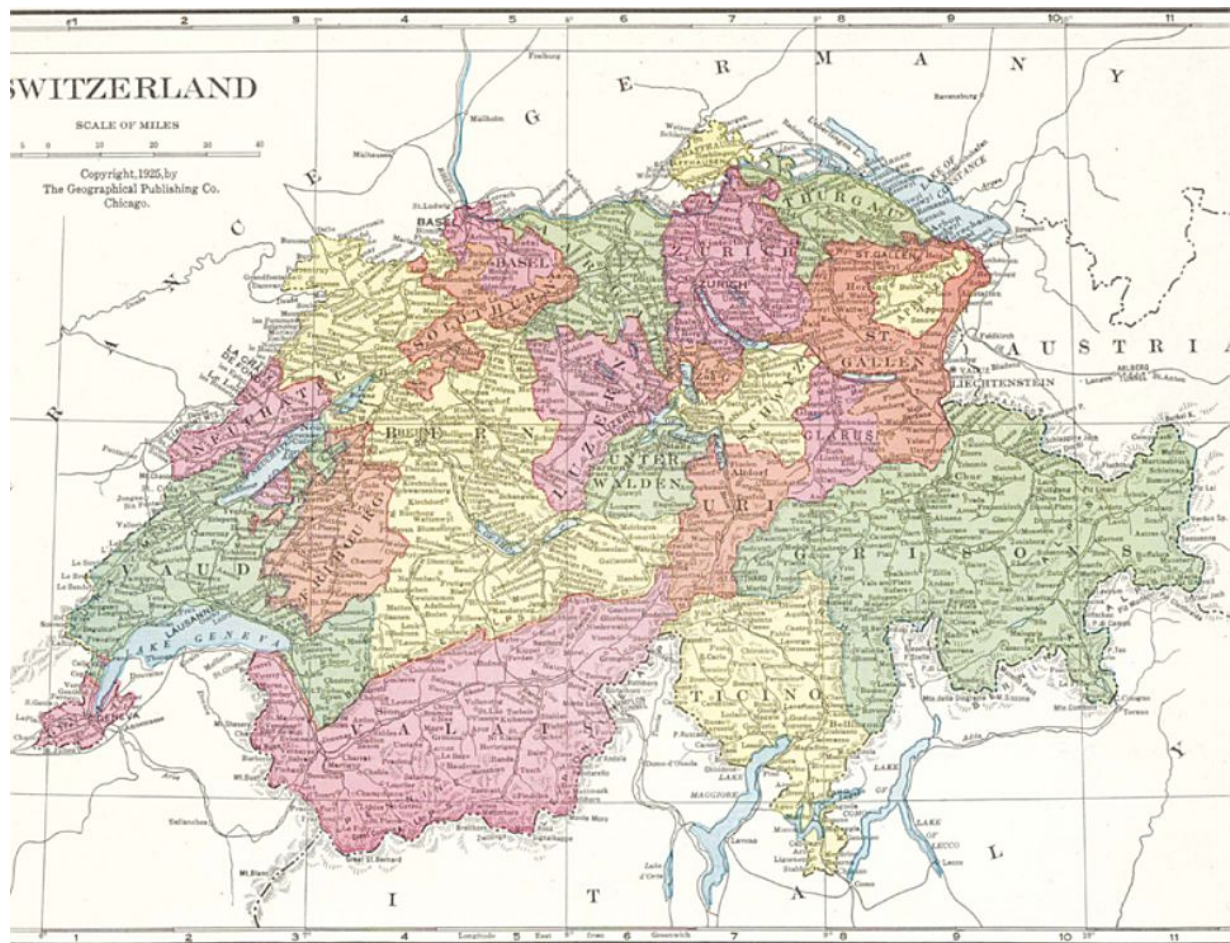




1889

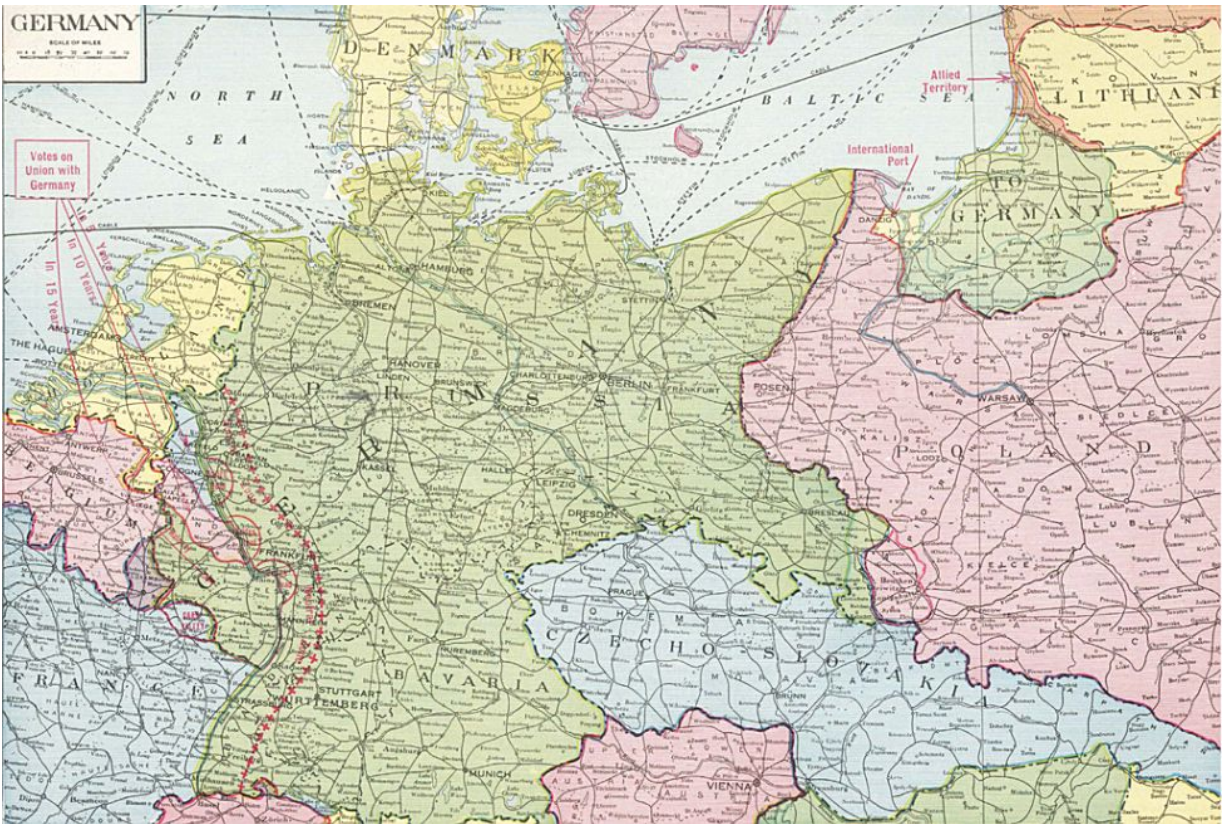


1925



1925





# Geneva, 1841



# Austria and Hungary

## KEY DATES

**1699**

Austria wins Transylvania, much of the Balkans, and modern Hungary from the Ottoman Empire.

**1748**

Austria loses the territory of Silesia to Prussia following the War of the Austrian Succession.

**1772-1795**

Austria gains Polish-Lithuanian territories in the Partitions of Poland.

**1815**

Austria gains Venice and parts of northern Italy in the Congress of Vienna



dismantling Napoleon's empire.

**1848**

Rebellions lead to abolition of serfdom in Austria and Hungary.

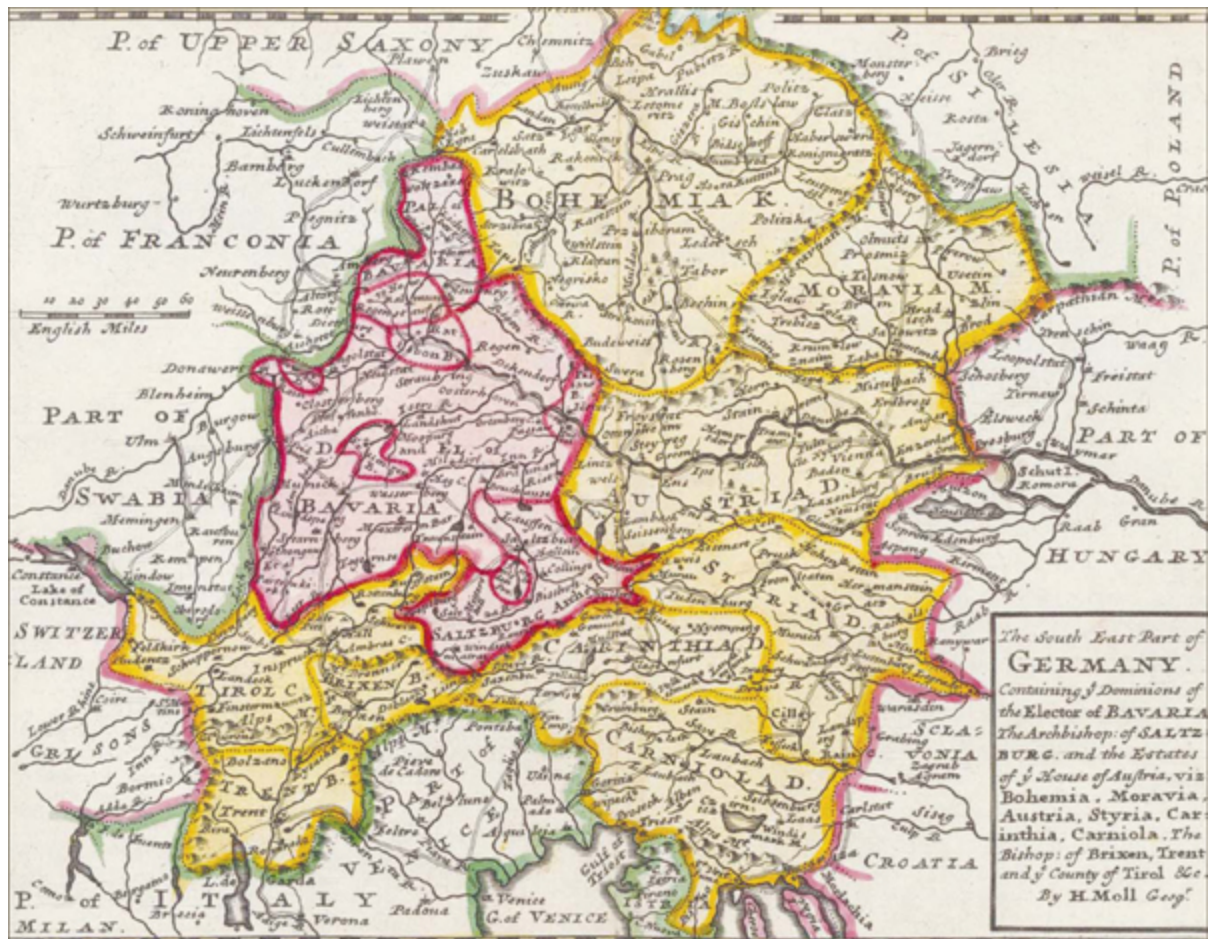
**1867**

Dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary is established.

**1919**

Treaty of Versailles disbands Austria-Hungary, creates Czechoslovakia and awards former Austro-Hungarian territories to Poland, Ukraine, Romania, and Yugoslavia.

**1736**



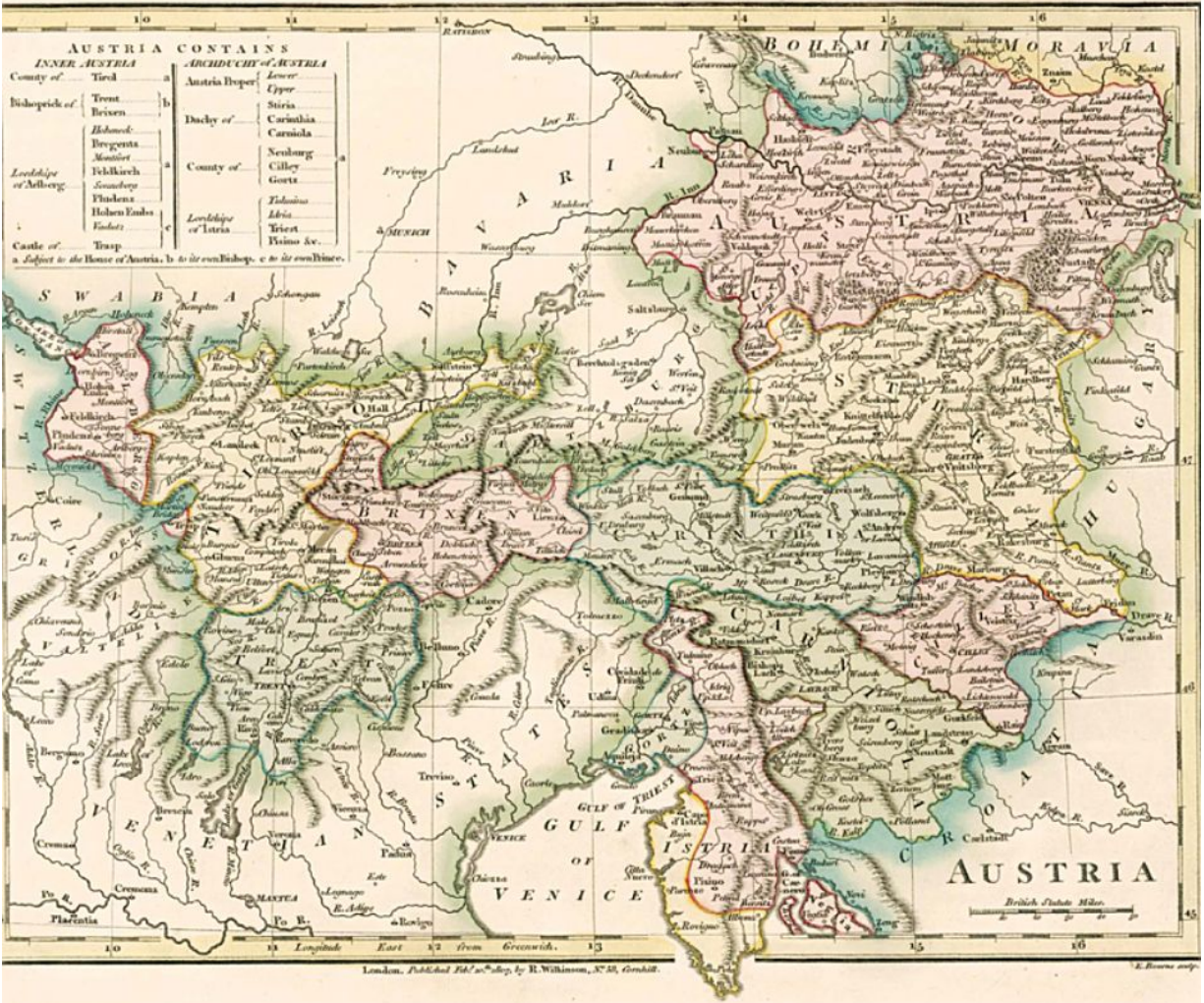
1736





1807





1811





1823



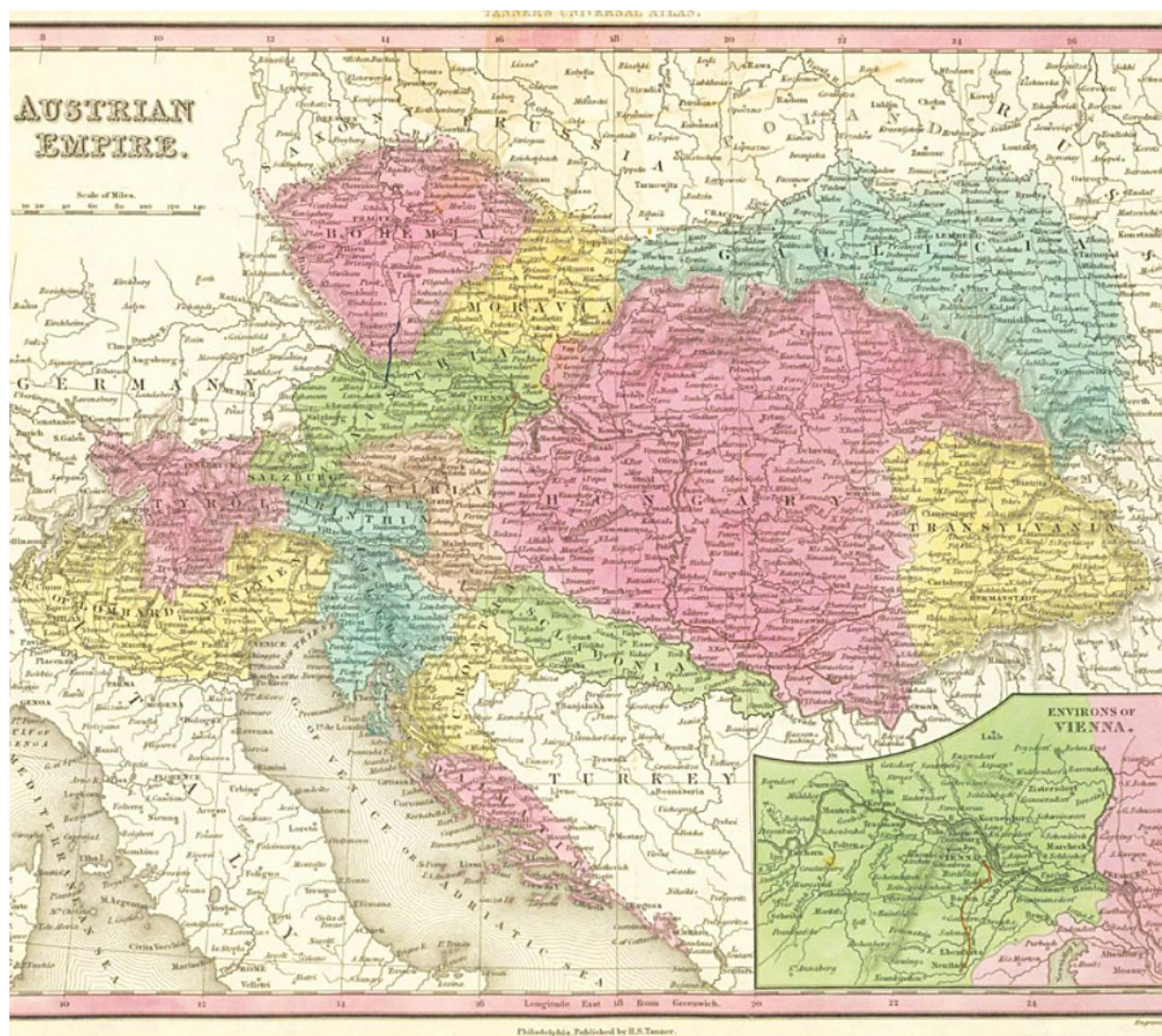


1823





1836



1856





1873





## Vienna, 1679



## Budapest, 1884





1891



**Ethnographic Map of Austria-Hungary, 1900**





1901





1925





1948



# Czech Republic and Slovakia

## KEY DATES

### 1700s

Territory of present-day Czech Republic and Slovakia is part of the Habsburg-ruled Austrian Empire.

### 1867

Dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary is established. Czech lands of Bohemia and Moravia are under Austrian control; Slovakia is part of Hungary.

### 1919

Treaty of Versailles disbands Austria-Hungary and creates Czechoslovakia.

### 1945



Czechoslovakia cedes Carpatho-Ukraine to the Soviet Union.

1993

Czech Republic and Slovakia formally separate into two nations.

1736

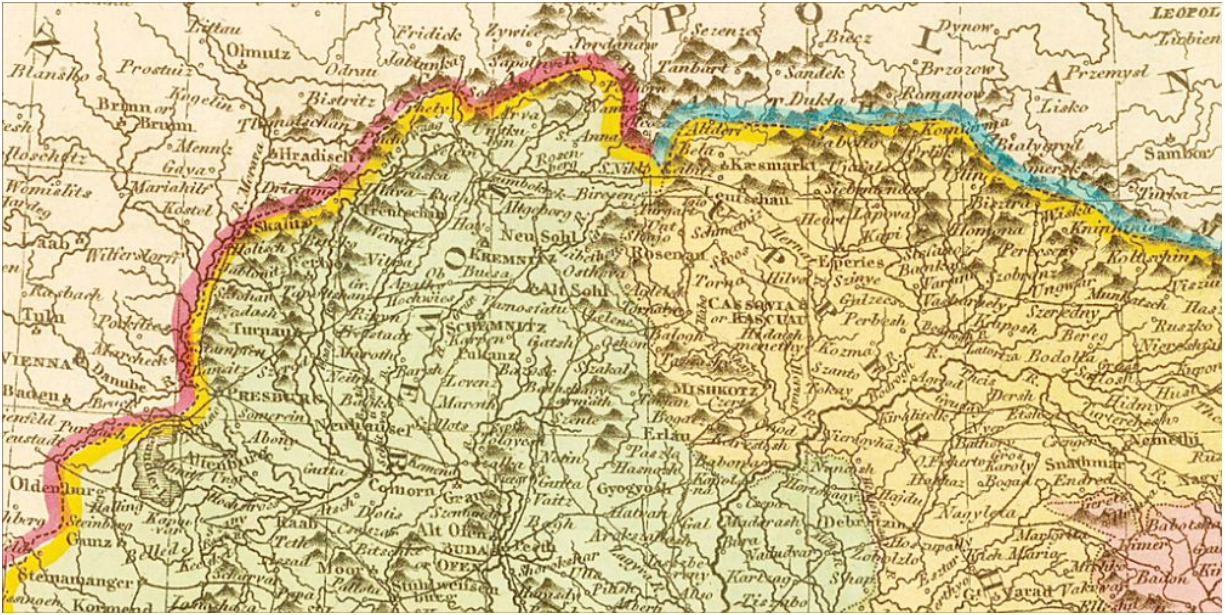




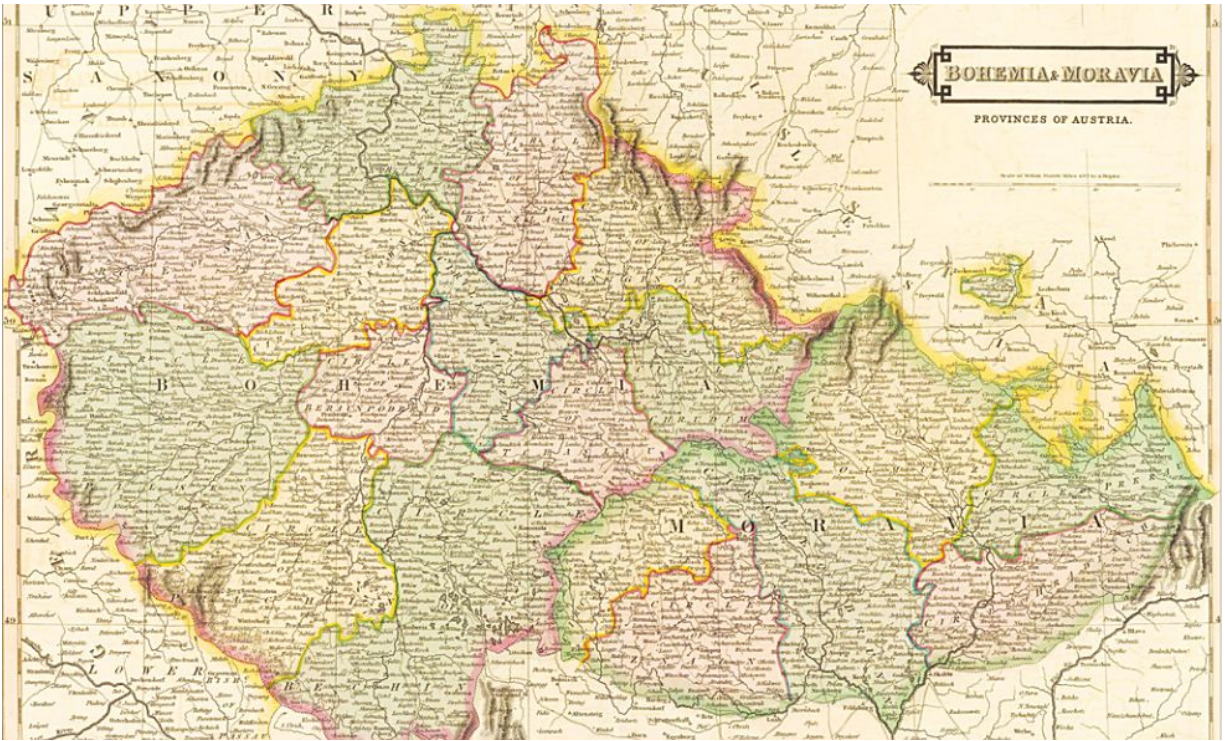






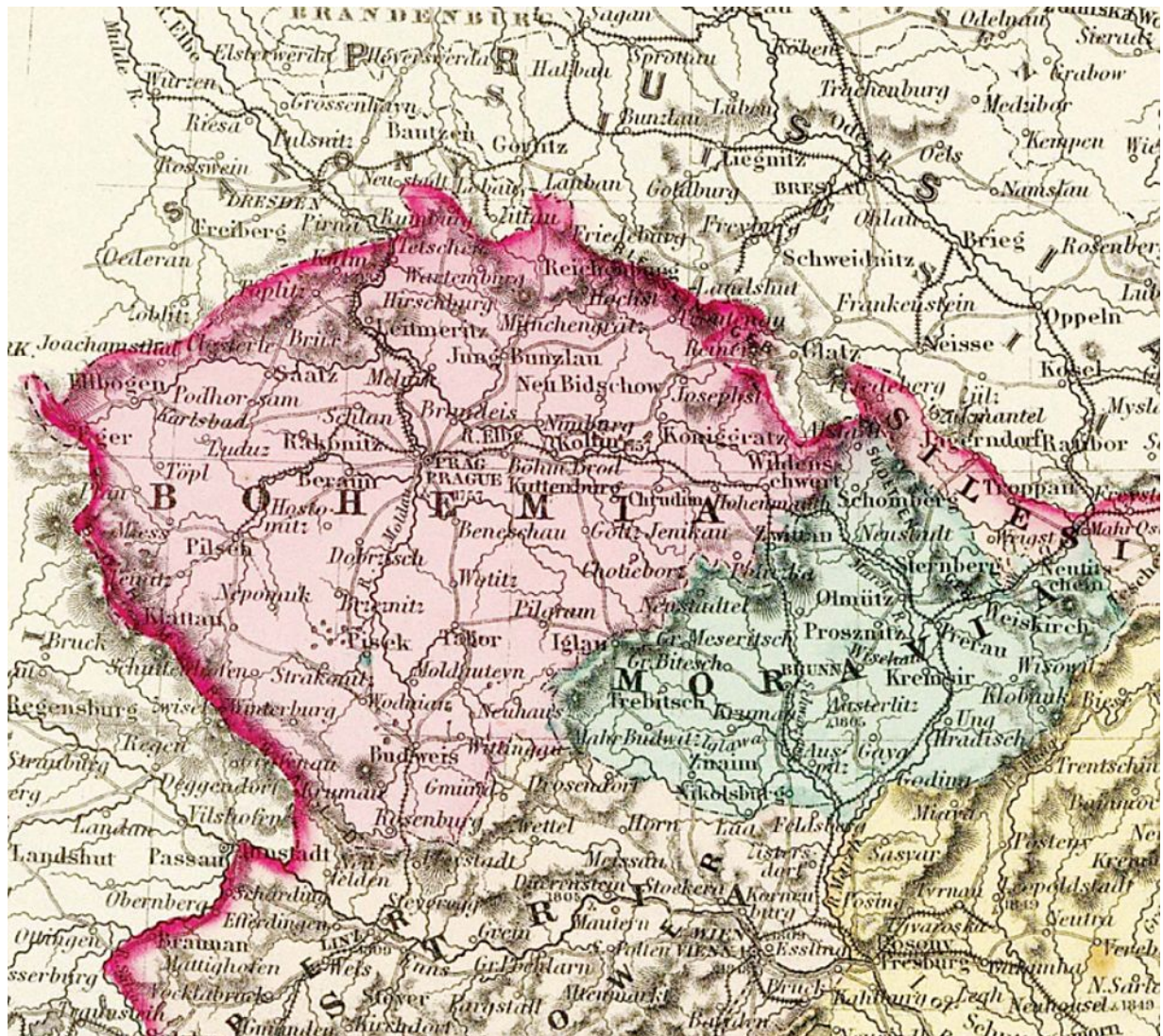


1831





1856



1856





1873

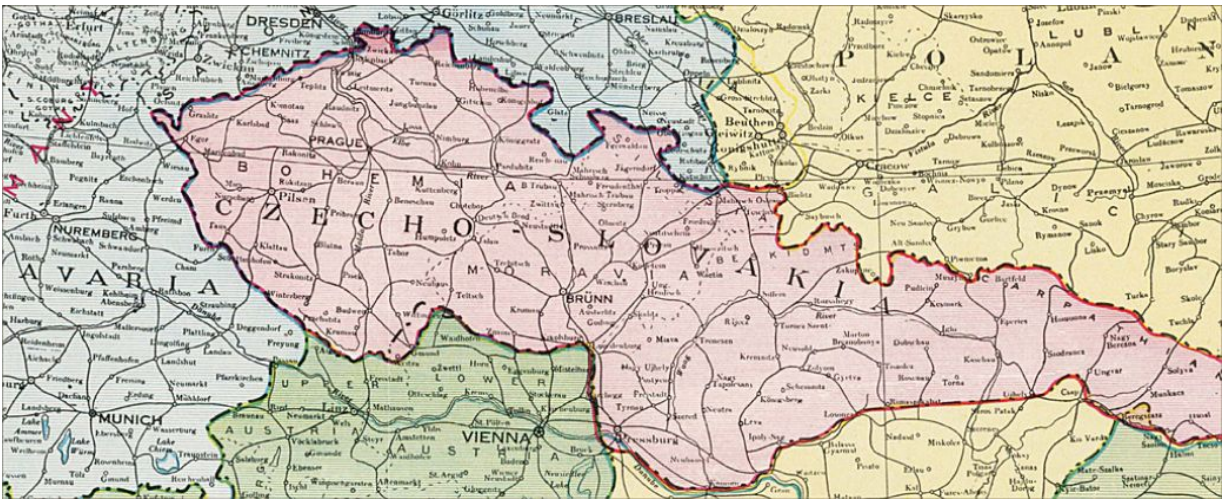




## Prague, 1791

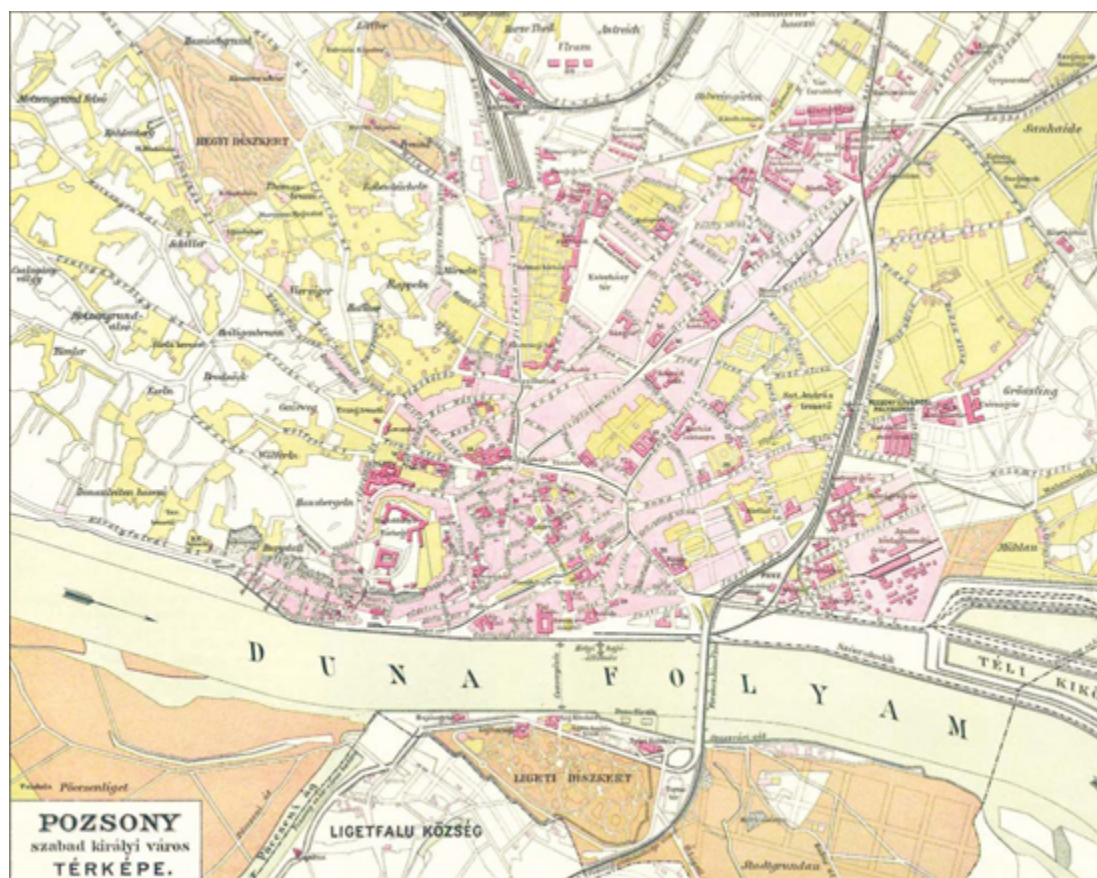


1925



Bratislava, 1910





# Romania and Bulgaria

## KEY DATES

**1848**

Rebellions lead to abolition of serfdom in Austria and Hungary.

**1859**

Precursor to Romanian nation forms as Moldavia and Wallachia unite under the same ruling prince.

**1878**

Romania's independence is officially recognized. Bulgaria becomes an autonomous state in the Ottoman Empire.

**1908**

Bulgaria gains independence.



**1947**

After World War II, Romania, Bulgaria, and Hungary return to their pre-1941 borders.

**Tip**

The Transylvania region of present-day Romania was part of Hungary until after World War I. See the “[Austria and Hungary section](#)” to view maps of Transylvania within Austria-Hungary and the Austrian Empire.

**1736**



1800









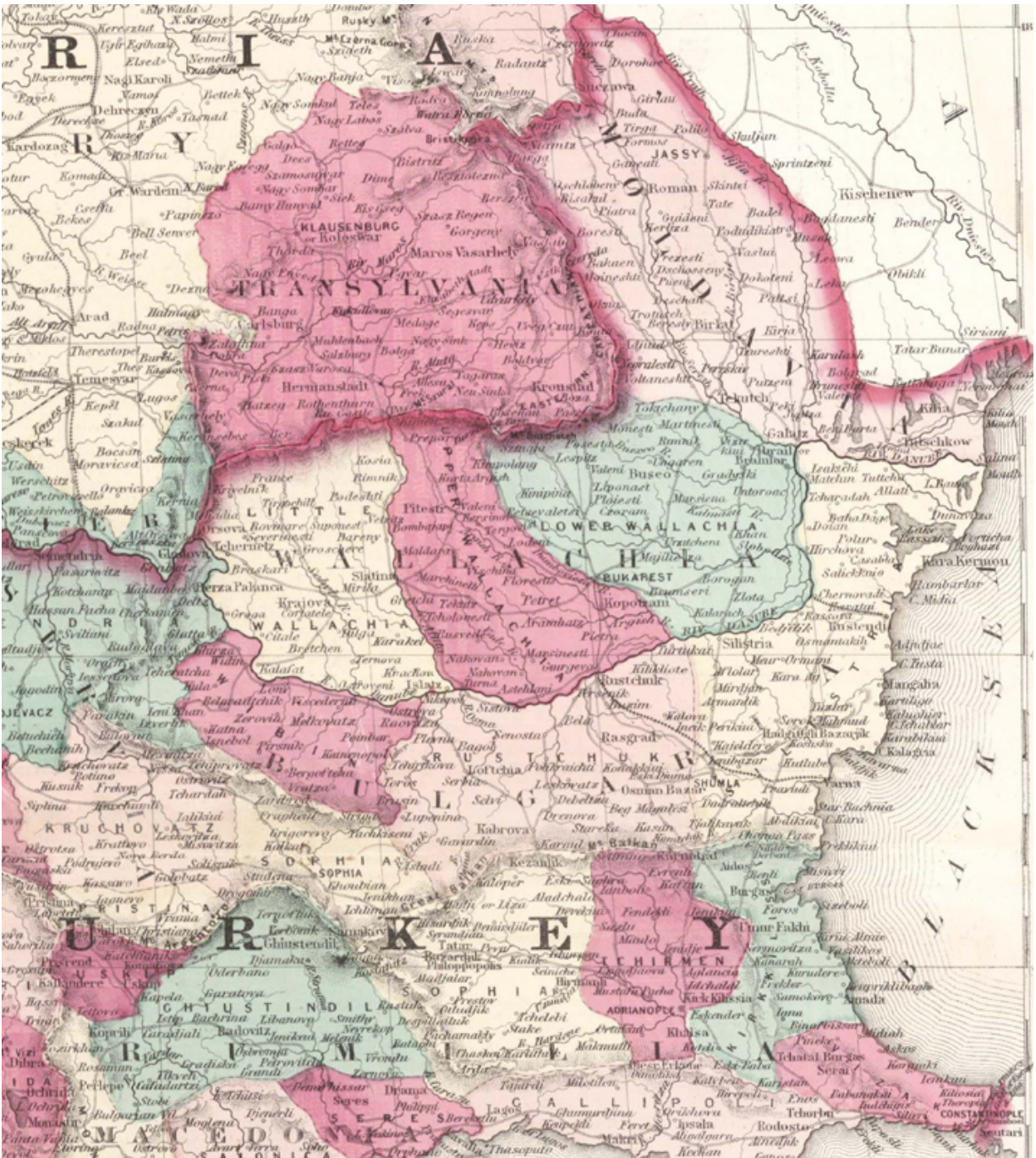
1856





1870





1882





1925





1948





1948



Bucharest, 1900





# **Balkan States**

**Albania • Bosnia and Herzegovina •  
Croatia • Serbia • Slovenia**

## **KEY DATES**

**1699**

Austria wins much of the Balkans from the Ottoman Empire.

**1848**

Rebellions lead to abolition of serfdom in Austria and Hungary.

**1867**

Dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary is established.

**1878**

Serbia and Montenegro declare independence. Bosnia and Herzegovina

come under Austro-Hungarian control.

### **1912-1913**

Serbia, Bulgaria, and Romania gain territory from the Ottoman Empire in the Treaty of Bucharest, which ends the Balkan Wars. Albania gains its independence.

### **1918**

Slovenes, Serbs, and Croats declare independence from Austria-Hungary, unite with the Kingdom of Serbia to form the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes (Yugoslavia) in 1919.

### **1919**

Treaty of Versailles disbands Austria-Hungary and awards former Austro-Hungarian territories to Yugoslavia and other nations.

### **1947**

After World War II, Yugoslavia gains territory from Italy and Bulgaria.



## Tip

From the 1700s to the end of World War I, Balkan lands were controlled by Austria (later Austria-Hungary) and Turkey. On old maps, look for the historical regions that make up these present-day countries. Croatia today comprises Croatia, Dalmatia, Istria, and Slavonia. Modern Slovenia encompasses southern Carinthia, Carniola, Gorizia and Gradisca, Istria, Prekmurje, southern Styria, and Trieste (the Illyrian Provinces). See the “[Austria and Hungary section](#) for more maps.







1807



1836





1835





1870







1882



Belgrade, 1732





1925



1948





# Greece

## KEY DATES

**1453**

Ottomans capture Constantinople, leading to centuries of Turkish control over Greece.

**1821**

Greece declares independence from the Ottoman Empire (officially recognized as autonomous in 1830).

**1863**

Britain cedes Ionian Islands to Greece.

**1913**

Following the Balkan Wars, Greece annexes the southern part of Macedonia, Crete, and the Aegean Islands.



1923

Treaty of Lausanne establishes the boundaries of modern Turkey and Greece; Bulgaria cedes Western Thrace to Greece.

1947

After World War II, Greece receives the Dodecanese Islands from Italy.

1736





1811

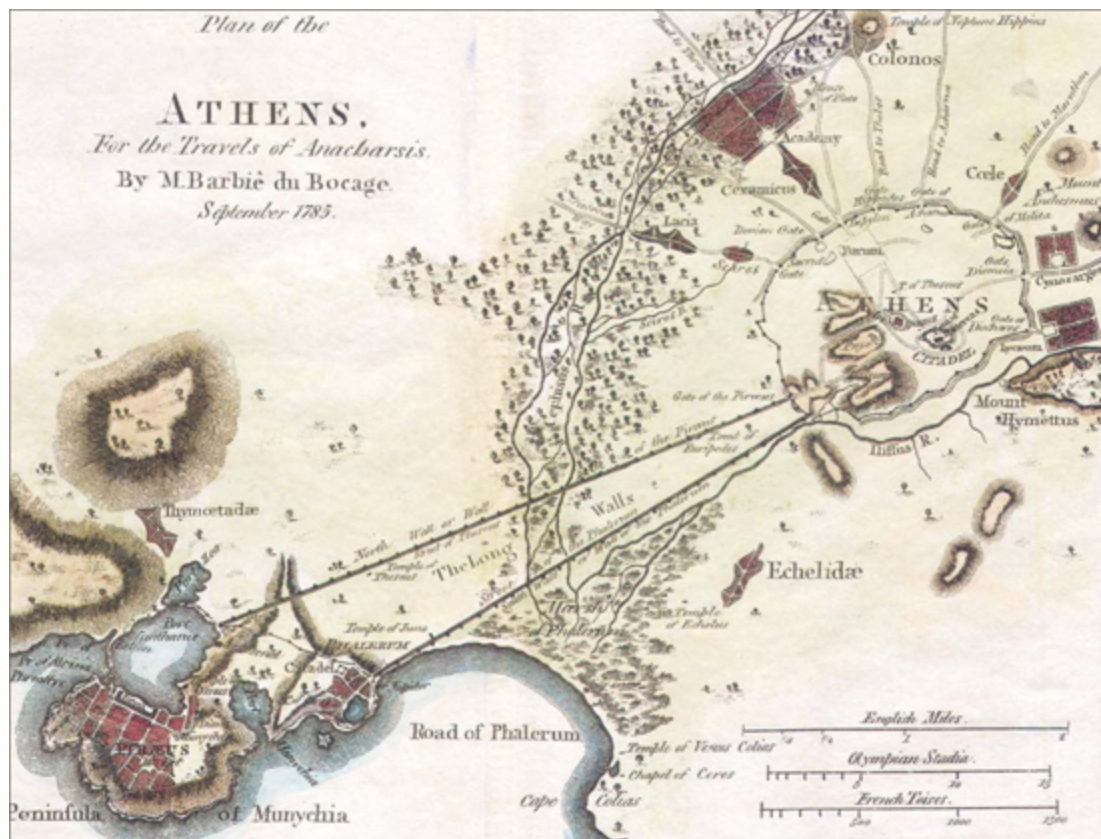


1835





Athens, 1785



1856





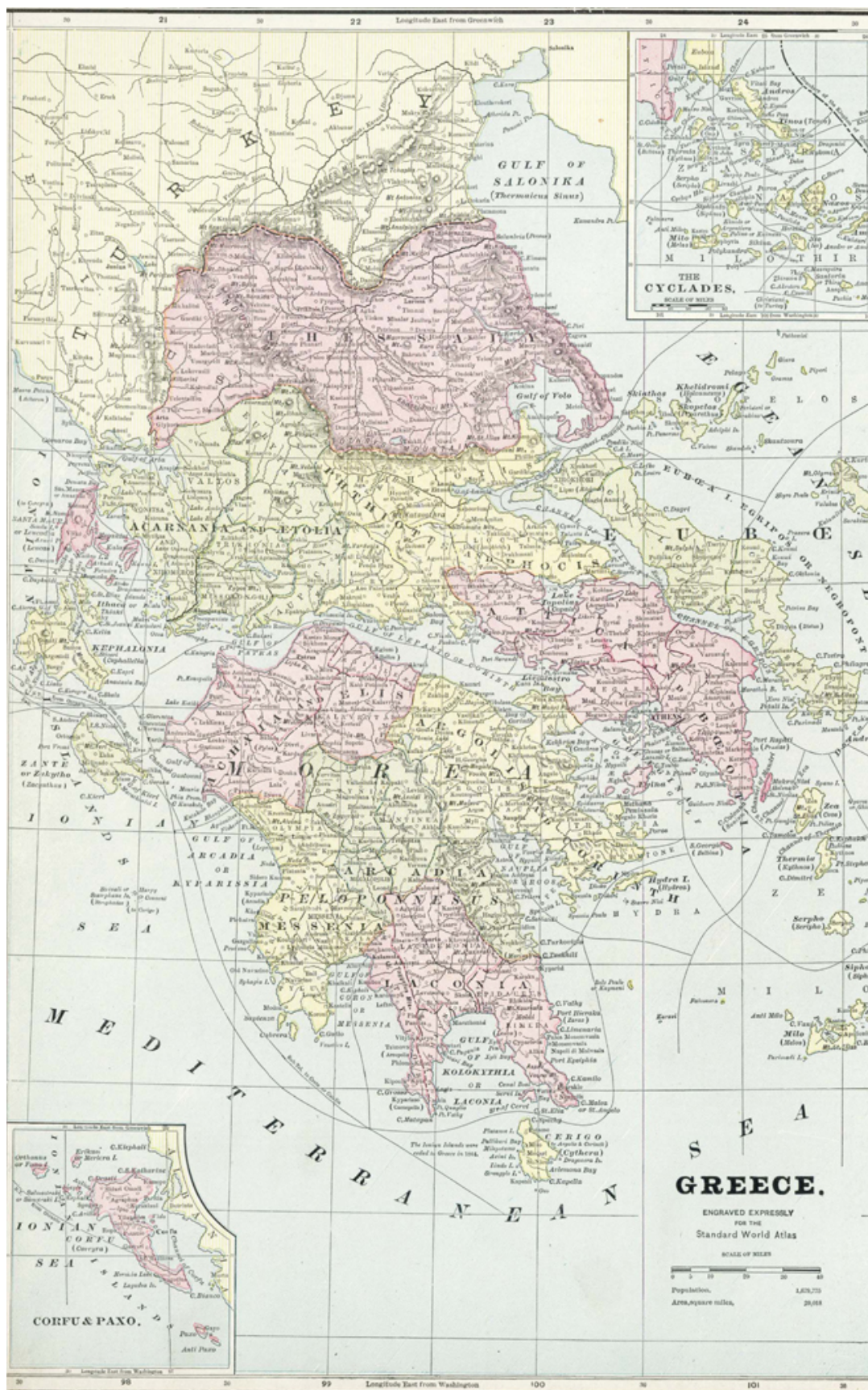
1873





1889







1925



1948





# Poland

## KEY DATES

**1655-1660**

Sweden invades the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth (which spans the Baltics to Ukraine). Continuing wars shrink Poland's population.

**1772**

First Partition of Poland apportions Polish-Lithuanian lands to Russia, Prussia, and Austria.

**1793**

Second Partition delivers Polish territory to Prussia and Russia.

**1795**



Third Partition divides the rest of Poland, which does not officially exist for the next 123 years.

**1807-1812**

France's Napoleon establishes Duchy of Warsaw from Polish lands ceded by Prussia.

**1815**

After Napoleon's defeat, Russian-ruled "Congress Poland" is established; Austria and Prussia retake Polish territory.

**1830**

Failed Polish uprising spurs emigration.

**1919**

Poland regains independence and sea access after World War I.

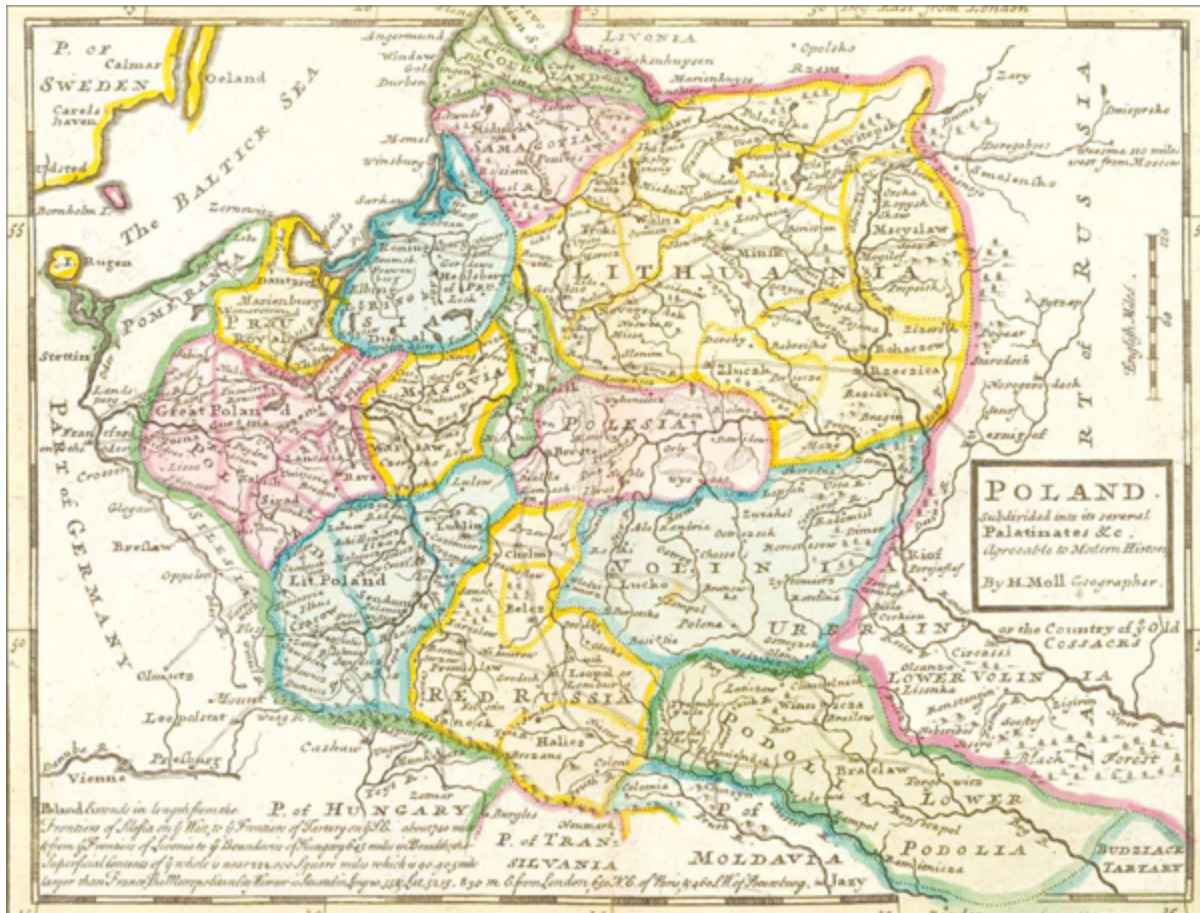
**1939**

Nazi Germany occupies Poland.

**1945**

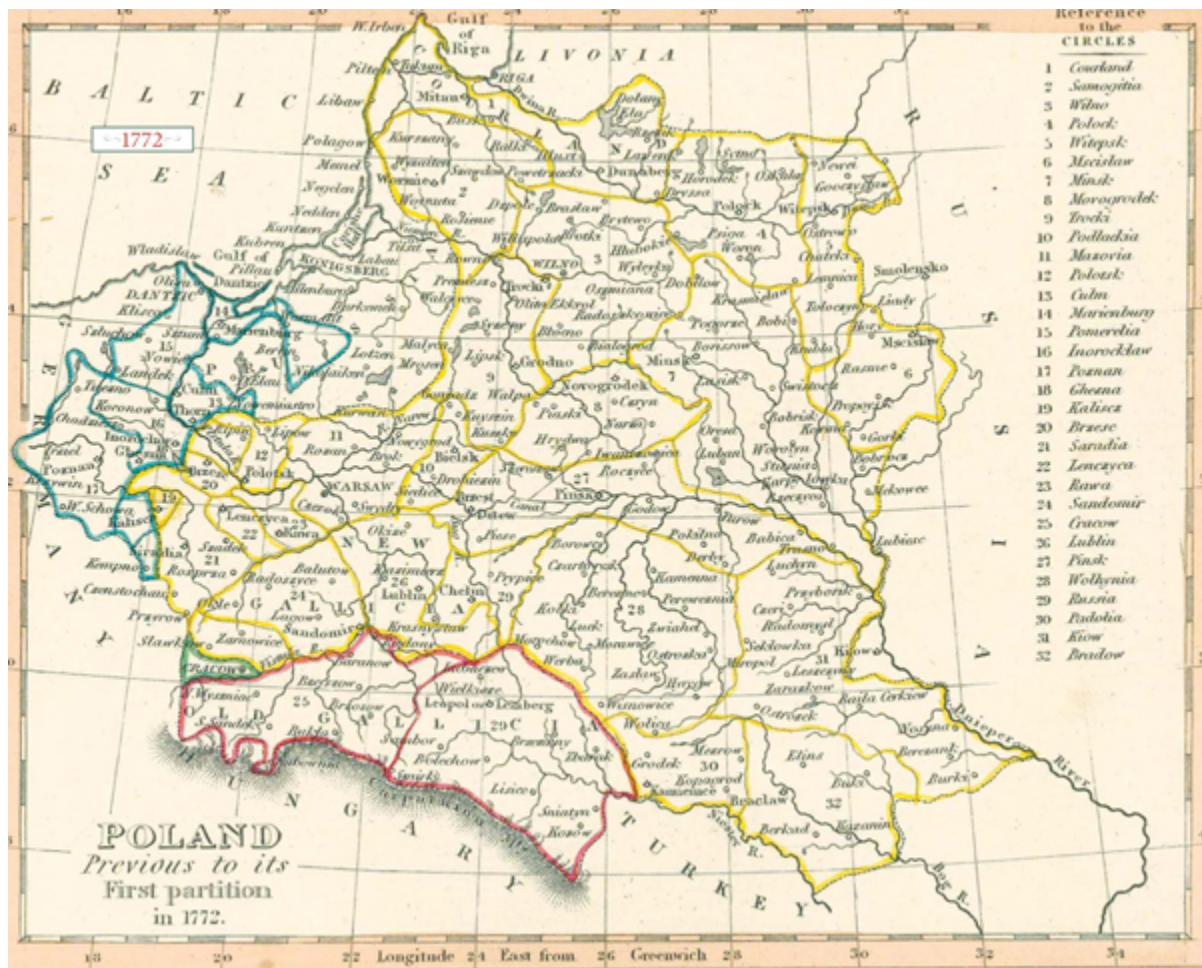
Postwar Poland is a Soviet satellite state until communist overthrow in 1989.

1736



1772





## Kraków, 1697



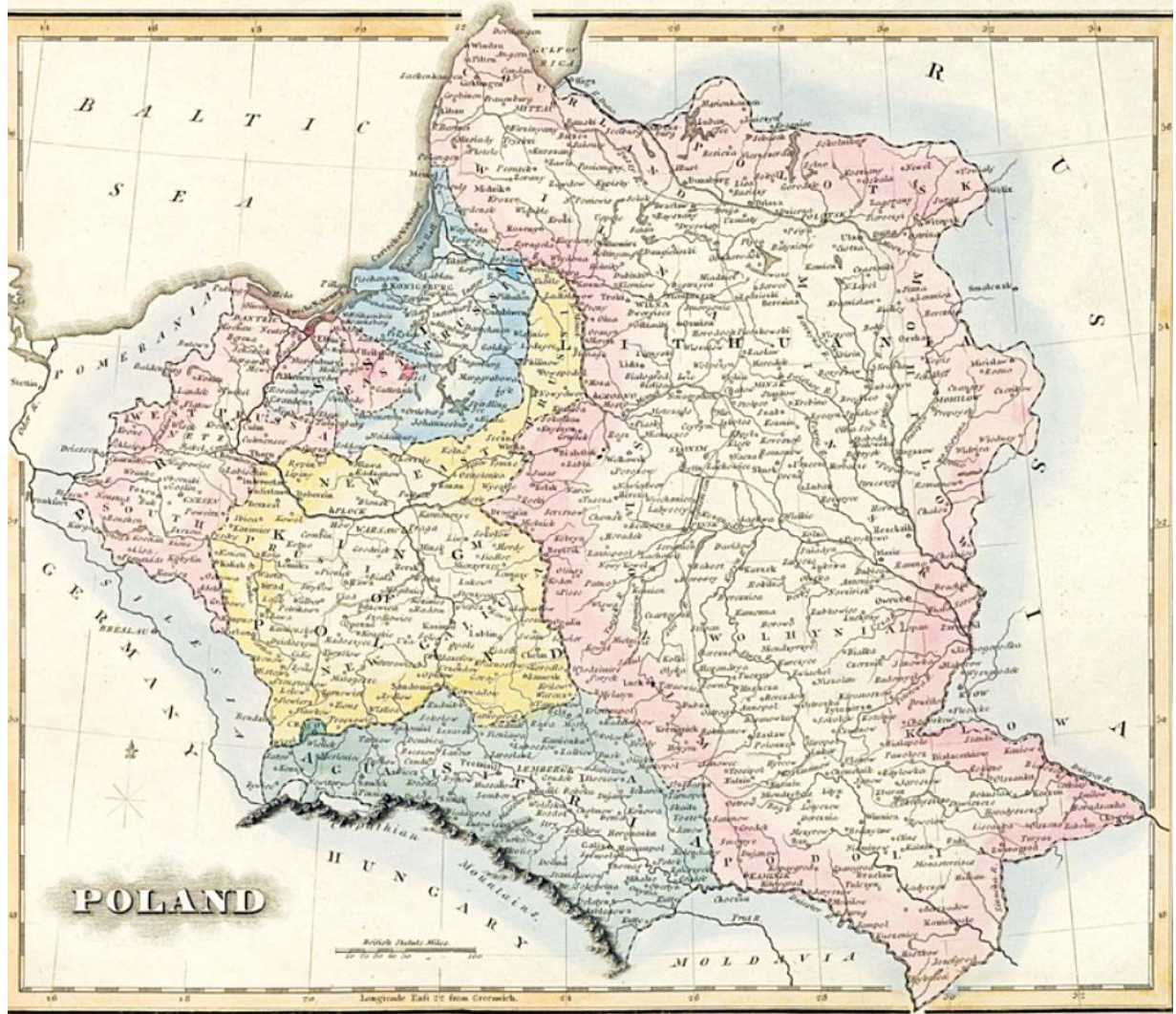


1808



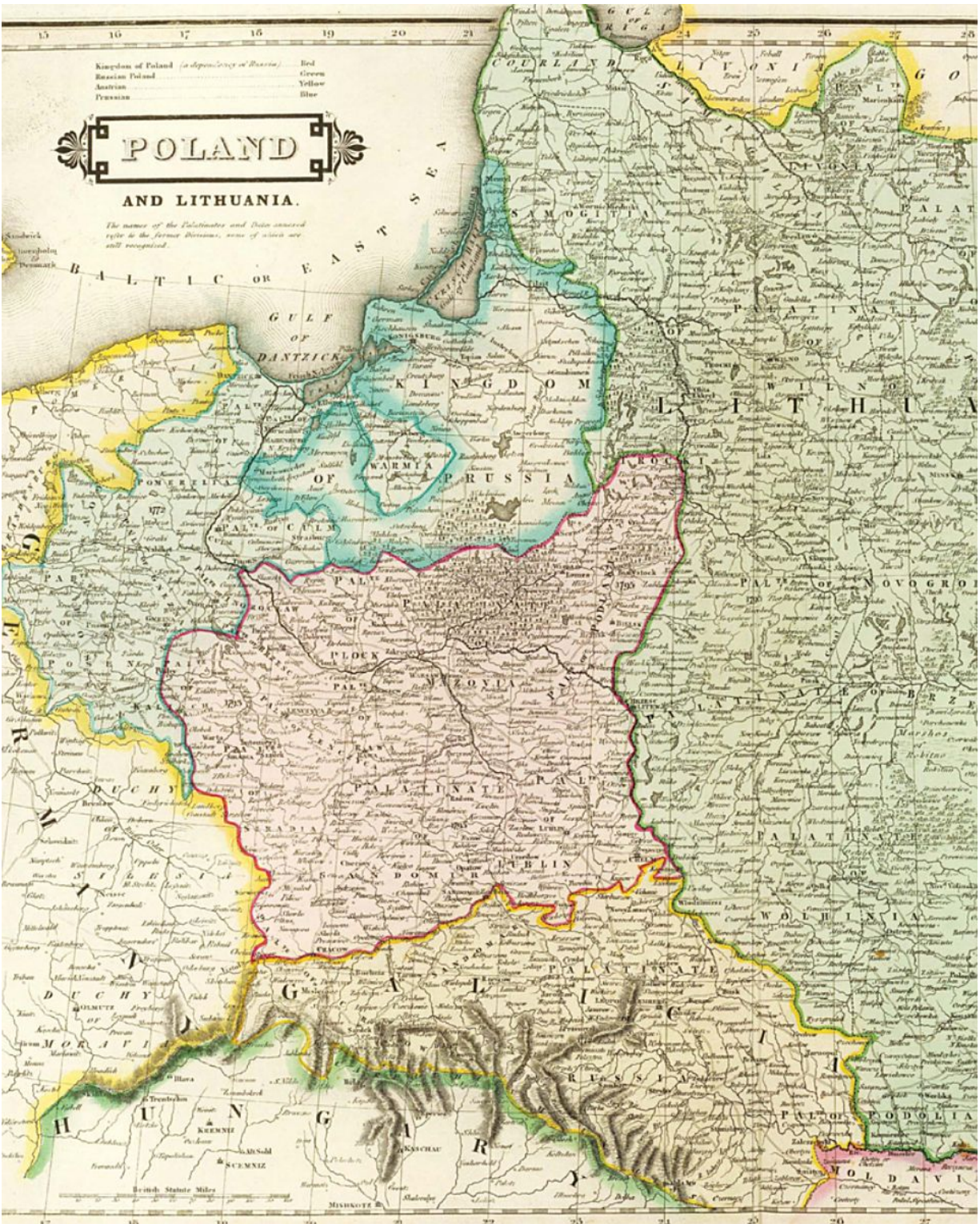
1823





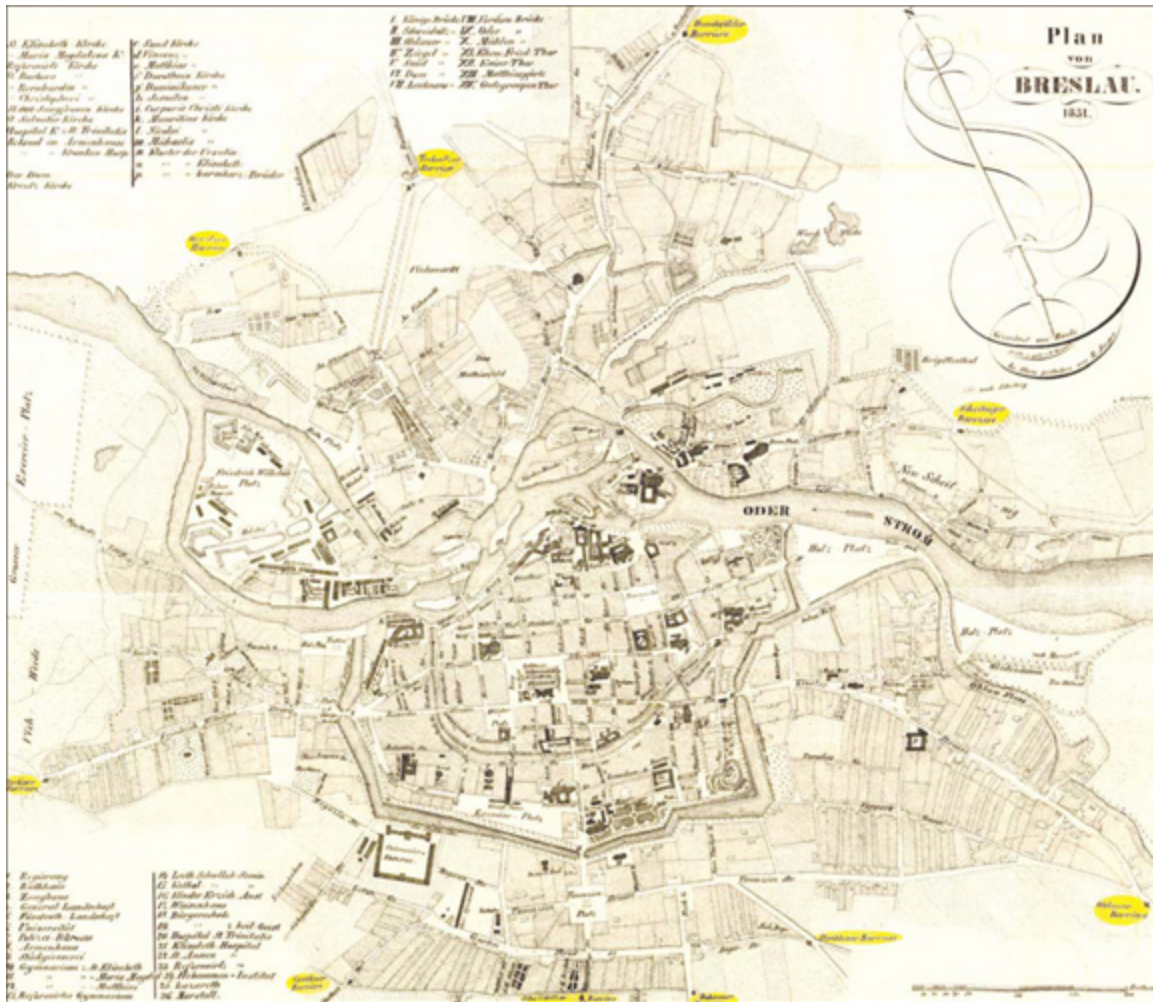
1831



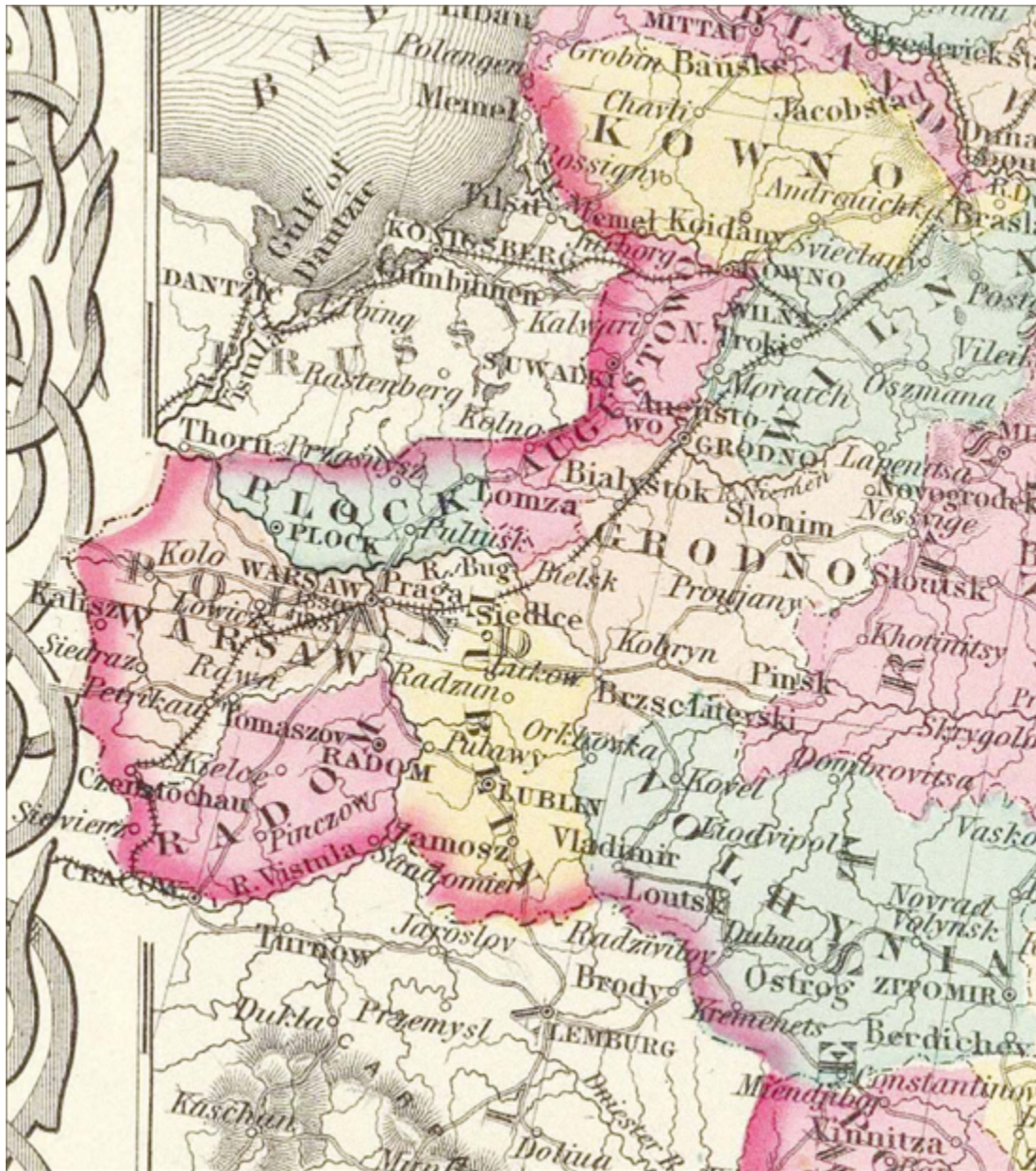


Wrocław, 1831



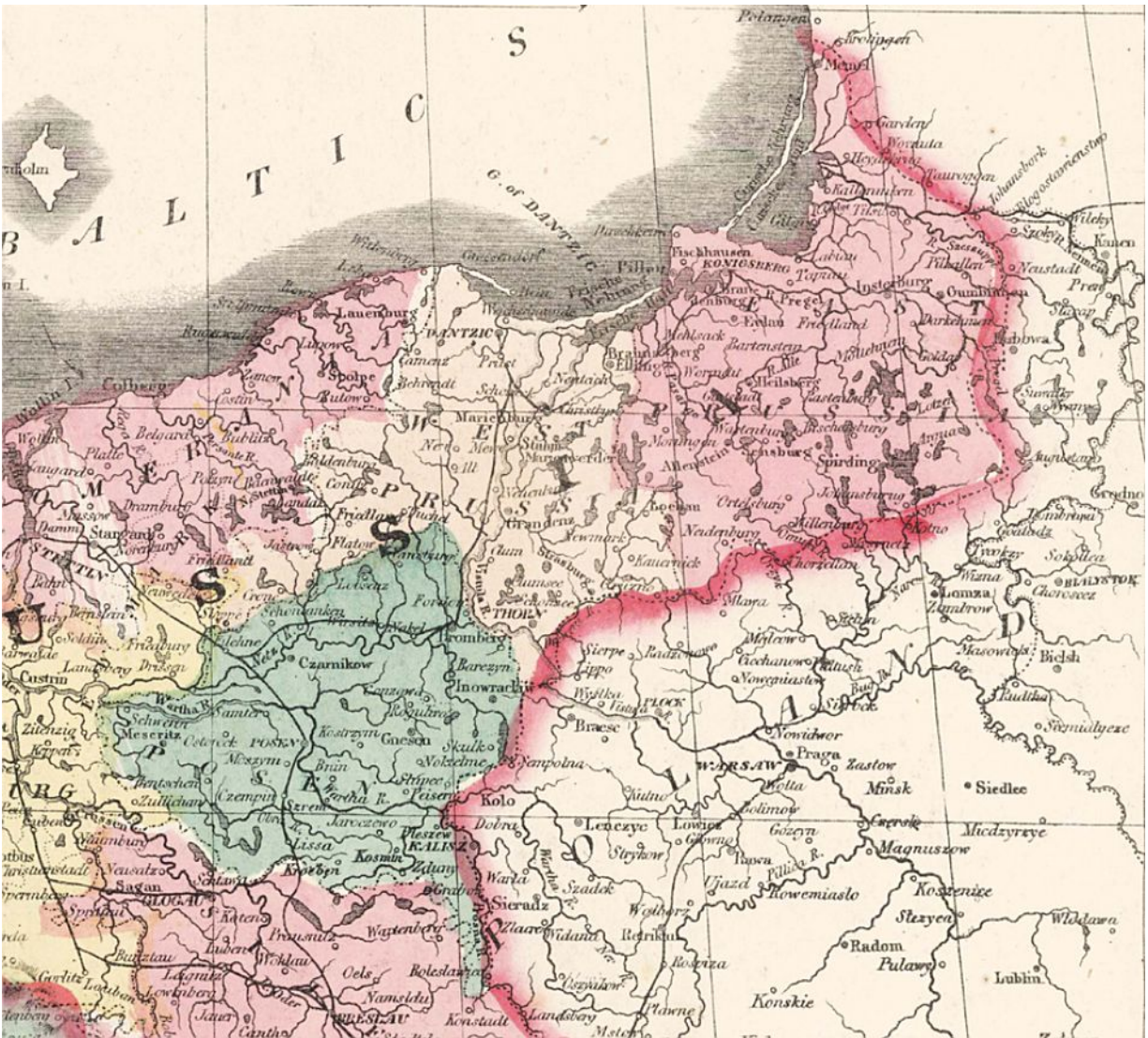


## Russian Partition, 1856



**Prussian Partition, 1865**

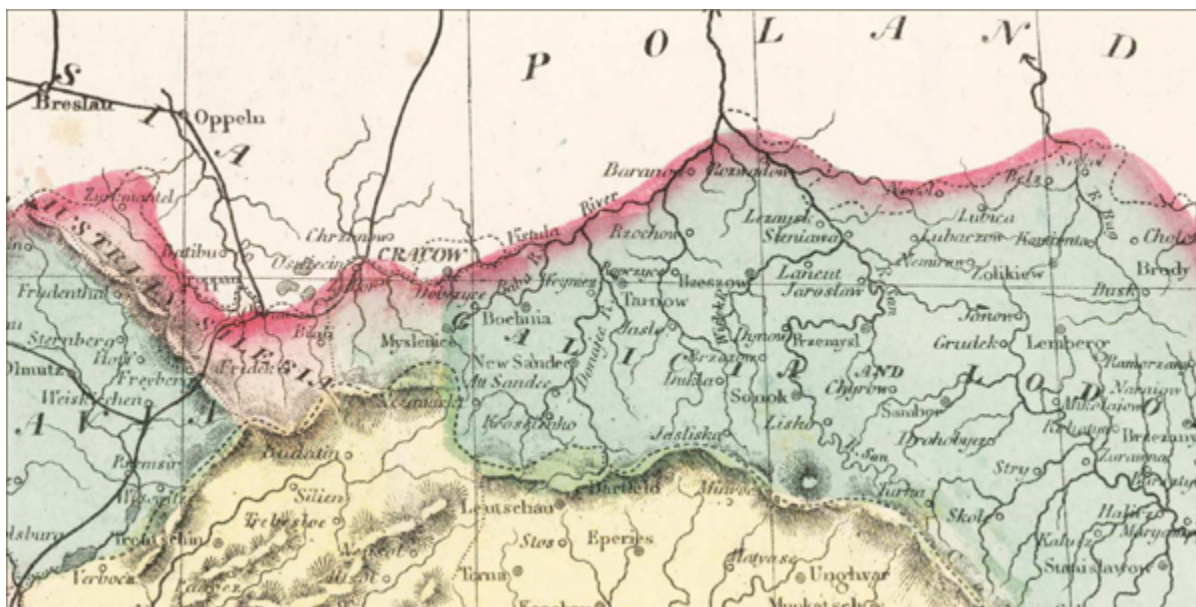




Warsaw, 1831



## Austrian Partition, 1865



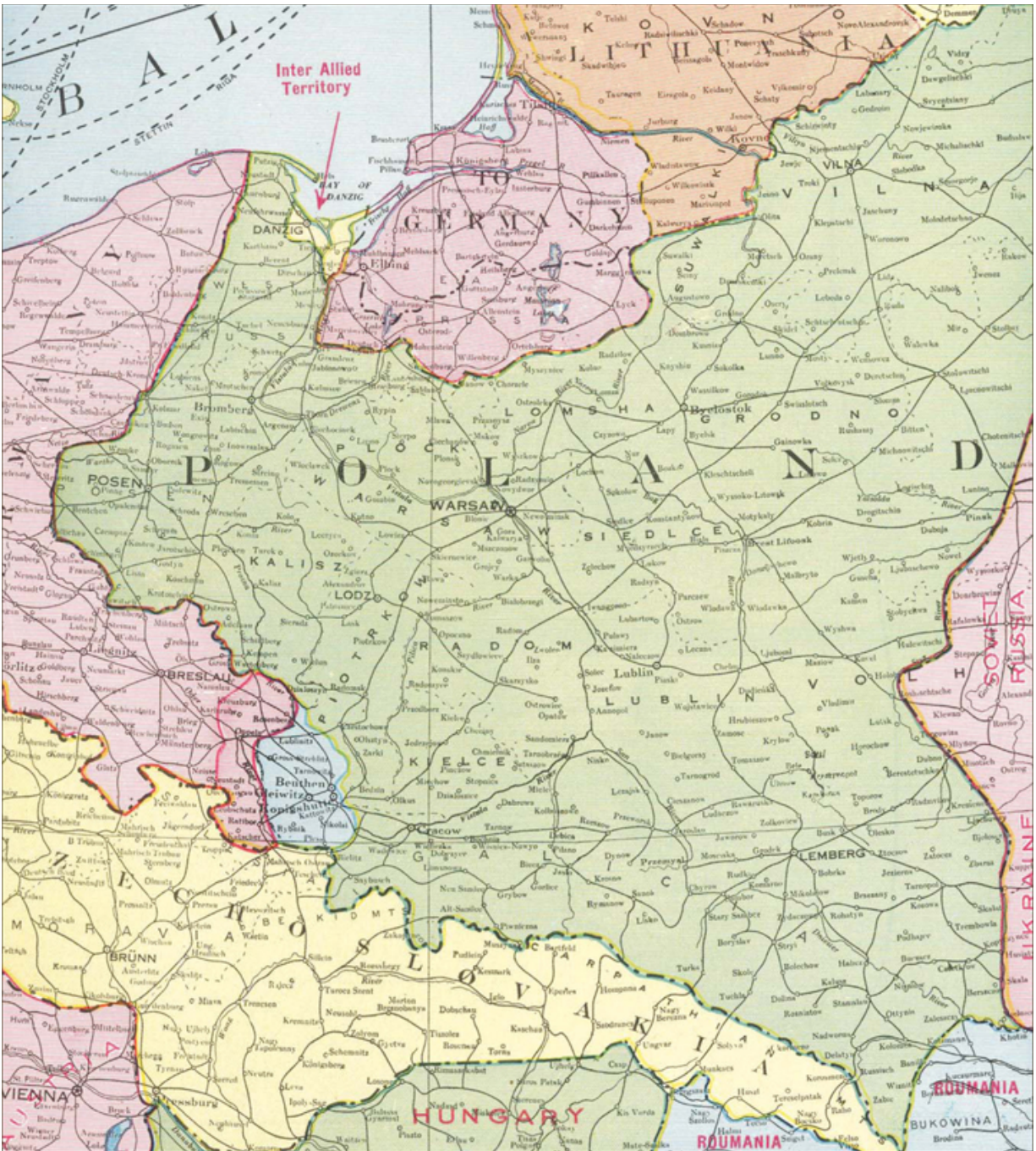


1873



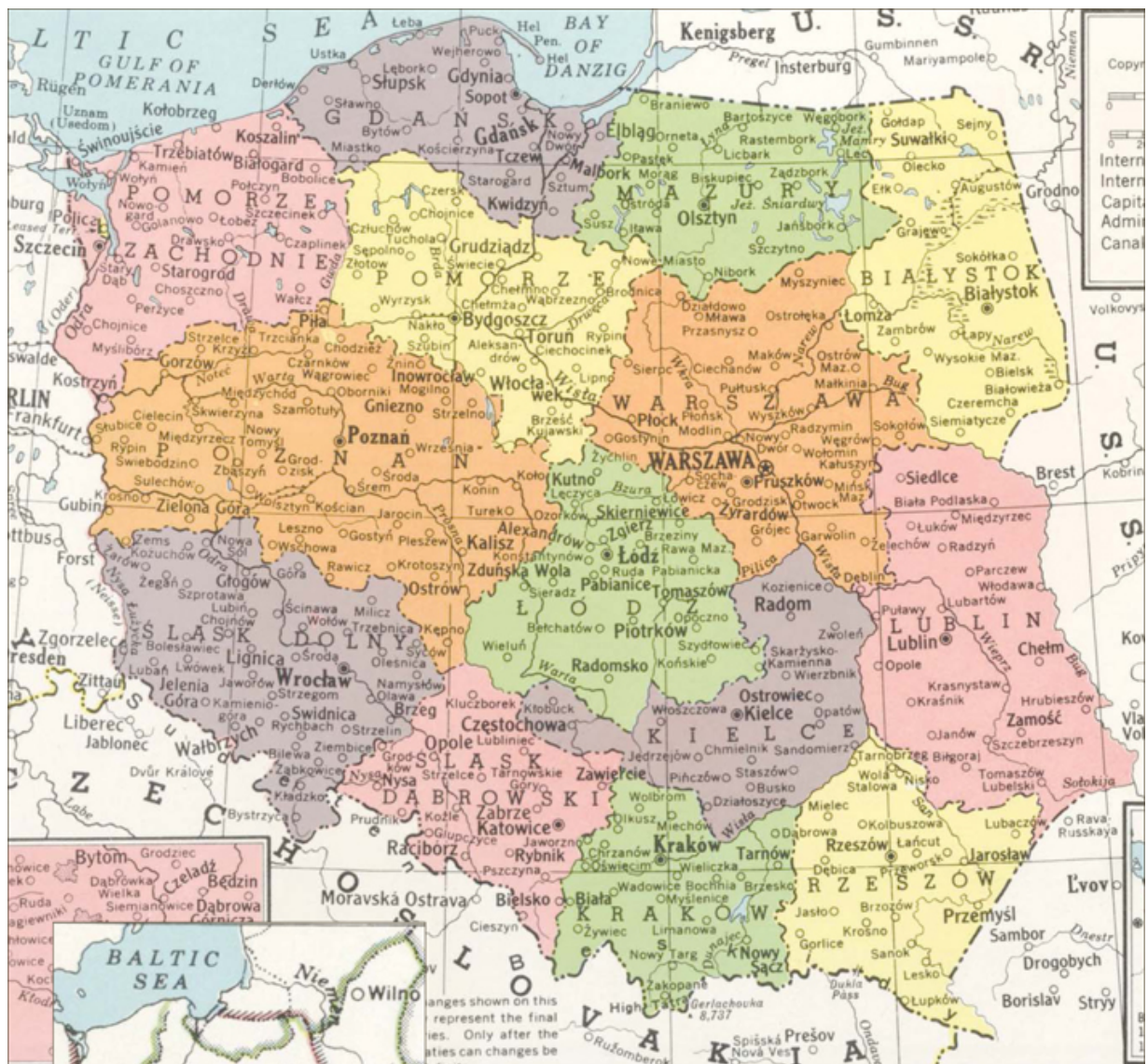
1925





1948





# **Russian Empire**

## **Belarus • Estonia • Latvia • Lithuania • Russia • Ukraine**

### **KEY DATES**

**1655-1660**

Sweden invades the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth.

**1721**

Russia gains many of Sweden's Baltic provinces, including Estonia and Livonia.

**1772-1795**

Russia receives territory from the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth in a series of three partitions with Prussia and Austria.

**1917**

Russian Revolution ends tsarist rule.



**1922**

Russia, Ukraine, Belarus, and Transcaucasian republics form the Soviet Union.

**1939-1945**

Soviet Union invades and annexes Latvia, Lithuania, and Estonia.

**1944**

Crimean Tatars are deported to Siberia and Central Asia.

**1990-1991**

Soviet Union dissolves. Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Belarus, and Ukraine gain independence; Russian Federation is established.

## Tip

From the 1700s on, present-day Belarus, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, and Ukraine were part of the Russian Empire (and later, the Soviet Union). On historical maps, the Baltic states are represented as provinces including Estonia, Courland (now in Latvia), and Livonia (in present-day Latvia and Estonia). For Belarus and Ukraine, it's helpful to look for key cities, such as Minsk, Kyiv, and Lviv, and compare to a modern-day map.





1736

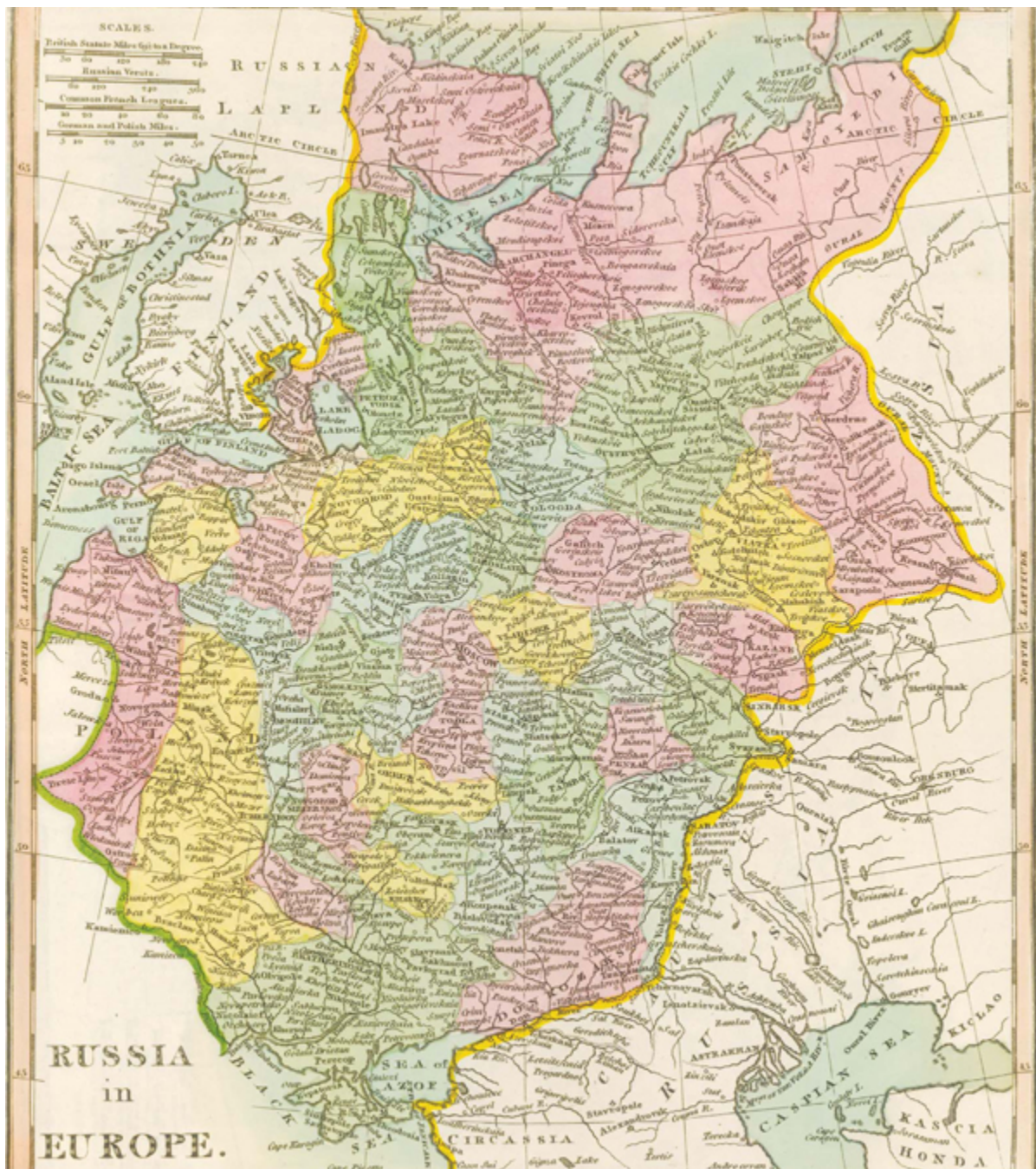


1811





1811



Odessa, 1850





## St. Petersburg, 1883





1817



1817



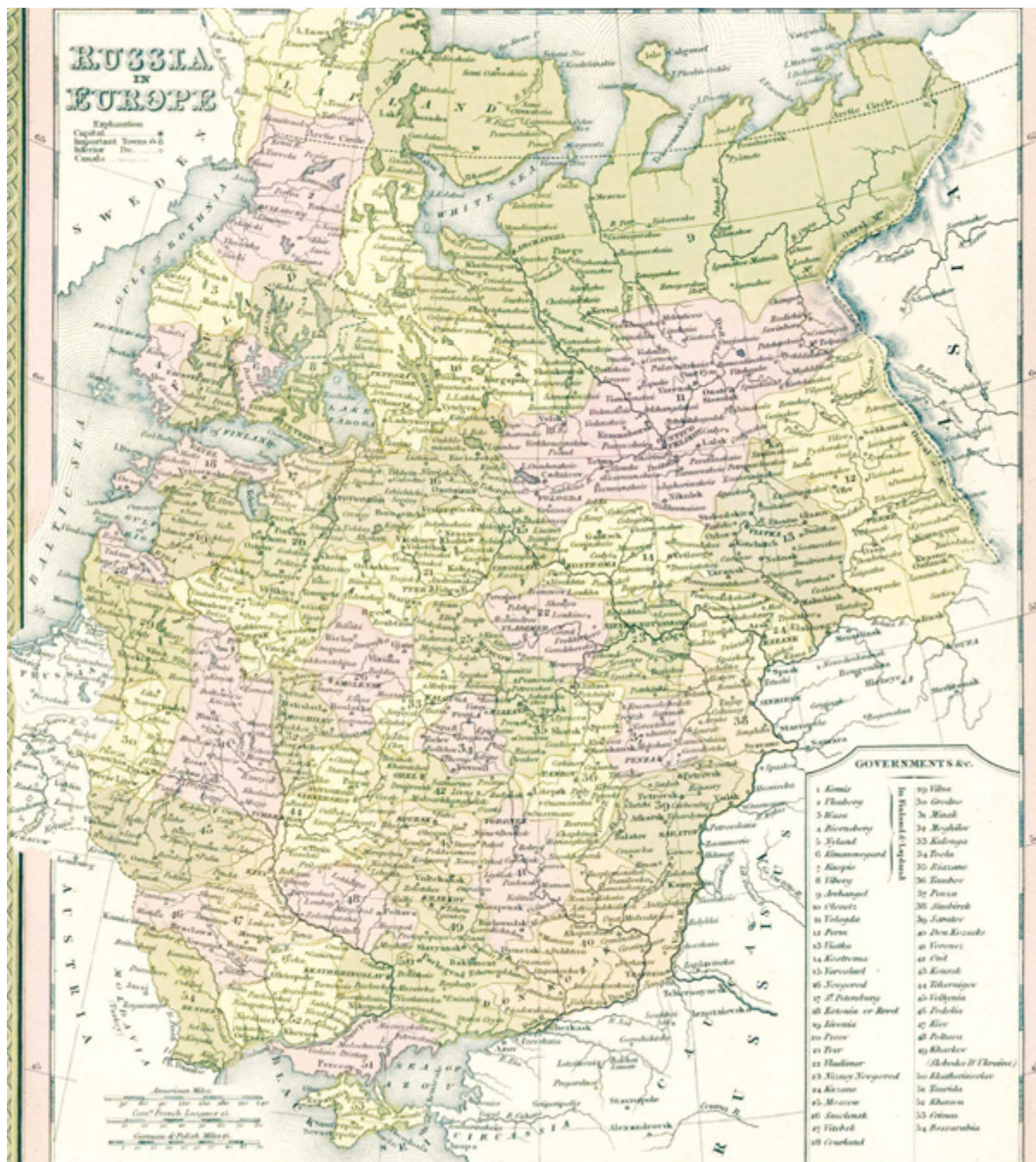
1835





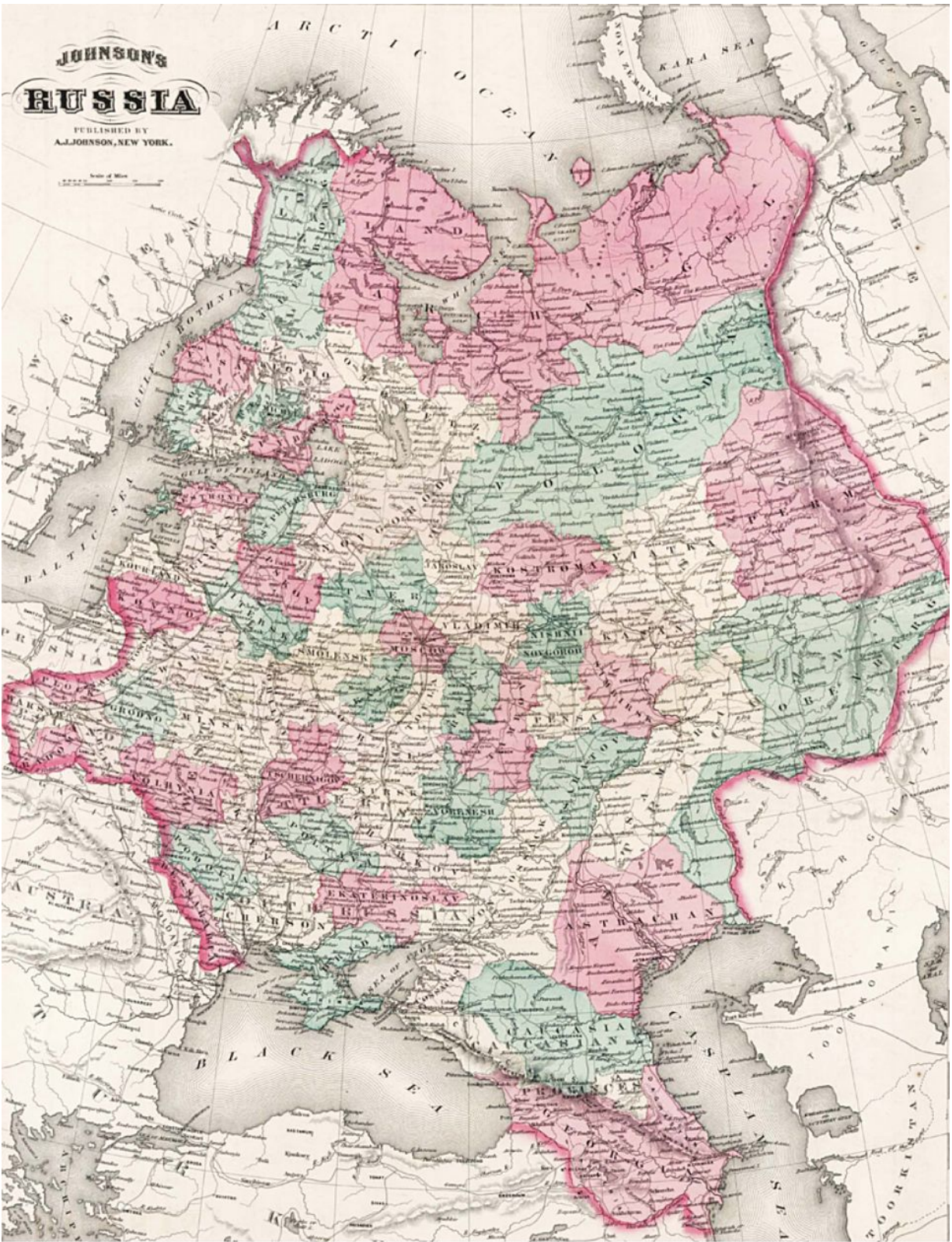
1850





1870

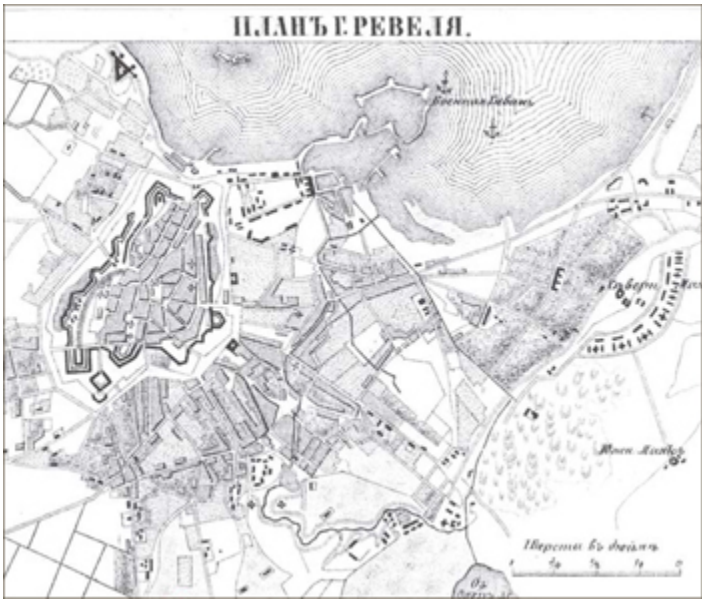




## Moscow, 1836

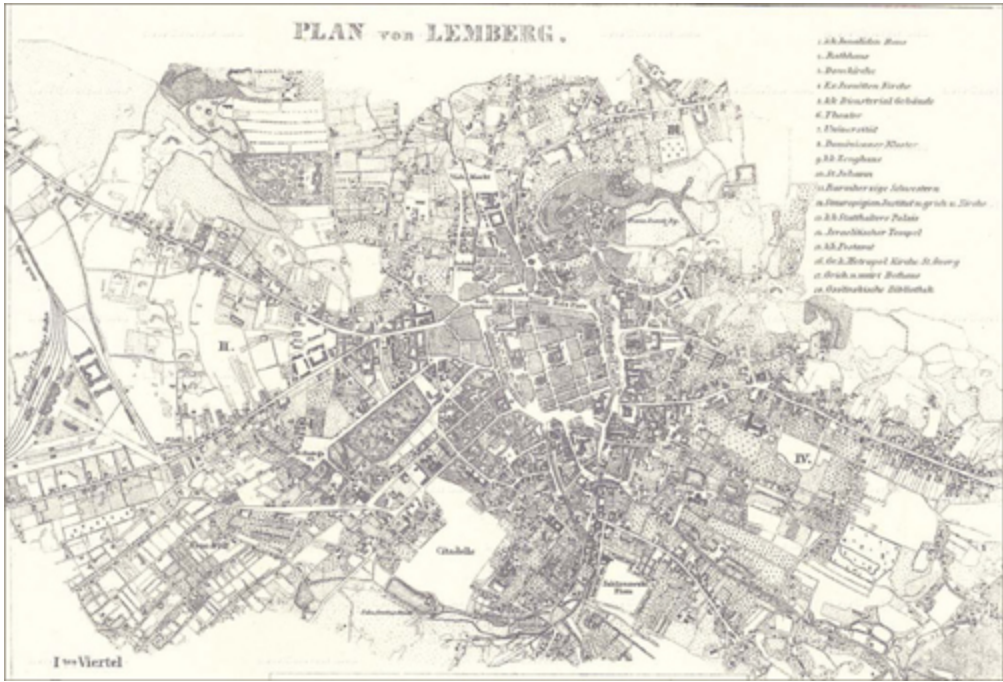


## Tallinn, 1876





## Lviv, 1863

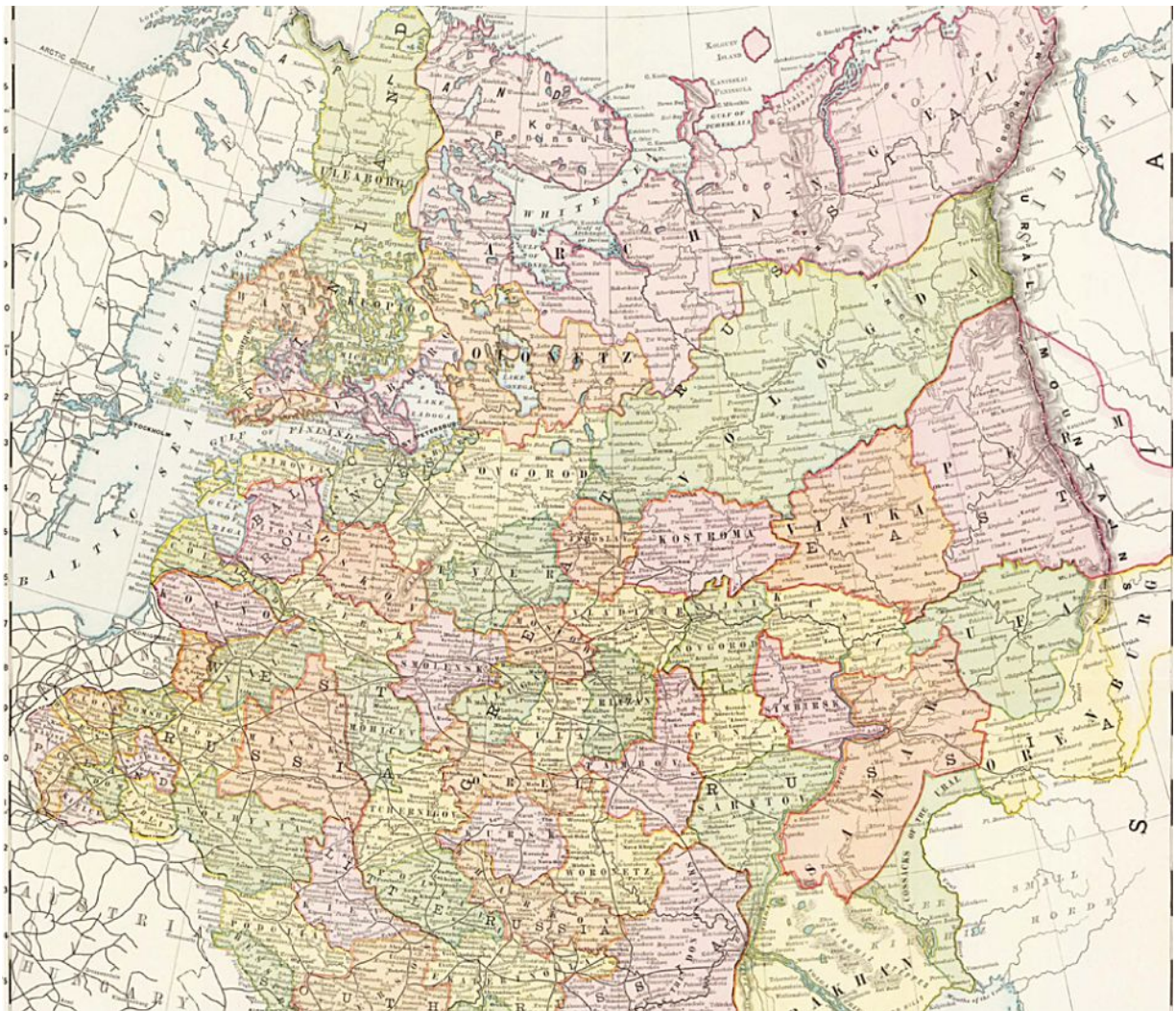


## Vilnius, 1599





1897



1925





1948





# Modern Europe



# Administrative Divisions

## ALBANIA

COUNTY	SEAT	DISTRICTS IN COUNTY (UNTIL 2000)
Berat	Berat	Berat, Kuçovë,
Dibër	Peshkopi	Bulqizë, Dibër, Mat
Durrës	Durrës	Durrës, Krujë, Skrapar
Elbasan	Elbasan	Elbasan, Gramsh, Librazhd, Peqin
Fier	Fier	Fier, Lushnjë, Mallakastër
Gjirokastër	Gjirokastër	Gjirokastër, Përmet, Tepelenë
Korçë	Korçë	Devoll, Kolonjë, Korçë, Pogradec
Kukës	Kukës	Has, Kukës, Tropojë
Lezhë	Lezhë	Kurbin, Lezhë, Mirditë
Shkodër	Shkodër	Malësi e Madhe, Pukë, Shkodër
Tirana	Tirana	Kavajë, Tirana
Vlorë	Vlorë	Delvinë, Sarandë, Vlorë

## BELGIUM



PROVINCE	DUTCH	FRENCH	GERMAN	CAPITAL	REGION
Antwerp	Antwerpen	Anvers	Antwerpen	Antwerp	Flanders
East Flanders	Oost-Vlaanderen	Flandre Orientale	Ostflandern	Gent	Flanders
Flemish Brabant	Vlaams-Brabant	Brabant Flamand	Flämisch-Brabant	Leuven	Flanders
Hainaut	Henegouwen	Hainaut	Hennegau	Mons	Wallonia
Liège	Luik	Liège	Lüttich	Liège	Wallonia
Limburg	Limburg	Limbourg	Limburg	Hasselt	Flanders
Luxembourg	Luxemburg	Luxembourg	Luxemburg	Arlon	Wallonia
Namur	Namen	Namur	Namür	Namur	Wallonia
Walloon Brabant	Waals-Brabant	Brabant Wallon	Wallonisch-Brabant	Wavre	Wallonia
West Flanders	West-Vlaanderen	Flandre Occidentale	Westflandern	Brugge	Flanders

## BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA

The country's territory is split roughly equally between two entities—Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (Bosnian and Croatian) and Republika Srpska (Serbian)—plus a separate Brčko District.

### CANTONS OF THE FEDERATION OF BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

CANTON	BOSNIAN	CROATIAN	CAPITAL
Bosnia-Podrinje Goražde*	Bosansko-Podrinjski Goražde	Bosansko-Podrinjska Goražde	Goražde
Canton 10**	Kanton 10, Livanjski	Hercegbosanska	Livno
Central Bosnia*	Srednjobosanski	Središnja Bosna	Travnik
Herzegovina- Neretva**	Hercegovačko- Neretvanski	Hercegovačko- neretvanska	Mostar
Posavina	Posavski	Posavska	Orašje
Sarajevo*	Sarajevo	Sarajevska	Sarajevo
Tuzla	Tuzlanski	Tuzlanska	Tuzla
Una-Sana	Unsko-Sanski	Unsko-Sanska	Bihać
West Herzegovina**	Zapadnohercegovački	Zapadnohercegovačka	Široki Brijeg
Zenica-Doboj*	Zeničko-Dobojski	Zeničko-Dobojska	Zenica

\* Government is proposing consolidation into a single Sarajevo canton.

\*\* Government is proposing consolidation into one Herzegovina canton.

## AUSTRIA



STATE	CAPITAL
Burgenland	Eisenstadt
Carinthia	Klagenfurt
Lower Austria	Sankt Pölten
Salzburg	Salzburg
Styria	Graz
Tyrol	Innsbruck
Upper Austria	Linz
Vienna	Vienna
Vorarlberg	Bregenz

## BELARUS

REGION	BELARUSIAN	CAPITAL
Brest	Брэсцкая	Brest
Gomel	Гомельская	Gomel
Grodno	Гродзенская	Grodno
Mogilev	Магілёўская	Mogilev
Minsk	Мінская	Minsk
Vitebsk	Віцебская	Vitebsk

## BULGARIA

Bulgaria's provinces (*oblasts*) are named for their capital cities.

Blagoevgrad
Burgas
Dobrich
Gabrovo
Haskovo
Kardzhali
Kyustendil
Lovech
Montana
Pazardzhik
Pernik
Pleven
Plovdiv
Razgrad
Ruse
Shumen
Silistra
Sliven
Smolyan
Sofia-grad
Sofia
Stara Zagora
Targovishte
Varna
Veliko Tarnovo
Vidin
Vratsa
Yambol



# CROATIA

## COUNTIES OF CROATIA

COUNTY	SEAT
Bjelovar-Bilogora	Bjelovar
Brod-Posavina	Slavonski Brod
Dubrovnik-Neretva	Dubrovnik
Istria	Pazin
Karlovac	Karlovac
Koprivnica-Križevci	Koprivnica
Krapina-Zagorje	Krapina
Lika-Senj	Gospić
Međimurje	Čakovec
Osijek-Baranja	Osijek
Požega-Slavonia	Požega
Primorje-Gorski Kotar	Rijeka
Šibenik-Knin	Šibenik
Sisak-Moslavina	Sisak
Split-Dalmatia	Split
Varaždin	Varaždin
Virovitica-Podravina	Virovitica
Vukovar-Srijem	Vukovar
Zadar	Zadar
Zagreb County	Zagreb
Zagreb	Zagreb

## COUNTIES OF THE KINGDOM OF CROATIA-SLAVONIA, 1886-1922

COUNTY	SEAT
Bjelovar-Križevci	Bjelovar
Lika-Krbava	Gospić
Modruš-Rijeka	Ogulin
Požega	Požega
Syrmia	Vukovar
Varaždin	Varaždin
Virovitica	Osijek
Zagreb	Zagreb

## CZECH REPUBLIC

### REGIONS OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

REGION	CZECH (KRAJ)	CAPITAL
Central Bohemia	Středočeský	Prague
Hradec Králové	Královéhradecký	Hradec Králové
Karlovy Vary	Karlovarský	Karlovy Vary
Liberec	Liberecký	Liberec
Moravia-Silesia	Moravskoslezský	Ostrava
Olomouc	Olomoucký	Olomouc
Pardubice	Pardubický	Pardubice
Plzeň	Plzeňský	Plzeň
Prague	Praha	Prague
South Bohemia	Jihočeský	České Budějovice
South Moravia	Jihomoravský	Brno
Ústí nad Labem	Ústecký	Ústí nad Labem
Vysočina	Kraj Vysočina	Jihlava
Zlín	Zlínský	Zlín



## DISTRICTS (*OKRESY*) OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

Benešov
Beroun
Blansko
Břeclav
Brno
Brno-venkov
Bruntál
Česká Lípa
České Budějovice
Český Krumlov
Cheb
Chomutov
Chrudim
Děčín
Domažlice
Frýdek-Místek
Havlíčkův Brod
Hodonín
Hradec Králové
Jablonec nad Nisou
Jeseník
Jičín
Jihlava
Jindřichův Hradec
Karlovy Vary
Karviná
Kladno
Klatovy
Kolín
Kroměříž



Kutná Hora
Liberec
Litoměřice
Louny
Mělník
Mladá Boleslav
Most
Náchod
Nový Jičín
Nymburk
Olomouc
Opava
Ostrava
Pardubice
Pelhřimov
Písek
Plzeň
Plzeň-jih
Plzeň-sever
Prachatice
Prague
Praha-východ
Praha-západ
Přerov
Příbram
Prostějov
Rakovník
Rokycany
Rychnov nad Kněžnou
Semily

Sokolov
Strakonice
Šumperk
Svitavy
Tábor
Tachov
Teplice
Třebíč
Trutnov
Uherské Hradiště
Ústí nad Labem
Ústí nad Orlicí
Vsetín District
Vyškov
Ždár nad Sázavou
Zlín
Znojmo

## PROVINCES OF THE KINGDOM OF BOHEMIA, 1300S-1860s



KRAJ	GERMAN
Bechyně	Beching
Boleslav	Jung-Bunzlau
Čáslav	Tschaslau
Chrudim	
Hradec Králové	Königgrätz
Kladsko	Glatz
Kouřim Prague	Prag
Litoměřice	Leitmeritz
Loket	Elbogen
Vltava	Moldau
Plzeň	Pilsen
Podbrdsko Beroun	Beraun
Prácheň Písek	
Rakovník	Rakonitz
Slaný	Schlan
Žatec	Saaz

## DENMARK

### REGIONS OF DENMARK

REGION	CAPITAL
Hovedstaden	Hillerød
Midtjylland	Viborg
Nordjylland	Aalborg
Sjælland	Sorø
Syddanmark	Vejle

## COUNTIES OF DENMARK, 1970-2006

COUNTY	SEAT
Aarhus	Århus
Copenhagen	Glostrup
Frederiksborg	Hillerød
Funen	Odense
North Jutland	Ålborg
Ribe	Ribe
Ringkjøbing	Ringkøbing
Roskilde	Roskilde
South Jutland	Aabenraa
Storstrøm	Nykøbing
Vejle	Vejle
Viborg	Viborg
West Zealand	Sorø

## COUNTIES OF DENMARK, 1793-1970



Aabenraa
Åbenrå
Ålborg
Århus
Bornholm
Frederiksborg
Haderslev
Hjørring
Holbæk
København
Maribo
Odense
Præstø
Randers
Ribe
Ringkøbing
Roskilde
Skanderborg
Sønderborg
Sorø
Svendborg
Thisted
Tønder
Vejle
Viborg

**ENGLAND**

**COUNTIES OF ENGLAND**



COUNTY	REGION
Bath and North East Somerset	South West
Bedford	East
Blackburn with Darwen	North West
Blackpool	North West
Bournemouth	South West
Bracknell Forest	South East
Brighton & Hove	South East
Bristol	South West
Buckinghamshire	South East
Cambridgeshire	East
Central Bedfordshire	East
Cheshire East	North West
Cheshire West and Chester	North West
Cornwall	South West
County Durham	North East
Cumbria	North West
Darlington	North East
Derby	East Midlands
Derbyshire	East Midlands
Devon	South West
Dorset	South West
East Riding of Yorkshire	Yorkshire and the Humber
East Sussex	South East
Essex	East
Gloucestershire	South West
Greater London	London
Greater Manchester	North West
Halton	North West
Hampshire	South East

Hartlepool	North East
Herefordshire	West Midlands
Hertfordshire	East
Hull	Yorkshire and the Humber
Isle of Wight	South East
Isles of Scilly	South West
Kent	South East
Lancashire	North West
Leicester	East Midlands
Leicestershire	East Midlands
Lincolnshire	East Midlands
Luton	East
Medway	South East
Merseyside	North West
Middlesbrough	North East
Milton Keynes	South East
Norfolk	East
North East Lincolnshire	Yorkshire and the Humber
North Lincolnshire	Yorkshire and the Humber
North Somerset	South West
North Yorkshire	Yorkshire and the Humber
Northamptonshire	East Midlands
Northumberland	North East
Nottingham	East Midlands
Nottinghamshire	East Midlands
Oxfordshire	South East
Peterborough	East
Plymouth	South West
Poole	South West
Portsmouth	South East



Reading	South East
Redcar and Cleveland	North East
Rutland	East Midlands
Shropshire	West Midlands
Slough	South East
Somerset	South West
South Gloucestershire	South West
South Yorkshire	Yorkshire and the Humber
Southampton	South East
Southend-on-Sea	East
Staffordshire	West Midlands
Stockton-on-Tees	North East
Stoke-on-Trent	West Midlands
Suffolk	East
Surrey	South East
Swindon	South West
Telford and Wrekin	West Midlands
Thurrock	East
Torbay	South West
Tyne and Wear	North East
Warrington	North West
Warwickshire	West Midlands
West Berkshire	South East
West Midlands	West Midlands
West Sussex	South East
West Yorkshire	Yorkshire and the Humber
Wiltshire	South West
Windsor and Maidenhead	South East
Wokingham	South East
Worcestershire	West Midlands

York	Yorkshire and the Humber
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## **HISTORICAL COUNTIES OF ENGLAND**



Bedfordshire
Berkshire
Buckinghamshire
Cambridgeshire
Cheshire
Cornwall
Cumberland
Derbyshire
Devon
Dorset
Durham
Essex
Gloucestershire
Hampshire
Herefordshire
Hertfordshire
Huntingdonshire
Kent
Lancashire
Leicestershire
Lincolnshire
Middlesex
Norfolk
Northamptonshire
Northumberland
Nottinghamshire
Oxfordshire
Rutland
Shropshire
Somerset

Staffordshire
Suffolk
Surrey
Sussex
Warwickshire
Westmorland
Wiltshire
Worcestershire
Yorkshire

## ESTONIA

COUNTY	SEAT
Harju	Tallinn
Hiiu	Kärdla
Ida-Viru	Jõhvi
Jõgeva	Jõgeva
Järva	Paide
Lääne	Haapsalu
Lääne-Viru	Rakvere
Põlva	Põlva
Pärnu	Pärnu
Rapla	Rapla
Saare	Kuressaare
Tartu	Tartu
Valga	Valga
Viljandi	Viljandi
Võru	Võru



# FINLAND

## REGIONS OF FINLAND

REGION	FINNISH	SWEDISH	CAPITAL
Åland	Ahvenanmaa	Åland	Mariehamn
Central Finland	Keski-Suomi	Mellersta Finland	Jyväskylä
Central Ostrobothnia	Keski-Pohjanmaa	Mellersta Österbotten	Kokkola
Finland Proper	Varsinais-Suomi	Egentliga Finland	Turku
Kainuu	Kainuu	Kajanaland	Kajaani
Kymenlaakso	Kymenlaakso	Kymmenedalen	Kotka, Kouvola
Lapland	Lappi	Lappland	Rovaniemi
North Karelia	Pohjois-Karjala	Norra Karelen	Joensuu
Northern Ostrobothnia	Pohjois-Pohjanmaa	Norra Österbotten	Oulu
Northern Savonia	Pohjois-Savo	Norra Savolax	Kuopio
Ostrobothnia	Pohjanmaa	Österbotten	Vaasa
Päijät-Häme	Päijät-Häme	Päijänne Tavastland	Lahti
Pirkanmaa	Pirkanmaa	Birkaland	Tampere
Satakunta	Satakunta	Satakunda	Pori
South Karelia	Etelä-Karjala	Södra Karelen	Lappeenranta
Southern Ostrobothnia	Etelä-Pohjanmaa	Södra Österbotten	Seinäjoki
Southern Savonia	Etelä-Savo	Södra Savolax	Mikkeli
Tavastia Proper	Kanta-Häme	Egentliga Tavastland	Hämeenlinna
Uusimaa	Uusimaa	Nyland	Helsinki

## MUNICIPALITIES OF FINLAND

Espoo
Helsinki
Joensuu
Jyväskylä
Kotka
Kuopio
Lahti
Lappeenranta
Oulu
Pori
Rovaniemi
Tampere
Turku
Vaasa
Vantaa

## FRANCE

### METROPOLITAN REGIONS OF FRANCE



REGION	CAPITAL
Alsace	Strasbourg
Aquitaine	Bordeaux
Auvergne	Clermont-Ferrand
Brittany	Rennes
Burgundy	Dijon
Centre	Orléans
Champagne-Ardenne	Châlons-Champagne
Franche-Comté	Besançon
Île-de-France	Paris
Languedoc-Roussillon	Montpellier
Limousin	Limoges
Lorraine	Metz
Lower Normandy	Caen
Midi-Pyrénées	Toulouse
Nord-Pas-de-Calais	Lille
Pays de la Loire	Nantes
Picardy	Amiens
Poitou-Charentes	Poitiers
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	Marseille
Rhône-Alpes	Lyon
Upper Normandy	Rouen
Corsica	Ajaccio
French Guiana	Cayenne
Guadeloupe	Basse-Terre
Martinique	Fort-de-France
Mayotte	Mamoudzou
Reunion	Saint-Denis

## HISTORICAL PROVINCES OF FRANCE

France's provinces were reorganized into *départements* after the French Revolution. See a map and list of *départements* at [\*\*<www.map-france.com/departments>\*\*](http://www.map-france.com/departments).



PROVINCE	CAPITAL
Alsace	Strasbourg
Angoumois	Angoulême
Anjou	Angers
Artois	Arras
Aunis	La Rochelle
Auvergne	Clermont-Ferrand
Béarn	Pau
Berry	Bourges
Bourbonnais	Moulins
Brittany	Rennes
Burgundy	Dijon
Champagne	Troyes
Corsica	Ajaccio
Nivernais	Nevers
Dauphiné	Grenoble
Flanders and Hainaut	Lille
Foix	Foix
Franche-Comté	Besançon
Guyenne and Gascony	Bordeaux
Île-de-France	Paris
Languedoc	Toulouse
Limousin	Limoges
Lorraine	Nancy
Lyonnais	Lyon
Maine	Le Mans
Marche	Guéret
Normandy	Rouen
Orléanais	Orléans
Picardy	Amiens

Poitou	Poitiers
Provence	Aix-en-Provence
Roussillon	Perpignan
Saintonge	Saintes
Touraine	Tours

## GERMANY

### STATES OF GERMANY

Germany's states encompass districts (*kreise*), which are equivalent to U.S. counties. See a list of German *kreise* at

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_districts\\_of\\_Germany](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_districts_of_Germany).



STATE ( <i>LAND</i> )	GERMAN	CAPITAL
Baden-Württemberg		Stuttgart
Bavaria	Bayern	Munich (München)
Berlin		Berlin
Brandenburg		Potsdam
Bremen	Bremen	Bremen
Hamburg		Hamburg
Hesse	Hessen	Wiesbaden
Lower Saxony	Niedersachsen	Hanover (Hannover)
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	Mecklenburg- Vorpommern	Schwerin
North Rhine-Westphalia	Nordrhein-Westfalen	Düsseldorf
Rhineland-Palatinate	Rheinland-Pfalz	Mainz
Saarland		Saarbrücken
Saxony	Sachsen	Dresden
Saxony-Anhalt	Sachsen-Anhalt	Magdeburg
Schleswig-Holstein		Kiel
Thuringia	Thüringen	Erfurt

## STATES OF THE GERMAN CONFEDERATION, 1815-1866

Austria
Anhalt-Dessau
Anhalt-Bernburg
Anhalt-Köthen
Baden
Bavaria
Bohemia
Bremen
Brunswick
Frankfurt
Hamburg
Hanover
Electorate of Hesse
Grand Duchy of Hesse
Hesse-Homburg
Hohenzollern-Hechingen
Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen
Holstein and Lauenburg
Holstein-Oldenburg
Liechtenstein
Lippe-Detmold
Lübeck
Luxembourg
Mecklenburg-Schwerin
Mecklenburg-Strelitz
Nassau
Prussia
Reuss, Elder Line
Reuss, Junior Line
Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach



Saxe-Gotha
Saxe-Coburg
Saxe-Meiningen
Saxe-Hildburghausen
Saxony
Schaumburg-Lippe
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt
Württemberg
Waldeck

**STATES OF THE NORTH GERMANIC CONFEDERATION,  
1866-1871**

Anhalt
Bremen
Brunswick
Hamburg
Hesse (Upper)
Lippe
Lübeck
Mecklenburg-Schwerin
Mecklenburg-Strelitz
Oldenburg
Prussia
Reuss-Gera (Junior Line)
Reuss-Greiz (Elder Line)
Saxe-Altenburg
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha
Saxe-Meiningen
Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach
Saxony
Schaumburg-Lippe
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen
Waldeck-Pyrmont

## GREECE

### REGIONS OF GREECE



REGION	GREEK
Attica	Αττική
Central Greece	Στερεά Ελλάδα
Central Macedonia	Κεντρική Μακεδονία
Crete	Κρήτη
East Macedonia and Thrace	Ανατολική Μακεδονία και Θράκη
Epirus	Ήπειρος
Ionian Islands	Ιόνια νησιά
North Aegean	Βόρειο Αιγαίο
Peloponnese	Πελοπόννησος
South Aegean	Νότιο Αιγαίο
Thessaly	Θεσσαλία
West Greece	Δυτική Ελλάδα
West Macedonia	Δυτική Μακεδονία

## TRADITIONAL REGIONS OF GREECE

Aegean Islands
Central Greece
Crete
Cyclades
Dodecanese
Epirus
Ionian Islands
Macedonia
Peloponnese
Thessaly
Thrace

# HUNGARY

## COUNTIES OF HUNGARY

COUNTY	SEAT
Budapest	Budapest
Bács-Kiskun	Kecskemét
Baranya	Pécs
Békés	Békéscsaba
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	Miskolc
Csongrád	Szeged
Fejér	Székesfehérvár
Győr-Moson-Sopron	Győr
Hajdú-Bihar	Debrecen
Heves	Eger
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	Szolnok
Komárom-Esztergom	Tatabánya
Nógrád	Salgótarján
Pest	Budapest
Somogy	Kaposvár
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	Nyíregyháza
Tolna	Szekszárd
Vas	Szombathely
Veszprém	Veszprém
Zala	Zalaegerszeg

## COUNTIES OF THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY, 1886-1918



COUNTY	1910 CAPITAL	PRESENT LOCATION
Abaúj-Torna	Kassa	Slovakia, Hungary
Alsó-Fehér	Nagyenyed	Romania
Arad	Arad	Romania, Hungary
Árva	Alsókubin,	Slovakia, Poland
Bács-Bodrog	Zombor	Hungary, Serbia
Baranya	Pécs	Hungary, Croatia
Bars	Aranyosmarót	Slovakia
Békés	Gyula	Hungary
Bereg	Beregszász	Ukraine, Hungary
Beszterce-Naszód	Beszterce	Romania
Bihar	Nagyvárad	Romania, Hungary
Borsod	Miskolc	Hungary
Brassó	Brassó	Romania
Csanád	Makó	Hungary, Romania
Csongrád	Szentes	Hungary, Serbia
Csík	Csíkszereda	Romania
Esztergom	Esztergom	Slovakia, Hungary
Fogaras	Fogaras	Romania
Gömör és Kis-Hont	Rimaszombat	Slovakia, Hungary
Hajdú	Debrecen	Hungary
Háromszék	Sepsiszentgyörgy	Romania
Heves	Eger	Hungary
Hont	Ipolyság	Slovakia, Hungary
Hunyad	Déva	Romania
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	Szolnok	Hungary
Kis-Küküllő	Dicsőszentmárton	Romania
Kolozs	Kolozsvár	Romania
Krassó-Szörény	Lugos	Romania
Liptó	Liptószentmiklós	Slovakia

Máramaros	Máramarossziget	Ukraine, Romania
Nógrád	Balassagyarmat	Slovakia, Hungary
Nyitra	Nyitra	Slovakia
Pest-Pilis-Solt-Kiskun	Budapest	Hungary
Pozsony	Pozsony	Slovakia, Hungary
Trencsén	Trencsén	Slovakia
Turóc	Turócszentmárton	Slovakia
Zólyom	Besztercebánya	Slovakia
Fejér	Székesfehérvár	Hungary
Győr	Győr	Hungary, Slovakia
Komárom	Komárom	Slovakia, Hungary
Maros-Torda	Marosvásárhely	Romania
Moson	Mosonmagyaróvár	Hungary, Austria, Slovakia
Nagy-Küküllő	Segesvár	Romania
Sáros	Eperjes	Slovakia
Somogy	Kaposvár	Hungary
Sopron	Sopron	Hungary, Austria
Szabolcs	Nyíregyháza	Hungary, Ukraine
Szatmár	Nagykároly	Romania, Hungary
Szeben	Nagyszeben	Romania
Szepes	Lőcse	Slovakia, Poland
Szilágy	Zilah	Romania
Szolnok-Doboka	Dés	Romania
Temes	Temesvár	Romania, Serbia
Tolna	Szekszárd	Hungary
Torda-Aranyos	Torda	Romania
Torontál	Nagybecskerek	Serbia, Romania, Hungary
Udvarhely	Székelyudvarhely	Romania
Ugocsa	Nagyszőlős	Ukraine, Romania
Ung	Ungvár	Ukraine, Slovakia, Hungary



Vas	Szombathely	Hungary, Austria, Slovenia
Veszprém	Veszprém	Hungary
Zala	Zalaegerszeg	Hungary, Croatia, Slovenia
Zemplén	Sátoraljaújhely	Slovakia, Hungary

## ICELAND

### REGIONS OF ICELAND

REGION	CAPITAL
Austurland	Egilsstaðir
Höfuðborgarsvæði	Reykjavík
Norðurland Eystra	Akureyri
Norðurland vestra	Sauðárkrókur
Suðurland	Selfoss
Suðurnes	Keflavík
Vestfirðir	Ísafjörður
Vesturland	Akranes

## ITALY

### PROVINCES OF ITALY

PROVINCE	REGION
Agrigento	Sicily
Alessandria	Piedmont
Ancona	Marche
Aosta	Valle d'Aosta
Arezzo	Tuscany
Ascoli Piceno	Marche
Asti	Piedmont
Avellino	Campania
Bari	Puglia
Barletta-Andria-Trani	Puglia
Belluno	Veneto
Benevento	Campania
Bergamo	Lombardy
Biella	Piedmont
Bologna	Emilia-Romagna
Bolzano	Trentino-Alto Adige/Südtirol
Brescia	Lombardy
Brindisi	Puglia
Cagliari	Sardinia
Caltanissetta	Sicily
Campobasso	Molise
Carbonia-Iglesias	Sardinia
Caserta	Campania
Catania	Sicily
Catanzaro	Calabria
Chieti	Abruzzo
Como	Lombardy
Cosenza	Calabria
Cremona	Lombardy



Crotone	Calabria
Cuneo	Piedmont
Enna	Sicily
Fermo	Marche
Ferrara	Emilia-Romagna
Florence	Tuscany
Foggia	Puglia
Forlì-Cesena	Emilia-Romagna
Frosinone	Lazio
Genoa	Liguria
Gorizia	Friuli-Venezia Giulia
Grosseto	Tuscany
Imperia	Liguria
Isernia	Molise
La Spezia	Liguria
L'Aquila	Abruzzo
Latina	Lazio
Lecce	Puglia
Lecco	Lombardy
Livorno	Tuscany
Lodi	Lombardy
Lucca	Tuscany
Macerata	Marche
Mantua	Lombardy
Massa and Carrara	Tuscany
Matera	Basilicata
Medio Campidano	Sardinia
Messina	Sicily
Milan	Lombardy
Modena	Emilia-Romagna

Monza and Brianza	Lombardy
Naples	Campania
Novara	Piedmont
Nuoro	Sardinia
Ogliastra	Sardinia
Olbia-Tempio	Sardinia
Oristano	Sardinia
Padua	Veneto
Palermo	Sicily
Parma	Emilia-Romagna
Pavia	Lombardy
Perugia	Umbria
Pesaro and Urbino	Marche
Pescara	Abruzzo
Piacenza	Emilia-Romagna
Pisa	Tuscany
Pistoia	Tuscany
Pordenone	Friuli-Venezia Giulia
Potenza	Basilicata
Prato	Tuscany
Ragusa	Sicily
Ravenna	Emilia-Romagna
Reggio Calabria	Calabria
Reggio Emilia	Emilia-Romagna
Rieti	Lazio
Rimini	Emilia-Romagna
Rome	Lazio
Rovigo	Veneto
Salerno	Campania
Sassari	Sardinia



Savona	Liguria
Siena	Tuscany
Sondrio	Lombardy
Syracuse	Sicily
Taranto	Puglia
Teramo	Abruzzo
Terni	Umbria
Trapani	Sicily
Trento	Trentino-Alto Adige/Südtirol
Treviso	Veneto
Trieste	Friuli-Venezia Giulia
Turin	Piedmont
Udine	Friuli-Venezia Giulia
Varese	Lombardy
Venice	Veneto
Verbano-Cusio-Ossola	Piedmont
Vercelli	Piedmont
Verona	Veneto
Vibo Valentia	Calabria
Vicenza	Veneto
Viterbo	Lazio

## IRELAND

### COUNTIES OF THE REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

COUNTY	PROVINCE
Carlow	Leinster
Cavan	Ulster
Clare	Munster
Cork	Munster
Donegal	Ulster
Dublin	Leinster
Galway	Connacht
Kerry	Munster
Kildare	Leinster
Kilkenny	Leinster
Laois	Leinster
Leitrim	Connacht
Limerick	Munster
Longford	Leinster
Louth	Leinster
Mayo	Connacht
Meath	Leinster
Monaghan	Ulster
Offaly	Leinster
Roscommon	Connacht
Sligo	Connacht
Tipperary	Munster
Waterford	Munster
Westmeath	Leinster
Wexford	Leinster
Wicklow	Leinster

## COUNTIES OF NORTHERN IRELAND



COUNTY	PROVINCE
Antrim	Ulster
Armagh	Ulster
Down	Ulster
Fermanagh	Ulster
Londonderry	Ulster
Tyrone	Ulster

## LATVIA

### MUNICIPALITIES OF LATVIA

Each municipality contains several parishes and a capital of the same name, except where noted (capital's name in parentheses).

Ādaži
Aglona
Aizkraukle
Aizpute
Aknīste
Aloja
Alsunga
Alūksne
Amata (Drabeši)
Ape
Auce
Babīte
Baldone
Baltinava
Balvi
Bauska
Beverīna (Kauguri)
Brocēni
Burtnieki (Matīši)
Carnikava
Cēsis
Cesvaine
Cibla
Dagda
Daugavpils
Daugavpils
Dobele
Dundaga
Durbe
Engure (Smārde)



Ērgļi
Garkalne
Grobiņa
Gulbene
Iecava
Ikšķile
Ilūkste
Inčukalns
Jaunjelgava
Jaunpiebalga
Jaunpils
Jēkabpils
Jēkabpils
Jelgava
Jelgava
Jūrmala
Kandava
Kārsava
Ķegums
Ķekava
Kocēni
Koknese
Krāslava
Krimulda (Ragana)
Krustpils (Jēkabpils)
Kuldīga
Lielvārde
Liepāja
Līgatne
Limbaži

Līvāni
Lubāna
Ludza
Madona
Mālpils
Mārupe
Mazsalaca
Mērsraga
Naukšēni
Nereta
Nīca
Ogre
Olaine
Ozolnieki
Pārgauja (Stalbe)
Pāvilosta
Pļaviņas
Preiļi
Priekule
Priekuļi
Rauna
Rēzekne
Rēzekne
Riebiņi
Rīga
Roja
Ropaži
Rucava
Rugāji
Rūjiena



Rundāle
Sala
Salacgrīva
Salaspils
Saldus
Saulkrasti
Sēja (Loja)
Sigulda
Skrīveri
Skrunda
Smiltene
Stopiņi (Ulbroka)
Strenči
Talsi
Tērvete
Tukums
Vaiņode
Valka
Valmiera
Varakļāni
Vārkava
Vecpiebalga
Vecumnieki
Ventspils
Ventspils
Viesīte
Viļaka
Viļāni
Zilupe

# LITHUANIA

## COUNTIES OF LITHUANIA

Each county has a capital city of the same name.

Alytus
Kaunas
Klaipėda
Marijampolė
Panevėžys
Šiauliai
Tauragė
Telšiai
Utena
Vilnius

## COUNTIES OF LITHUANIA, 1918-1940



Alytus
Biržai-Pasvalys
Kaunas
Kėdainiai
Klaipėda
Kretinga
Marijampolė
Mažeikiai
Pagėgiai
Panevėžys
Raseiniai
Rokiškis
Sejny
Šakiai
Šiauliai
Šilutė
Tauragė
Telšiai
Trakai
Ukmergė
Utena
Vilkaviškis
Zarasai

**LUXEMBOURG**

CANTON	DISTRICT
Capellen	Luxembourg
Clervaux	Diekirch
Diekirch	Diekirch
Echternach	Grevenmacher
Esch-sur-Alzette	Luxembourg
Grevenmacher	Grevenmacher
Luxembourg	Luxembourg
Mersch	Luxembourg
Redange	Diekirch
Remich	Grevenmacher
Vianden	Diekirch
Wiltz	Diekirch

## NETHERLANDS

PROVINCE	CAPITAL
Drenthe	Assen
Flevoland	Lelystad
Fryslân	Leeuwarden
Gelderland	Arnhem
Groningen	Groningen
Limburg	Maastricht
North Brabant	's-Hertogenbosch
North Holland	Haarlem
Overijssel	Zwolle
South Holland	The Hague
Utrecht	Utrecht
Zeeland	Middelburg



## NORWAY

COUNTY	SEAT
Akershus	Oslo
Aust-Agder	Arendal
Buskerud	Drammen
Finnmark	Vadsø
Hedmark	Hamar
Hordaland	Bergen
Møre og Romsdal	Molde
Nord-Trøndelag	Steinkjer
Nordland	Bodø
Oppland	Lillehammer
Oslo	Oslo
Østfold	Sarpsborg
Rogaland	Stavanger
Sogn og Fjordane	Leikanger
Sør-Trøndelag	Trondheim
Telemark	Skien
Troms	Tromsø
Vest-Agder	Kristiansand
Vestfold	Tønsberg

## POLAND

VOIVODESHIP (STATE)	POLISH	CAPITAL(S)
Greater Poland	Wielkopolskie	Poznań
Kuyavian-Pomeranian	Kujawsko-Pomorskie	Bydgoszcz and Toruń
Lesser Poland	Łąpolskie	Kraków
Łódź	Łódzkie	Łódź
Lower Silesian	Dolnośląskie	Wrocław
Lublin	Lubelskie	Lublin
Lubusz	Lubuskie	Gorzów Wielkopolski and Zielona Góra
Masovian	Mazowieckie	Warsaw
Opole	Opolskie	Opole
Podlaskie	Podlaskie	Białystok
Pomeranian	Pomorskie	Gdańsk
Silesian Voivodeship	Śląskie	Katowice
Subcarpathian	Podkarpackie	Rzeszów
Świętokrzyskie	Świętokrzyskie	Kielce
Warmian-Masurian	Warmińsko-mazurskie	Olsztyn
West Pomeranian	Zachodniopomorskie	Szczecin

## CONGRESS POLAND, 1816-1912



YEARS	DIVISION USED	NAMES		
1816-1837	Voivodeship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Augustów</li> <li>• Kalisz</li> <li>• Kraków</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lublin</li> <li>• Mazowsze</li> <li>• Plock</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Podlasie</li> <li>• Sandomierz</li> </ul>
1837-1844	Governorate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Augustów</li> <li>• Kalisz</li> <li>• Kraków</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lublin</li> <li>• Masovia</li> <li>• Plotsk</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Podlasie</li> <li>• Sandomierz</li> </ul>
1844-1867	Governorate (condensed to five)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Augustów</li> <li>• Lublin</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Plock</li> <li>• Radom</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Warsaw</li> </ul>
1867-1914	Governorate (expanded to 10)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kalisz</li> <li>• Kielce</li> <li>• Lomza</li> <li>• Lublin</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Piotrków</li> <li>• Plock</li> <li>• Radom</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Siedlce</li> <li>• Suwalki</li> <li>• Warsaw</li> </ul>

## PARTITIONS OF POLAND, 1772-1918

TERRITORY	INCORPORATED
<b>Austrian Partition</b>	
Kingdom of Galicia and Lodomeria	1772-1918
Kraków	1815-1846
New Galicia	1795-1809
<b>Prussian Partition</b>	
East Prussia	1773-1829
New East Prussia	1795-1807
New Silesia	1795-1807
Netze District	1772-1793
South Prussia	1793-1806
West Prussia	1773-1824
<b>Russian Partition</b>	
Belarus Governorate	1802
Bratslav Governorate	
Chernigov Governorate	
Kiev Governorate	1708
Lithuania Governorate*	1795
Minsk Governorate	1793
Mogilev Governorate	1772
Podolia Governorate	1773
Polotsk Governorate	
Pskov Governorate	
Slonim Governorate**	1795
Volhynia Governorate	1793

\* Divided into Lithuania-Grodno Governorate and Lithuania-Vilna Governorate, which became Vilna and Kovno Governorates.



\*\*Joined to Lithuania Governorate in 1795; spun off as Lithuania-Grodno Governorate in 1801.

## **PORTUGAL**

In addition to its eighteen districts, Portugal encompasses the autonomous regions of the Azores and Madeira.

DISTRICT	1936 PROVINCE	REGION
Aveiro	Beira Litoral, Douro Litoral	Norte, Centro
Beja	Baixo Alentejo	Alentejo
Braga	Minho	Norte
Bragança	Trás-os-Montes e Alto Douro Province	Norte
Castelo Branco	Beira Baixa	Centro
Coimbra	Beira Baixa, Beira Litoral	Centro
Évora	Alto Alentejo	Alentejo
Faro	Algarve	Algarve
Guarda	Beira Alta (partly Trás-os-Montes e Alto Douro)	Centro (partly Norte, only Vila Nova de Foz Côa)
Leiria	Beira Litoral, Estremadura	Centro
Lisbon	Estremadura (partly Ribatejo)	Lisbon (partly Alentejo)
Portalegre	Alto Alentejo (partly Ribatejo)	Alentejo
Porto	Douro Litoral	Norte
Santarém	Ribatejo (partly Beira Baixa and Beira Litoral)	Centro, Alentejo
Setúbal	Estremadura, Baixo Alentejo	Lisbon, Alentejo
Viana do Castelo	Minho	Norte
Vila Real	Trás-os-Montes e Alto Douro	Norte
Viseu	Beira Alta (partly Douro Litoral)	Centro, Norte

## RUSSIA

### EUROPEAN REPUBLICS OF RUSSIA



REPUBLIC	RUSSIAN
Adygea	Адыгея
Bashkortostan	Башкортостан
Chechnya	Чечня
Chuvashia	Чувашия
Crimea	Крым
Dagestan	Дагестан
Ingushetia	Ингушетия
Kabardino-Balkaria	Къэбэрдей-Балъкъэр
Kalmykia	Калмыкия
Karachay-Cherkessia	Карачаево-Черкессия
Karelia	Карелия
Komi	Коми
Mari El	Марий Эл
Mordovia	Мордовия
North Ossetia-Alania	Северная Осетия-Алания
Tatarstan	Татарстан
Udmurtia	Удмуртия

## GOVERNORATES OF RUSSIA, 1708-1912

GOVERNORATE	RUSSIAN
Archangelgorod	Архангелогородская
Arkhangelsk	Архангельская
Astrakhan	Астраханская
Augustów	Августовская
Azov	Азовская
Azov/Voronezh	Азовская
Baku	Бакинская
Bessarabia	Бессарабская
Black Sea	Черноморская
Chernigov	Черниговская
Courland	Курляндская
Derbent	Дербентская
Elisabethpol	Елизаветпольская
Erivan	Эриванска
Estonia	Эстляндская
Grodno	Гродненская
Irkutsk	Иркутская
Kalisz	Калишская
Kaluga	Калужская
Kazan	Казанская
Kharkov	Харьковская
Kherson	Херсонская
Kholm	Холмская
Kielce	Келецкая
Kiev	Киевская
Kostroma	Костромская
Kovno	Ковенская
Kraków	Краковская
Kursk	Курская



Kutaisi	Кутайсская
Lithuania	Литовская
Livonia	Лифляндская
Łomża	Ломжская
Lublin	Люблинская
Malorossiya	Малороссійская
Masovia	Мазовская
Minsk	Минская
Mogilev	Могилёвская
Moscow	Московская
Nizhny Novgorod	Нижегородская
Novgorod	Новгородская
Novorossiysk	Новоросийская
Olonets	Олонецкая
Orenburg	Оренбургская
Oryol	Орловская
Penza	Пензенская
Perm	Пермская
Piotrków	Петроковская
Płock	Плоцкая
Podlasie	Подлясская
Podolia	Подольская
Poltava	Полтавская
Pskov	Псковская
Radom	Радомская
Reval	Ревельская
Riga	Рижская
Ryazan	Рязанская
St. Petersburg	Санкт-Петербургская
Samara	Самарская

Sandomierz	Сандомирская
Saratov	Саратовская
Siberia	Сибирская
Siedlce	Седлецкая
Simbirsk	Симбирская
Sloboda Ukraine	Слободско-Украинская
Smolensk	Смолёнская
Stavropol	Ставропольская
Suwałki	Сувалкская
Tambov	Тамбовская
Taurida	Таврическая
Tiflis	Тифлисская
Tobolsk	Тобольская
Tomsk	Томская
Tula	Тульская
Tver	Тверская
Ufa	Уфимская
Vilna	Виленская
Vitebsk	Витебская
Vladimir	Владимирская
Volhynian	Волынская
Vologda	Вологодская
Voronezh	Воронежская
Vyatka	Вятская
Vyborg	Выборгская
Warsaw	Варшавская
Yaroslavl	Ярославская
Yekaterinoslav	Екатеринославская
Yeniseysk	Енисейская



# ROMANIA

## COUNTIES OF ROMANIA

Bucharest (*București*), Romania's capital, is a municipality separate from the counties (*județe*).

COUNTY	CAPITAL
Alba	Alba Iulia
Arad	Arad
Argeş	Piteşti
Bacău	Bacău
Bihor	Oradea
Bistriţa-Năsăud	Bistriţa
Botoşani	Botoşani
Braşov	Braşov
Brăila	Brăila
Buzău	Buzău
Caraş-Severin	Reşiţa
Călăraşi	Călăraşi
Cluj	Cluj-Napoca
Constanţa	Constanţa
Covasna	Sfântu Gheorghe
Dâmboviţa	Târgovişte
Dolj	Craiova
Galaţi	Galaţi
Giurgiu	Giurgiu
Gorj	Târgu Jiu
Harghita	Miercurea Ciuc
Hunedoara	Deva
Ialomiţa	Slobozia
Iaşi	Iaşi
Ilfov	Buftea
Maramureş	Baia Mare
Mehedinţi	Drobeta-Turnu Severin
Mureş	Târgu Mureş
Neamţ	Piatra Neamţ

Olt	Slatina
Prahova	Ploiești
Satu Mare	Satu Mare
Sălaj	Zalău
Sibiu	Sibiu
Suceava	Suceava
Teleorman	Alexandria
Timiș	Timișoara
Tulcea	Tulcea
Vaslui	Vaslui
Vâlcea	Râmnicu Vâlcea
Vrancea	Focșani

### COUNTIES OF ROMANIA, 1881-1913

Before World War I, Romania's territory covered only the principalities of Wallachia and Moldavia. Transylvania, Bessarabia, Banat and other areas were parts of other empires until after World War I.



COUNTY	SEAT
Argeş	Piteşti
Bacău	Bacău
Botoşani	Botoşani
Brăila	Brăila
Buzău	Buzău
Constanţa	Constanţa
Covurlui	Galaţi
Dâmboviţa	Târgovişte
Dolj	Craiova
Dorohoi	Dorohoi
Fălciu	Huşi
Gorj	Târgu Jiu
Ialomiţa	Călăraşi
Iaşi	Iaşi
Ilfov	Bucureşti
Mehedinţi	Turnu Severin
Muscel	Câmpulung
Neamţ	Piatra Neamţ
Olt	Slatina
Prahova	Ploieşti
Putna	Focşani
Râmnicu Sărat	Râmnicu Sărat
Roman	Roman
Romanaţi	Caracal
Silistria	Cernavodă/Medgidia (merged into Constanţa in 1879)
Suceava	Fălticeni
Tecuci	Tecuci
Teleorman	Turnu Măgurele
Tulcea	Tulcea

Tutova	Bârlad
Vaslui	Vaslui
Vâlcea	Râmnicu Vâlcea
Vlașca	Giurgiu

# SCOTLAND

## COUNCIL AREAS

Aberdeen City
Aberdeenshire
Angus
Argyll and Bute
Clackmannanshire
Dumfries and Galloway
Dundee City
East Ayrshire
East Dunbartonshire
East Lothian
East Renfrewshire
Edinburgh City
Falkirk
Fife
Glasgow City
Highland
Inverclyde
Midlothian
Moray
Na h-Eileanan Siar
North Ayrshire
North Lanarkshire
Orkney Islands
Perth and Kinross
Renfrewshire
Scottish Borders
Shetland Islands
South Ayrshire
South Lanarkshire
Stirling



West Dunbartonshire
West Lothian

## **HISTORICAL COUNTIES OF SCOTLAND, 1500s-1890**

Aberdeenshire
Angus
Argyll
Ayrshire
Banffshire
Berwickshire
Bute
Caithness
Clackmannanshire
Cromartyshire
Dumbartonshire
Dumfriesshire
East Lothian (Haddingtonshire)
Fife
Inverness-shire
Kincardineshire
Kinross-shire
Kirkcudbrightshire
Lanarkshire
Midlothian (Edinburghshire)
Morayshire
Nairnshire
Orkney
Peeblesshire
Perthshire
Renfrewshire
Ross-shire
Roxburghshire
Selkirkshire
Stirlingshire

Sutherland
West Lothian (Linlithgowshire)
Wigtownshire
Zetland (Shetland)

## SLOVAKIA

REGION (KRAJ)	CAPITAL	DISTRICTS (OKRESY)
Banská Bystrica	Banská Bystrica	Banská Bystrica, Banská Štiavnica, Brezno, Detva, Krupina, Lucenec, Poltár, Revúca, Rimavská Sobota, Veľký Krtíš, Zvolen, Žarnovica, Žiar nad Hronom
Bratislava	Bratislava	Bratislava I-V, Malacky, Pezinok, Senec
Košice	Košice	Gelnica, Košice I-IV, Košice-Okolie, Michalovce, Rožňava, Sobrance, Spišská Nová Ves, Trebišov,
Nitra	Nitra	Komárno, Levice, Nitra, Nové Zámky, Šaľa, Topolčany, Zlaté Moravce
Prešov	Prešov	Bardejov, Humenné, Kežmarok, Levoca, Medzilaborce, Poprad, Prešov, Sabinov, Snina, Stará Ľubovňa, Stropkov, Svidník, Vranov nad Toplou
Trenčín	Trenčín	Bánovce nad Bebravou, Ilava, Myjava, Nové Mesto nad Váhom, Partizánske, Považská Bystrica, Prievidza, Púchov, Trenčín,
Trnava	Trnava	Dunajská Streda, Galanta, Hlohovec, Piešťany, Senica, Skalica, Trnava
Žilina	Žilina	Bytča, Cadca, Dolný Kubín, Kysucké Nové Mesto, Liptovský Mikuláš, Martin, Námestovo, Ružomberok, Turčianske Teplice, Tvrdošín, Žilina

## SERBIA



Serbia's five statistical regions encompass twenty-nine districts; the capital, Belgrade, is its own district.

DISTRICT (OKRUG)	SERBIAN	REGION
Bor	Borski	Southern and Eastern Serbia
Braničevo	Braničevski	Southern and Eastern Serbia
Central Banat	Srednjobanatski	Vojvodina
Jablanica	Jablanički	Southern and Eastern Serbia
Kolubara	Kolubarski	Šumadija and Western Serbia
Kosovo	Kosovski	Kosovo and Metohija
Kosovo-Pomoravlje	Kosovsko-Pomoravski	Kosovo and Metohija
Kosovska Mitrovica	Kosovskomitrovički	Kosovo and Metohija
Mačva	Mačvanski	Šumadija and Western Serbia
Moravica	Moravički	Šumadija and Western Serbia
Nišava	Nišavski	Southern and Eastern Serbia
North Bačka	Severnobački	Vojvodina
North Banat	Severnobanatski	Vojvodina
Pčinja	Pčinjski	Southern and Eastern Serbia
Peć	Pečki	Kosovo and Metohija
Pirot	Pirotski	Southern and Eastern Serbia
Podunavlje	Podunavski	Southern and Eastern Serbia
Pomoravlje	Pomoravski	Šumadija and Western Serbia
Prizren	Prizrenski	Kosovo and Metohija
Rasina	Rasinski	Šumadija and Western Serbia
Raška	Raški	Šumadija and Western Serbia
South Bačka	Južnobački	Vojvodina
South Banat	Južnobanatski	Vojvodina
Srem	Sremski	Vojvodina
Šumadija	Šumadijski	Šumadija and Western Serbia
Toplica	Toplički	Southern and Eastern Serbia
West Bačka	Zapadnobački	Vojvodina
Zaječar	Zaječarski	Southern and Eastern Serbia

Zlatibor	Zlatiborski	Šumadija and Western Serbia
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## SLOVENIA

Slovenia is divided into 211 municipalities. The present-day country covers territory of five historical regions.

REGION	SLOVENE
Carinthia	Koroška
Carniola (subdivided into Upper Carniola, Inner Carniola, and Lower Carniola)	Gorenjska (Upper Carniola) Notranjska (Inner Carniola) Dolenjska (Lower Carniola)
Prekmurje	Prekmurje
Styria	Štajerska
Slovene Littoral	Primorska

## SPAIN



PROVINCE	CAPITAL
A Coruña	A Coruña
Álava	Vitoria
Albacete	Albacete
Alicante	Alicante
Almería	Almería
Asturias	Oviedo
Ávila	Ávila
Badajoz	Badajoz
Balearic Islands	Palma de Mallorca
Barcelona	Barcelona
Biscay	Bilbao
Burgos	Burgos
Cáceres	Cáceres
Cádiz	Cádiz
Cantabria	Santander
Castellón	Castellón de la Plana
Ciudad Real	Ciudad Real
Córdoba	Córdoba
Cuenca	Cuenca
Gipuzkoa	San Sebastián
Girona	Girona
Granada	Granada
Guadalajara	Guadalajara
Huelva	Huelva
Huesca	Huesca
Jaén	Jaén
La Rioja	Logroño
Las Palmas	Las Palmas de Gran Canaria
León	León

Lleida	Lleida
Lugo	Lugo
Madrid	Madrid
Málaga	Málaga
Murcia	Murcia
Navarre	Pamplona
Ourense	Ourense
Palencia	Palencia
Pontevedra	Pontevedra
Salamanca	Salamanca
Santa Cruz de Tenerife	Santa Cruz de Tenerife
Segovia	Segovia
Seville	Seville
Soria	Soria
Tarragona	Tarragona
Teruel	Teruel
Toledo	Toledo
Valencia	Valencia
Valladolid	Valladolid
Zamora	Zamora
Zaragoza	Zaragoza

## SWEDEN

### PROVINCES OF SWEDEN

SWEDISH	LATIN
Ångermanland	Angermannia
Blekinge	Blechingia
Bohuslän	Bahusia
Dalarna	Dalecarlia
Dalsland	Dalia
Gotland	Gotlandia
Gästrikland	Gestricia
Halland	Hallandia
Hälsingland	Helsingia
Härjedalen	Herdalia
Jämtland	Jemtia
Lappland	Lapponia Suecana
Medelpad	Medelpadia
Norrbottn	Norbothnia
Närke	Nericia
Öland	Olandia
Östergötland	Ostrogothia
Skåne	Scania
Småland	Smolandia
Södermanland	Sudermannia
Uppland	Uplandia
Värmland	Wermlandia
Västmanland	Vestmannia
Västerbotten	Vestrobothnia
Västergötland	Westrogothia

## COUNTIES OF SWEDEN



COUNTY (LÄN)	SEAT
Blekinge	Karlskrona
Dalarna	Falun
Gävleborg	Gävle
Gotland	Visby
Halland	Halmstad
Jämtland	Östersund
Jönköping	Jönköping
Kalmar	Kalmar
Kronoberg	Växjö
Norrbotten	Luleå
Örebro	Örebro
Östergötland	Linköping
Skåne	Malmö
Södermanland	Nyköping
Stockholm	Stockholm
Uppsala	Uppsala
Värmland	Karlstad
Västerbotten	Umeå
Västernorrland	Härnösand
Västmanland	Västerås
Västra Götaland	Gothenburg

Note: Sweden's government is considering a proposal to merge its counties into six to nine regions.

## SWITZERLAND

CANTON	CAPITAL
Aargau	Aarau
Appenzell Ausserrhoden	Herisau
Appenzell Innerrhoden	Appenzell
Basel-Landschaft	Liestal
Basel-Stadt	Basel
Bern	Bern
Fribourg	Fribourg
Geneva	Geneva
Glarus	Glarus
Graubünden	Chur
Jura	Delémont
Lucerne	Lucerne
Neuchâtel	Neuchâtel
Nidwalden	Stans
Obwalden	Sarnen
Schaffhausen	Schaffhausen
Schwyz	Schwyz
Solothurn	Solothurn
St. Gallen	St. Gallen
Thurgau	Frauenfeld
Ticino	Bellinzona
Uri	Altdorf
Valais	Sion
Vaud	Lausanne
Zug	Zug
Zürich	Zürich

**UKRAINE**

## REGIONS (*OBLASTS*) OF UKRAINE

Cherkasy
Chernihiv
Chernivtsi
Dnipropetrovsk
Donetsk
Ivano-Frankivsk
Kharkiv
Kherson
Khmelnyskyi
Kiev
Kirovohrad
Luhansk
Lviv
Mykolaiv
Odessa
Poltava
Rivne
Sumy
Ternopil
Vinnytsia
Volyn
Zakarpattia
Zaporizhia
Zhytomyr

## TRADITIONAL REGIONS OF UKRAINE



Bessarabia
Budzhak
Bukovyna
Donbas
Dnipro
Lemkivshchyna
Marmaroshchnya
Nadchornomoria
Podlachia
Pokuttia
Polissia
Priashiv
Pryazovia
Siveria
Sloboda
Taurica
Transnistria
Volhynia
Zakarpattia

# Index and Credits

The historical maps in this book can be viewed online in greater detail. To locate a map online, visit the source website and search for the title details listed in this index. Maps courtesy of the David Rumsey Map Collection <[www.davidrumsey.com](http://www.davidrumsey.com)> except where otherwise noted.

The cover and title page of the book feature the 1736 and 1856 maps from the Europe section. The contents page features the 1790 Denmark map from the Scandinavia section.

## EUROPE

**1736:** Europe. By H. Moll Geographer. (Printed for Thos. Bowles next ye Chapter House in St. Pauls Church Yard, & John Bowles at the Black Horse in Cornhill, London 1736.)

**1811:** Europe. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1823:** Europe. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1835:** Europe. Entered ... 1834 by Thos. Illman ... New York.

**1842:** Europe. Engraved by E.F. Woodward. Smiley's Atlas, For The Use Of Schools And Families.

**1856:** Europe. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 1.

**1873:** Europe. The Peoples' Pictorial Atlas[...]With 52 Maps. Constructed By A. Keith Johnston; Prof. H.D. Rogers; Edward Weller, and Other Eminent Geographers. Compiled and Edited By Charles H. Jones, Assisted By Theodore F. Hamilton. [Entered ... 1873, by J. David Williams ... Washington, D.C.]

**1903:** Rand McNally & Co.'s Europe.

**1921:** Bacon's standard map of Europe. Library of Congress Geography and Map Division, 2006629791.  
<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g5700.ct001973>

**1922:** Europe, physical features & population. The Edinburgh Geographical Institute, John Bartholomew & Son, Ltd. "The Times" atlas. (London: The Times, 1922)

**1948:** Europe. Hammond's New World Atlas.

## **IRELAND**

**1736:** A pocket companion of Ireland. Containing all the cities, market towns, boroughs, all ye great roads, and principal cross roads, with the computed miles from town to town. By Herman Moll Geographer. Sold by T. Bowles next ye Chapter House in St. Pauls Church yard, & I. Bowles at ye Black Horse in Cornhill. (1736)

**1823:** Ireland. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1831:** Ireland. Published by A. Finley Philada. Young & Delleker Sc.



**1856:** Ireland. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 6.

**1865:** British Islands. Schonberg's Standard Atlas Of The World. New York, Schonberg And Company. 1865. Entered ... 1863, by Schonberg & Co. ... New York.

**1872:** Irish Ports & Harbours. By J. Bartholomew, F.R.G.S. XXXV. A. Fullarton & Co. London and Edinburgh.

**1883:** Ireland. Cram's Unrivalled Family Atlas of the World. Copyright 1883 by Geo. F. Cram. Chi., Ill. A.C. Shewey & Co., 264 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Rushville, Ind.

**1883:** Plan of the city of Dublin. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1925:** Ireland. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co. M.S. Arniel, Manager. 70 Lombard Street, Toronto, Ont. Copyrighted. (Bound with) The New International Atlas Of The World ... Profusely Illustrated By George Wharton James and Alan H. Burgoyne. (1925)

## **SCOTLAND**

**1736:** Scotland. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1811:** Scotland. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1823:** Scotland. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1831:** Scotland. Published by A. Finley Philada. Young & Delleker Sc.

**1856:** Scotland. (with) two inset maps: Orkney Isles and Shetland Isles. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St. New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 5.

**1872:** Ports And Harbours On The West Coast of Scotland. XXXII. A. Fullarton & Co. Edinburgh, London & Dublin.

**1883:** Plan of the city of Edinburgh. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1922:** British Isles, political. (with) Industrial sketch map. (with) Density of population. The Edinburgh Geographical Institute, John Bartholomew & Co. "The Times" atlas. (London: The Times, 1922)

## **ENGLAND AND WALES**

**1736:** Great Britain/Ireland. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1799:** A map of the British Isles, according to the method of the Abbe Gaultier, by Mr. Wauthier, his pupil. 1799.

**1801:** England, Wales, Scotland. Cf Phillips 6010, 6013, 6047.

**1823:** England & Wales. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1856:** England And Wales. (with) Scilly Isles. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 2-3.

**1872:** Ports & Harbours on the South-West Coast of England. Drawn by J. Bartholomew Jr. F.R.G.S. Engraved by J. Bartholomew, Edinr. XXX. A. Fullarton & Co. London, Edinburgh & Dublin.

**1873:** The British Isles. The Peoples' Pictorial Atlas[...]With 52 Maps. Constructed By A. Keith Johnston; Prof. H.D. Rogers; Edward Weller, and Other Eminent Geographers. Compiled and Edited By Charles H. Jones, Assisted By Theodore F. Hamilton. [Entered ... 1873, by J. David Williams ... Washington, D.C.]

**1883:** British Isles. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1883:** London, West. London, East. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1883:** Plan of Liverpool. (with) Plan, section of tunnel under River Mersey, now constructing. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1925:** England and Wales. 3273104. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World.

## **SPAIN AND PORTUGAL**

**1736:** Spain & Portugal. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1796:** Spain & Portugal. Cf Phillips 6010, 6013, 6047.

**1823:** Spain & Portugal. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1833:** Lisbon. Lisboa. Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. Drawn



by W.B. Clarke, archt. Engraved & printed by J. Henshall.  
Published by Baldwin & Cradock, 47 Paternoster Row, 1833.  
(London: Chapman & Hall, 1844)

**1851:** Islands In The Atlantic. The Illustrations Drawn &  
Engraved by H. Winkles. The Map Drawn & Engraved by J.  
Rapkin.

**1856:** Spain And Portugal. (with) inset map of Gibraltar.  
Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New  
York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No.  
9.

**1883:** Spain & Portugal. Cram's Unrivalled Family Atlas of  
the World. Copyright 1883 by Geo. F. Cram. Chi., Ill. A.C.  
Shewey & Co., 264 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Rushville, Ind.

**1883:** City of Madrid. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co.  
Limited, London. (1883)

**1925:** Spain and Portugal. Atlas Of Province Of Prince  
Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by  
Cummins Map Co.

## FRANCE

**1736:** France. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of  
mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55;  
Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1790:** France. Cf Phillips 6010, 6013, 6047.

**1811:** French departments under the first empire (in 1811  
precisely). Note: The Liamone department was merged with  
the Golo department on April 19, 1811; the Lippe  
department was created on April 26, 1811; therefore  
Liamone and Lippe departments never existed officially both  
at the same time although they are both drawn on the map.

Map created circa 1866. From  
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Dep-fr.jpg>

**1814:** Europe in the Time of Napoleon I. Cram's Unrivaled Family Atlas of the World. Copyright 1883 by Geo. F. Cram. Chi. Ill. A.C. Shewey & Co., 264 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Rushville, Ind.

**1823:** France. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1831:** France in provinces. Published by D. Lizars, Edinburgh. (1831?)

**1835:** France In Departments. By David. H. Burr, New-York. Entered ... 1832 by David H. Burr ... New York.

**1856:** France (with) Corsica. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 7.

**1872:** French Ports & Harbours, and Plan of Paris. By J. Bartholomew, F.R.G.S. XLV. (with) Seven inset maps. A. Fullarton & Co. London and Edinburgh.

**1883:** The environs of Paris. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1911:** France in Departments. (with) France in Provinces. (with) Part of the Riviera from Cannes to Menton. (with) Corse. Keith Johnston's General Atlas. Sept. 1911. Engraved, Printed, and Published by W. & A.K. Johnston, Limited, Edinburgh & London.

**1925:** France. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co.

**1929:** France Politique : Divisions departementales et anciennes provinces (1789). E.B.R. 7-27. Impressions Blondel la Rogery, 7 Rue St. Lazare, Paris. 1601- 8- 27. (to accompany) Les provinces de France Illustrees et leurs divisions departementales. Deuxieme edition. 1929. Copyright by J.P. Pinchon et Ed. Blondel la Rougery 1927. (inset) Corse (Corsica).

## ITALY

**1736:** Italy. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1811:** Italy. Published May 21, 1811, by Wm. Darton Junr., Holborn Hill.

**1823:** Italy. (with) inset map of The Islands of Malta & Goza. A General Atlas Containing Distinct Maps Of all the Known Countries in the World, Constructed from the Latest Authority. Written and Engraved by Jos. Perkins, Philadelphia. Baltimore: Published by Fielding Lucas, Jun. No. 138, Market Street. Baltimore. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1832:** Milan. Milano. Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. Drawn by W.B. Clarke, archt. Engraved by J. Henshall. Published by Baldwin & Cradock, 47 Paternoster Row, Feby. 1, 1832. (London: Chapman & Hall, 1844)

**1870:** Johnson's Italy. Venetia, Kingdom of Italy, Piedmont and Lombardy, Aemilia Tuscany, the Marches & Umbria, and the States of the Church. (inset) Malta and Its Dependencies. Entered ... 1863.

**1883:** City of Rome as it is in 1882. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)



**1893:** Naples (Italy). (to accompany) The Columbian World's Fair atlas ... Published for: Wood Brothers Cash Store ... Unadilla, New York.

**1925:** Italy. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co.

**1948:** Italy. Hammond's New World Atlas.

## **BENELUX**

**1736:** Flanders/Austrian Netherlands. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1736:** Netherlands. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1794:** 7 United Provinces. Cf Phillips 6010, 6013, 6047.

**1811:** Holland. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1821:** Netherlands and Luxembourg. Netherlands. Published by J.V. Seaman, 296 Pearl St., N. York. (1821). Cf P6045 (1820 edition).

**1823:** Netherlands. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1832:** Antwerp. Antwerpen. Anvers.  
(with) Plan of the Scheldt, & forts from Antwerp to Lillo.  
Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. Drawn by W.B. Clarke.  
Engraved & printed by B.R. Davies, 16 George Str., London

University. Published by Baldwin & Cradock, 47 Paternoster Row, Decr. 1832. (London: Chapman & Hall, 1844)

**1837:** Brussels. Bruxelles. Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. Drawn by W.B. Clarke, Archt. Engraved by B.R. Davies, 16 George Str., Euston Squ. Published by Baldwin & Cradock, Paternoster Row, 1837. (London: Chapman & Hall, 1844)Published by Baldwin & Cradock, Paternoster Row, 1835. (London: Chapman & Hall, 1844)

**1856:** Holland and Belgium (with) two inset maps: Amsterdam and Brussels. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton ... New York. No. 10.

**1873:** Belgium. The Peoples' Pictorial Atlas[...]With 52 Maps. Constructed By A. Keith Johnston; Prof. H.D. Rogers; Edward Weller, and Other Eminent Geographers. Compiled and Edited By Charles H. Jones, Assisted By Theodore F. Hamilton. [Entered ... 1873, by J. David Williams ... Washington, D.C.]

**1875:** Map of Amsterdam (1385-1875) from [http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Map\\_of\\_Amsterdam\\_\(1385-1875\).jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Map_of_Amsterdam_(1385-1875).jpg)

**1881:** Belgium/Luxembourg. P6205; Espenhorst, J. Petermann's Planet, p. 576-579.

**1891:** Holland and Belgium. Copyright 1891 by Appleton & Co. (insets) Amsterdam; Environs of Brussels; Antwerp. (to accompany) The Library Atlas Of Modern Geography ... New York, D. Appleton And Company 1892. (on upper margin) Holland & Belgium 18.

**1925:** Netherlands, Belgium, Luxemburg. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published

by Cummins Map Co.

**1948:** The Netherlands (Holland) Belgium and Luxemburg. (inset) Amsterdam and Vicinity. (inset) Brussels (Bruxelles) and Vicinity. Hammond's New World Atlas.

## SCANDINAVIA

**1736:** Sweden/Norway. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1736:** Denmark. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1790:** Denmark. Cf Phillips 6010, 6013, 6047.

**1808:** Norway and Sweden with their Dependencies. From A General Atlas, being A Collection of Maps of the World And Quarters, the Principal Empires, Kingdoms & c. with their several Provinces & other Subdivisions, Correctly Delineated. London: Published Feby. 1st 1800, by Robert Wilkinson, No. 58, Cornhill. (on table of contents page) ... London: Printed For Robert Wilkinson, No. 58, Cornhill. 1808.

**1823:** Sweden & Norway. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1836:** Sweden & Norway. From A New Universal Atlas Containing Maps of the various Empires, Kingdoms, States and Republics Of The World. With a special map of each of the United States, Plans of Cities & c. Comprehended in seventy sheets and forming a series of One Hundred And Seventeen Maps, Plans And Sections, By H.S. Tanner ... Philadelphia, Published By The Author. 1836. (title page by) J. Knight Sc.



**1837:** Copenhagen. Kiøbenhavn. Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. Drawn by W.B. Clarke, Archt. Engraved by J. Henshall. Published by Baldwin & Cradock, 47 Paternoster Row, 1837. (London: Chapman & Hall, 1844)

**1838:** Stockholm. 1838. Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. Drawn by W.B. Clarke, archt. Engraved by B.R. Davies, 16 George Str., London University. Published by Baldwin & Cradock, Paternoster Row, July 1, 1836 (sic). (London: Chapman & Hall, 1844).

**1850:** Bergen, Norway, by Hieronymus Scholeus in Civitattes Orbis Terrarum, from  
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Scoleus.jpg>

**1856:** Denmark (with) three inset maps: Iceland, Bornholm and Die Faeroer Or Faroe Islands. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 11.

**1856:** Sweden And Norway. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 20.

**1864:** Johnson's Prussia, Norway, Sweden and Denmark By Johnson and Ward.

**1867:** Map of Kristiania (Oslo) 1867. P. F. Steensballes Publishing, from  
[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3AKart\\_over\\_Christiania\\_1867.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3AKart_over_Christiania_1867.jpg)

**1888:** Map of Gothenburg, Sweden, published by N. P. Pehrsson in 1888. Indicates street numbers, property numbers and boundaries, administrative boundaries, train lines and tram lines, from

[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3ASimon's\\_1888\\_Gothenburg\\_map.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3ASimon's_1888_Gothenburg_map.jpg)

**1896:** Hand-drawn map of Kristiansand, circa 1896, in the National Library of Norway map collection, from [http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3AProspekt\\_Christiansand\\_-\\_no-nb\\_krt\\_00872.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3AProspekt_Christiansand_-_no-nb_krt_00872.jpg)

**1897:** Denmark. Copyright 1895, by Rand, McNally & Co. (Chicago, 1897)

**1901:** Iceland. Published by George F. Cram, 61-63 Plymouth Place, Chicago, Ill. 130 Fulton Street, New York. 1901. (on verso) Copyright Secured By George F. Cram, 1901.

**1925:** Norway and Sweden. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co.

**1925:** Russia, Ukrainia, Finland, Esthonia, Latvia, Lithuania. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co.

## **GERMANY AND SWITZERLAND**

**1736:** Germany. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1736:** Suisse/Switzerland & Allies/Subjects. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1811:** Switzerland. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1811:** Germany. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1823:** Prussia. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1823:** Germany. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1824:** Switzerland. Young & Delleker Sc. Published by A. Finley Philada.

**1841:** Geneva. Geneve. (with) View of Geneva. And Hamburg. Engraved by B.R. Davies, 16 George Str., Euston Squ. London, published May 1841 by the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge, 59 Lincolns Inn Fields. (London: Chapman & Hall, 1844)

**1856:** Prussia And Saxony. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 16.

**1856:** Germany No. 1. (with) two inset maps: Hamburg and Bremen. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 12 (NOTE: labeled as "Northern Germany").

**1856:** Germany No. 2. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 13 (NOTE: labeled as "Central Germany").

**1856:** Germany No. 3. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 14 (NOTE: labeled as "Southern Germany").



**1883:** City of Berlin. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1883:** Germany. From Cram's Unrivalled Family Atlas of the World. Copyright 1883 by Geo. F. Cram. Chi. Ill. A.C. Shewey & Co., 264 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Rushville, Ind.

**1889:** Switzerland, Engraved Expressly for the Standard World Atlas. Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, Engraved Expressly for the Standard World Atlas. Cram's Standard American Atlas Of The World.

**1925:** Switzerland. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co.

**1925:** Germany. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co.

## **AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY**

**1679:** Vienna. Topographia Austriacarum, Austriae, Styriae, Carinthiae, Carniolae, Tyrolis etc. from [http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Topographia\\_Austriacarum\\_\(Merian\)\\_127.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Topographia_Austriacarum_(Merian)_127.jpg)

**1736:** SE Germany. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1736:** Hungary and Transylvania. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1807:** Austria. A General Atlas, being A Collection of Maps of the World And Quarters, the Principal Empires, Kingdoms

& c. with their several Provinces & other Subdivisions,  
Correctly Delineated.

**1811:** Hungary. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1823:** Hungary, Transylvania. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1823:** Austria. Young & Delleker Sc. Published by A. Finley Philada.

**1836:** Austrian Empire. (with) Environs of Vienna. Engraved by J. & W.W. Warr. Philadelphia, Published by H.S. Tanner. (above neat line) Tanner's Universal Atlas.

**1856:** Austria. (with) Vicinity Of Vienna. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 17.

**1873:** Austria. The Peoples' Pictorial Atlas[...]With 52 Maps. Constructed By A. Keith Johnston; Prof. H.D. Rogers; Edward Weller, and Other Eminent Geographers. Compiled and Edited By Charles H. Jones, Assisted By Theodore F. Hamilton. [Entered ... 1873, by J. David Williams ... Washington, D.C.]

**1884:** 1:10 000 map of Budapest in 1884 from [http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Budapest\\_map\\_1884.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Budapest_map_1884.jpg) and <http://terkepek.sg-1.hu/>

**1891:** Rand, McNally & Company's indexed atlas of the world map of Austria-Hungary.

**1900:** Ethnographic map of Austria-Hungary. (with inset) Southern part of Dalmatia. (Published at the office of "The Times," London, 1900).

**1883:** The city of Vienna. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1925:** Austria, Hungary & Czechoslovakia. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co.

**1948:** Finland. Poland. Austria, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary. Yugoslavia. Hammond's New World Atlas.

## **CZECH REPUBLIC AND SLOVAKIA**

**1736:** SE Germany. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1736:** Hungary and Transylvania. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1791:** Map of Prague by Franz Leonhard Herget from [http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hergetuv\\_plan\\_Prahy.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hergetuv_plan_Prahy.jpg) and <http://www.uloz.to/4035065/herget-pdf>

**1800:** Bohemia including Moravia, Austrian Silesia, Eger, & Glatz. Wilkinson's General Atlas of the World, Quarters, Empires, Kingdoms, States & c. with Appropriate Tables.

**1811:** Hungary. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1831:** Bohemia & Moravia, provinces of Austria. Published by D. Lizars, Edinburgh. (1831?)

**1856:** Austria. (with) Vicinity Of Vienna. Published By J.H. Colton & Co. No. 172 William St., New York. Entered ... 1855 by J.H. Colton & Co. ... New York. No. 17.



**1873:** Austria. The Peoples' Pictorial Atlas[...]With 52 Maps. Constructed By A. Keith Johnston; Prof. H.D. Rogers; Edward Weller, and Other Eminent Geographers. Compiled and Edited By Charles H. Jones, Assisted By Theodore F. Hamilton. [Entered ... 1873, by J. David Williams ... Washington, D.C.]

**1910:** Royal free city of Pressburg/Poszony/Bratislava from <http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pozsony-1910.jpg> and <http://keptar.oszk.hu/html/kepoldal/index.phtml?id=026616>

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**1900:** Bucharest in 1900 from  
[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bukarest\\_1900.JPG](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bukarest_1900.JPG)

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Hammond's New World Atlas.

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**1807:** Austria. A General Atlas, being A Collection of Maps  
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& c. with their several Provinces & other Subdivisions,  
Correctly Delineated.

**1835:** Turkey in Europe. Entered ... 1835 by Thomas Illman  
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**1836:** Austrian Empire. (with) Environs of Vienna. Engraved  
by J. & W.W. Warr. Philadelphia, Published by H.S. Tanner.  
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**1889:** Greece, Engraved Expressly for the Standard World Atlas. (insets) Corfu & Paxo; The Cyclades. Cram's Standard American Atlas Of The World.

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**1697:** Royal City of Kraków Resists the Siege of Swedish King Carl Gustav X (Cracovia Sedes Regia obsessa et à Serenissimo Sveo: Gothorum Rege Carolo Gustavo deditione capta d: 8 Octobr. 1655), from [http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1697\\_Pufendorf\\_View\\_of\\_Krakow\\_\(Cracow\),\\_Poland\\_-\\_Geographicus\\_-\\_Krakow-pufendorf-1655.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1697_Pufendorf_View_of_Krakow_(Cracow),_Poland_-_Geographicus_-_Krakow-pufendorf-1655.jpg)

**1736:** Poland. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1772:** Poland previous to its first partition in 1772. Fenner Sc., Paternoster Row. (London, Joseph Thomas, 1835).

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**1823:** Poland. Entered ... by F. Lucas Jr. of the State of Maryland June 3, 1823.

**1831:** Poland and Lithuania. Published by D. Lizars, Edinburgh.

**1831:** Warsaw. Warszawa. Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. Drawn by W.B. Clarke, archt. Engraved by T.E. Nicholson. Published by Baldwin & Cradock, 47 Paternoster Row, Novr. 1, 1831. (London: Chapman & Hall, 1844).

**1831:** City of Wrocław (1831) with toll-houses from <http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Wroclaw-1831-roгатki.jpg>

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**1948:** Poland. Hammond's New World Atlas.

## **RUSSIAN EMPIRE**

**1599:** Panorama of Vilnius, Lithuania, in the Atlas  
Gogenbérge and Brown, from

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**1736:** Russia/Moscovy. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and mapmakers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1736:** Poland. Phillips, 585; Tooley. Dictionary of mapmakers, p. 444; Tooley. Maps and map-makers, p. 55; Tyacke. London map-sellers, 1600-1720, pp. 122-123.

**1811:** Russian Empire. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1811:** Russia in Europe. Cf P719 (1814 ed.); Harvard College Library (1812 ed.); Baskes Collection (1812 ed.)

**1817:** Russia in Europe. North Part and South Part. Drawn by A. Arrowsmith. Engraved by Sidy. Hall. Published, 1817, by A. Constable & Co. Edinburgh.

**1835:** Russian Empire. (with) Continuation of Kamtchatka. Entered ... 1834 by Thos. Illman ... New York.

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(London: Chapman & Hall, 1844).

**1850:** Map of Odessa (Ukraine) 1850 from  
[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1850\\_map\\_Odessa.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1850_map_Odessa.jpg)

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**1863:** Plan von Lemberg (Lviv, Ukraine) from  
[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Plan\\_von\\_Lemberg\\_\(1863\).jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Plan_von_Lemberg_(1863).jpg)

**1870:** Johnson's Russia. Entered ... 1867. From Johnson's New Illustrated Family Atlas Of The World.

**1876:** Plan of the City of Revel (now Tallinn, Estonia)/План города Ревеля 1876 года from  
[http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:План\\_города\\_Ревеля\\_1876.png](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:План_города_Ревеля_1876.png)

**1883:** City of St. Petersburg. Letts's popular atlas. Letts, Son & Co. Limited, London. (1883)

**1897:** Rand, McNally & Company's indexed atlas of the world map of Russia. Copyright 1892, by Rand, McNally & Co. (Chicago, 1897)

**1925:** Russia, Ukrainia, Finland, Esthonia, Latvia, Lithuania. Atlas Of Province Of Prince Edward Island Canada And The World. Published by Cummins Map Co.

**1948:** Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), European Part. Hammond's New World Atlas.

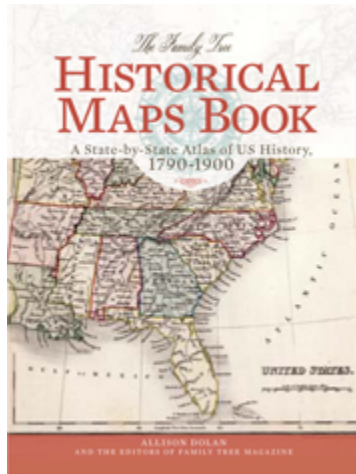
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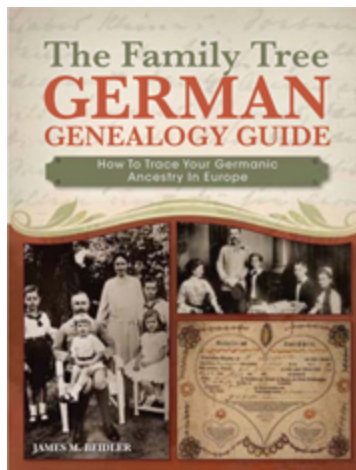
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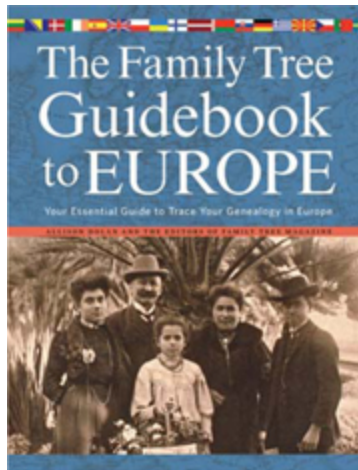


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